

The Criminologist

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TRACKING THE ORIGINS OF CRIMINAL BEHAVIOUR: BACK TO THE FUTURE

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Each year, the Thorsten Sellin & Sheldon and Eleanor Glueck Award is given in order to call attention to criminological scholarship that considers problems of crime and justice as they are manifested outside the United States; internationally or comparatively. This year's award was given to Richard E. Tremblay in recognition of his extensive work on the development of aggressive behavior in children. Richard Tremblay is Canada Research Chair in Child Development, professor of Pediatrics/Psychiatry/Psychology, and director of the Research Unit on Children's Psychosocial Maladjustment at the University of Montreal. He is also the Joannes Groen Professor at Utrecht University in the Netherlands, director of the Centre of Excellence for Early Child Development, a fellow of the Royal Society of Canada, a fellow of the Academy of Experimental Criminology, and the Molson Fellow of the Canadian Institute for Advanced Research.

Most people like to read a novel from beginning to end. Others like to start by the end. Without really knowing what I was doing, I started my career by the end point. During my graduate studies I was offered a job in a brand new top security Hospital for mentally ill offenders in Montreal. We were all young "hippies" convinced that a therapeutic community "à la Maxwell Jones"^{1,2} would rehabilitate all the poor victims of society. Three years of valiant interdisciplinary team work to "treat" violent criminals who were either severely mentally ill, or feigning to be, convinced me that there must have been a better way of helping the outcasts and earning a living.

I went to England, the breeding ground of therapeutic communities, to do a PhD on the treatment of juvenile delinquents. I was reasoning that successful interventions with delin-

quents should prevent them from becoming adults who end up in prison or in mental hospitals. I reviewed the literature on the effectiveness of treatments with juvenile delinquents, which was largely coming out of the California Youth Authority^{3,4}, and I evaluated the changes in behaviour and perceptions of juveniles delinquents treated in residential institutions, four in England and two in Canada. The results of this initiation to research is most famous for having led to a book which, to use a typical British understatement, misrepresented the evidence of treatment effectiveness^{5,6}.

Based on the evidence I read at that time⁷, the results of my research, and my clinical experience, I was flying back to Canada with the conclusion that to prevent individuals from becoming chronic criminals we needed to start much before adolescence. At the University of London a number of my professors were involved in longitudinal studies, including a birth cohort initiated in 1946⁸. West and Farrington's (1973) book "Who becomes delinquent?"⁹ came out as I was starting my research. It became a key reference point. I was also much impressed by a 20 year old World Health Organization (WHO) synthesis of research on delinquency¹⁰ which leaned heavily on the work of Sheldon and Eleanor Glueck¹¹. Bovey's report summarized the Cambridge-Somerville study and Thorsten Sellin's¹² comments on the lack of observed effects three years after the end of the preventive intervention. One of these comments was that the boys were probably too old (mean: 10.5 years) when the preventive intervention started. Written at the same time as Bowlby's¹³ report to the WHO on maternal care and mental health, Bovey concluded: "Any rational prophylaxis must, therefore, attack

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2006 CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS

ANZSOC 2006 19th ANNUAL CONFERENCE, February 7-9, 2006, Wrest Point Conference Centre, Hobart, Tasmania Australia. For registration, accommodation and general inquiries: Conference Design Pty Ltd., PO Box 342, Sandy Bay, Tasmania 7006; info@cdesign.com.au; www.cdesign.com.au

4th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CRIME AND JUSTICE IN THE CARIBBEAN, February 8-11, 2006, The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine Campus, Trinidad and Tobago. "New Challenges in Crime and Justice From Research to Policy." Contact: Ramesh Deosaran 868 645 3232/6 x 3352 crimrd@trinidad.net www.sta.uwi.edu

CANADIAN-UNITED STATES JUSTICE ISSUES: Cross-Border & Global Contexts Conference, February 20-21, 2006, Central Missouri State University. For further details, contact: Don Wallace, The Institute of Justice & International Studies, 300 Humphreys Building, Central Missouri State University, Warrensburg, MO 64093. E-mail: wallace@cmsu.edu. Phone: 660/543-8913; <http://www.cmsu.edu/cjinst>.

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF VICTIMOLOGY 4th ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM, March 22-24, 2006, Sam Houston State University (Huntsville, Texas). For more information visit www.american-society-victimology.us

FOURTH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CULTURE AND CONFLICT, MIGRATION AND TERRORISM, April 2-6, 2006, Max Stern Academic College of Emek Yezreel, Israel. Contact: Shlomo G. Shoham, shlomos@yvc.ac.il, 972-4-6423049

CRIME, JUSTICE AND SURVEILLANCE: A Two-Day International Conference, Centre for Criminological Research, University of Sheffield, April 5-6, 2006. Contact Lisa Burns at l.k.burns@shef.ac.uk for further details.

WESTERN SOCIAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION, Criminal Justice and Criminology Section, 48th Annual Conference, April 19-22, 2006, Wyndham Hotel Downtown, Phoenix, AZ. http://wssa.asu.edu/wssa_conference.htm. Contact: Dennis Catlin at Dennis.Catlin@nau.edu

SECOND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CULTURAL CRIMINOLOGY, May 12-13, 2006, The Goodenough College, Mecklenburgh Square, London. Contact: Keith Hayward at k.j.Hayward@kent.ac.uk (+44 127 827300).

FOURTH CONFERENCE OF THE EUROPEAN FORUM FOR RESTORATIVE JUSTICE, June 15-17, 2006, Barcelona, Spain. You can find the conference brochure, registration form, and waiver application form and call for presentations on website via <http://www.euforumrj.org/conferences.htm>.

BRITISH SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY, July 4-7, 2006, Glasgow, Scotland, Hosted by Glasgow Caledonian, Glasgow and Strathclyde Universities. Paper proposals and abstracts to be submitted by February 28, 2006. Full details on: <http://www.gcal.ac.uk/bsconf2006>. Email: bsconf2006@gcal.ac.uk

"CRIME AND JUSTICE SUMMER RESEARCH INSTITUTE: Broadening Perspectives and Participation", Criminal Justice Research Center, The Ohio State University, July 10-27, 2006. For further details, please e-mail: cjrcinstitute@osu.edu or visit website: <http://cjrc.osu.edu/summerinstitute>.

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2ND SUMMER CONFERENCE, "RESEARCH IN FORENSIC PSYCHIATRY", July 13-15, 2006, University of Regensburg, Regensburg, Germany. Deadline for submissions: March 31, 2006. For further information and complete registration form please contact: Ms. Simone Schwabenbauer, email: simone.schwabenbauer@medbo.de. Website: <http://www.forensik-regensburg.de>

EUROPEAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY, August 26-29, 2006, Tübingen, Germany. "Understanding Crime: Structural and Developmental Dimensions, and Their Implications for Policy." www.eurocrim2006.org Info@eurocrim2006.org

6th BIENNIAL INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE CONFERENCE, "Policing in Central and Eastern Europe: Past, Present and Futures", Ljubljana, Slovenia, September 21-23, 2006. www.fpvv.uni-mb.si/conf2006/

4th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CULTURE CONFLICT, CRIME, TERRORISM AND POLITICAL VIOLENCE, December 10-13, 2006, Nazereth, Israel. Deadline for abstracts: March 15, 2006. Secretariat: ISAS International Seminars, POB 574, Jerusalem, Israel. Tel: +972-2-6520574, Fax +972-2-6520558,

the basic disorders of which delinquency is a sign. Its form and scope will be that of a vast mental health campaign" (p. 45)¹⁰. He even went on to add: "Treatment of the non-delinquent little girl or teen-age girl might perhaps have been the most efficacious prophylaxis for the delinquency which a few years later will break out in her sons" (p. 46)¹⁰.

To this day I am convinced that if Bovet's 1951 report to the WHO had been taken seriously, the science of preventing chronic antisocial behaviour during childhood and adolescence would be much more advanced. Unfortunately, he died with his wife in a car accident not long after his report, and hardly anyone referred to the first ever WHO monograph, not even the latest report on violence by the WHO¹⁴!

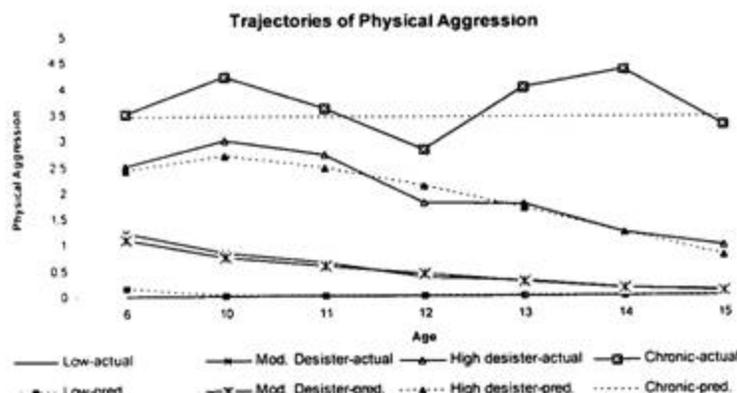
When I became assistant professor at the University of Montreal, I was asked to assess the behaviour problems of kindergarten children. This association with the schools led me and a few young colleagues to plan a longitudinal-experimental study with a large sample of kindergarten males from low socio-economic areas of Montreal¹⁵. Our original aim was to follow the most disruptive kindergarten children up to adolescence to understand which factors explain why some would become delinquent and others not. We eventually decided to randomly choose a group of these disruptive kindergarten boys for a prevention experiment. Forty years after the start of the Cambridge-Somerville study, starting an intervention based on parent training and social skills training of 7 year old boys, appeared to be a step forward towards Bovet's 30 year old recommendation! Because we had to screen more than a thousand kindergarten boys to find the highly disruptive, we also decided to study the development of all these boys as long as we could afford to.

The Montreal Longitudinal-Experimental study is now in its 22nd year. The experimental intervention for the disruptive kindergarten boys has shown long term impacts on juvenile delinquency and school achievement¹⁶⁻¹⁷. The longitudinal part of the study has led to more than 200 scientific publications. One of the most often cited is the description of the development of physical aggression during the school years¹⁸. Contrary to our expectations from the traditional age-crime curve results¹⁹, we observed that the mean level of physical aggression decreased from 6 to 15 years of age. This phenomenon has now been observed in numerous longitudinal studies of school age children²⁰⁻²¹.

One explanation for the discrepancy between the age-crime curve and the age-school physical aggression observations was that, while the majority of youth reduce the frequency of physical aggressions as they grow older, a minority remains at a high frequency, or increase, and are being processed through the legal system which generates the statistics for the traditional age-crime curve. To test this hypothesis we needed to go beyond a description of the mean developmental trajectories of delinquents, and identify the different types of developmental trajectories that children are following. The creation of the National Consortium on Violence Research led to an extremely productive link of longitudinal data sets and innovative statistical methods, spearheaded by Daniel Nagin of Carnegie-Mellon, to describe the boy's different developmental trajectories of antisocial behaviour.

The initial results¹⁸ (see Figure 1) clearly showed that the large majority of boys from the poorest inner city areas of Canada were using physical aggression less frequently as they grew older. Only a very small group of boys (4%) did not show the declining trend; these were the boys who had the highest level of physical aggression in kindergarten and remained at the highest level until adolescence. When interviewed at ages 15 and 17, they were the boys who reported the highest frequency of physical violence, and they were the ones most frequently found guilty of infractions before 18 years of age. Thus, the increase in the age-crime curve during adolescence for physical aggression would be produced by the fact that, during this period, the police and judicial system start arresting and convicting individuals who have been physically aggressing others at least since kindergarten. An international team of investigators, funded by NCOVR, replicated these findings using 5 other longitudinal studies in Canada, New Zealand, and the USA²².

Figure 1 Trajectories of physical aggression



From: Nagin D, Tremblay RE. Trajectories of boys' physical aggression, opposition, and hyperactivity on the path to physically violent and non violent juvenile delinquency. *Child Development*. 1999; 70(5):1181-1196.

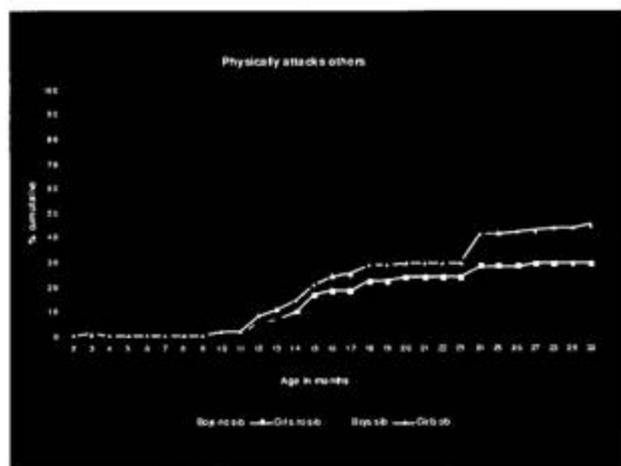
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Figure 1 clearly shows that all the boys tended to be at their peak level in frequency of physical aggression at 6 years of age, when they were at the end of their kindergarten year. If this is the case, when do they start to use physical aggression? I was now convinced that Aristotle was wiser than most modern developmental criminologists, psychiatrists, or psychologists when he wrote in his book on Politics: "He who considers things in their first growth and origin . . . will obtain the clearest view of them." So, following his advice we finally started to study, from birth, large cohorts of children to understand how and why children learn to use physical aggression. It took all my power of conviction to get my colleagues to accept the inclusion of physical aggression items in the parent rating questionnaires before the children were two years of age. Results showed that from 9 to 30 months of age the proportion of children reported to use physical aggressions increases substantially. Figure 2 shows the cumulative age of onset of mothers' reports of their child physically attacking someone. Note that there are small differences between boys and girls from the start, and having a sibling (a target) increases the probability of onset. Many of the physical aggressions in early childhood are related to what would be labeled property offenses if they were 12 years older. Figure 3 shows the cumulative age of onset of taking things away from others. Essentially, all humans have done it by 30 months of age. Figure 4 shows that by 30 months, the majority will also have used a physical aggression to take things from others. Onset could be simply accidental events in the life of a child, but our data shows that the frequency of use increases substantially for the majority of children up to the end of the third year after birth²³. Two large scale studies in Canada and the United States have shown that the remarkable increase in physical aggression and vandalism (destroying others' property) is then followed by a continuous decline in frequency^{24,21,25}. These studies show that the downward trend observed in Figure 1 started in the preschool years.

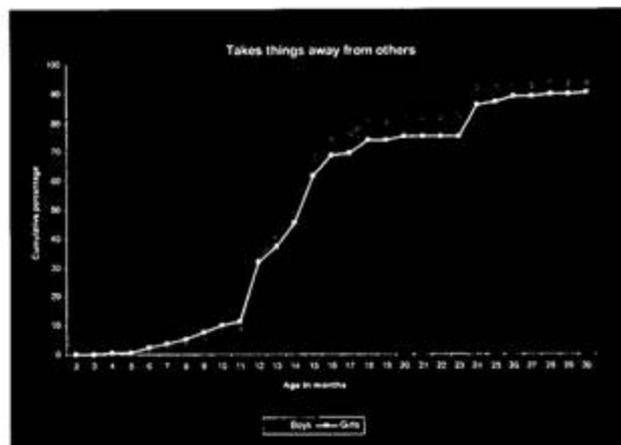
Figure 2 Physically attacks others



Note. From : Tremblay RE. The development of human physical aggression: How important is early childhood? In: Leavitt LA, Hall DMB, eds. *Social and moral development: Emerging evidence on the toddler years*. New Brunswick, NJ: Johnson and Johnson Pediatric Institute; 2004:221-238.

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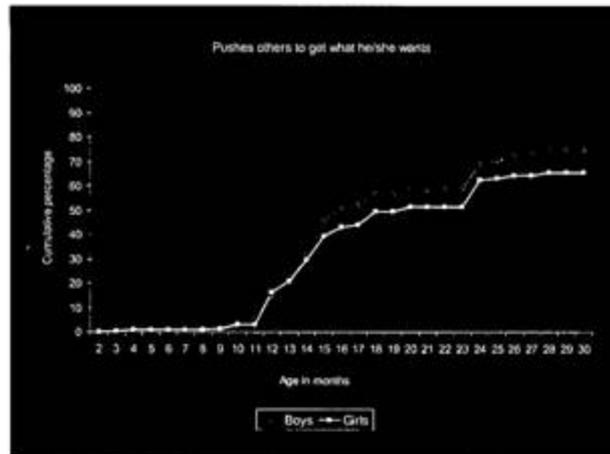
Figure 3. Takes things away from others



Note. From: Tremblay RE. The development of human physical aggression: How important is early childhood? In: Leavitt LA, Hall DMB, eds. *Social and moral development: Emerging evidence on the toddler years*. New Brunswick, NJ: Johnson and Johnson Pediatric Institute; 2004:221-238.

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Figure 4. Pushes others to get what he/she wants



Note. From: Tremblay RE. The development of human physical aggression: How important is early childhood? In: Leavitt LA, Hall DMB, eds. *Social and moral development: Emerging evidence on the toddler years*. New Brunswick, NJ: Johnson and Johnson

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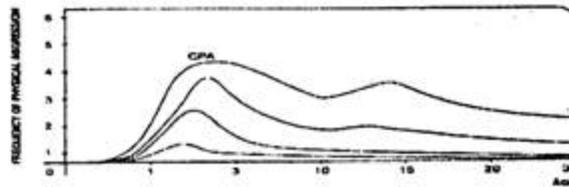
The same general developmental picture is drawn whether we use data from different periods, different countries, different reporting sources, or different methodologies²⁶. Frequency of anger outbursts and physical aggression increase rapidly from the first year after birth to approximately the third, and then the frequency decreases. Unfortunately, none of the longitudinal studies tracing the developmental trajectories during early childhood are old enough to report on trajectories of physical aggression during adolescence and adulthood. However, we know from predictive studies that aggression during childhood is the best predictor of aggression during adolescence and adulthood^{22,27,28}. Thus, although physical aggressions by very young children appear qualitatively different from physical aggressions by adolescents and adults, the trajectory of the former appears to lead to the trajectory of the latter.

Numerous studies of antisocial behaviour during adolescence and pre-adolescence have shown that family characteristics and parental behaviour are good predictors of antisocial behaviour^{29,30}. One would expect that this would also be true for preschool children on trajectories of chronic physical aggression. Two of our birth cohort studies in Canada support this hypothesis^{24,23}. First, because one needs a target to physically aggress, the best predictor is having an older sibling. Also, two of the classic family risks predict early high physical aggression: parent separation before birth and low income. Bovet, who wrote the 1951 WHO report, would not be surprised to read that mother characteristics before birth are among the best predictors: frequent antisocial behaviour during adolescence, giving birth before 21 years of age, not having finished high school, and smoking during pregnancy. Smoking apparently affects the development of the brain because of nicotine reaching the fetus' brain³¹. Males were more at risk than females of being on the high physical aggression trajectory, even when the assessment started at 17 months of age. After controlling for prenatal assessments, the assessments at 5 months after birth revealed two significant predictors: family dysfunction and coercive-hostile parenting by the mothers. Thus, the traditional predictors of adolescent antisocial behaviour are predicting chronic physical aggression during the preschool years. Unfortunately, there is no space to elaborate, but it is important to understand that a number of the family predictors may be mediators of genetic effects. Indeed, we have shown with a large sample of twins followed from birth, that 80% of the variance in frequency of physical aggression at 17 months of age could be explained by genetic factors³². This does not mean that the trajectories of physical aggression are determined only by genetic factors. It means that at the beginning of life there are strong genetic differences in how we react to our environment. However, interactions of our genetically determined behaviour with the environment will sculpt our brains so that we can survive in that environment. The product, developmental trajectories, will be the result of the gene-environment interactions which in developmental genetics is referred to as epigenesis³³.

Conclusion

Figure 5 is an attempt to summarize the available data on the development of physical aggression from birth to adulthood. Four different trajectories are represented. The top one represents the "chronic physical aggression" (CPA) trajectory. These four trajectories illustrate the following conclusions: the traditional age-crime curve for physical violence is produced mainly by those on the CPA trajectory; most humans have used physical aggression before they reach 36 months of age; humans use physical aggression most often between 18 and 42 months after birth; if humans are learning to physically aggress through imitation, this learning occurs in the first two years after birth. Hence, it is unlikely that watching violence on television or in movies, or playing video games is an important cause of learning to physically aggress.

Figure 5 Age-physical aggression curves



Note. From Tremblay RE. Why socialization fails? The case of chronic physical aggression. In: Lahey BB, Moffitt TE, Caspi A, eds. *Causes of conduct disorder and juvenile delinquency*. New York: Guilford Publications; 2003: 182-224
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The results from the studies summarized above are indicating that we were trying to answer the wrong question when we asked: How do humans learn to aggress? Humans do not appear to need to learn to use physical aggression. As soon as they are in sufficient control of their muscles they use physical aggression to express their anger and to obtain what they desire. The important learning which is going on during the preschool years is learning not to use physical aggression and learning to use alternative strategies to achieve your aims. Thus, this learning, like learning a language to communicate with others, has started well before the child enters school.

I believe it is important for criminologists to note that this phenomenon is not restricted to the "crime" of physical aggression. There is growing evidence that it is true also for stealing (taking things from others), vandalism (destroying others' belongings), and fraudulent behaviour (e.g. lying)^{34,21,35}. Interestingly, this is not a phenomenon which is limited to humans. In all social species, the young have to learn to respect the rules that enable the group to live in a relatively harmonious fashion. Individuals do not learn to break the rules; they learn not to break them. It does seem that Hobbes had understood this long before we started believing Rousseau that "Everything is good as it leaves the hands of the Author of things; everything degenerates in the hands of man"³⁶. In fact we did not need Rousseau to believe that we are born "good" and that our "bad" behaviour is caused by others, i.e., society. The reaction to Darwin's claim, that we are the product of human evolution and our behaviour is similar to our hairy cousins, is strong evidence that we prefer to identify to gods. I continue to be amazed that 350 years ago Hobbes could write: "It is evident therefore that all men (since all men are born as infants) are born unfit for society; and very many (perhaps the majority) remain so throughout their lives, because of mental illness or lack of training (disciplina) (. . .) Therefore man is made fit for Society not by nature, but by training."

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ASC DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINOLOGY

2005 Special Sessions

DIC activities in Toronto were numerous, and included four panels organized by Slawomir Redo of UNODC on Criminal Justice Training and Education. Approximately 100 members attended our annual luncheon.

2005 Award Winners

Distinguished Scholar Award: Leslie Sebba, Hebrew University of Jerusalem; **Distinguished Book Award:** *Cyber Criminals on Trial*, by Russell G. Smith, Peter Grabosky and Gregor Urbas, **Distinguished Book Award (Honorable Mention):** *The Contours of Police Integrity*, edited by Carl B. Klockars, Sanja Kutnjak Ivkovic, and M.R. Haberfeld; **Student Paper Competition:** First place: Maria João Lobo Antunes, University of Maryland, "Routine Activities and Television Viewing: An Exploration of the Causes of Fear of Crime" Second place: Sarah Wappett, Georgetown University, "Networks and Counter-Networks. An Adaptive Framework for Organized Crime Study"

ASC member elected to the United Nations' ISPAC Board

The NEW DIC Chair, Cindy J. Smith (currently on a Fulbright in Turkey researching human trafficking) was elected to the International Scientific and Professional Advisory Council to the UN (ISPAC) Board at the annual meeting and conference in Courmayeur, Italy. The goal of ISPAC fits within the goals of the ASC and DIC membership! ISPAC was tasked with providing professional and research information to the UN to be used for technical assistance, training, education, research, and other services provided throughout the UN organization. Additionally, the UN draws on the expertise of the constituent organizations to deliver these activities. (See <http://www.ispac-italy.org/index.php>). The Board consists of 5 seats for non-governmental organizations, such as the ASC, and other professionals and 6 designated seats from the UN (1), Italian Government (4), and Institutes (1). ISPAC is looking for ideas that it can turn into working groups and forward results to the Crime Commission in Vienna. They will add their name and assist in any way possible, but there are no funds or personnel support.

Call for Nominations for 2006 Awards

Distinguished Int'l Scholar:

Chair: Paul Friday
(pfriday@email.uncc.edu)
Choosing an individual whose work has impacted the international field is a difficult task. Please forward your recommendations!

Student Paper Competition:

Chair: Joanne Savage
(savagejo@comcast.net)
Paper topics must be related to international or comparative criminology or criminal justice. Any student currently enrolled in an academic university/college program is invited to participate!

Distinguished Book:

Chair: Chris Birkbeck
(birkbeck@ula.ve)
Following last year's bilingual book award and in honor of the conference location adjacent to our southern neighbors, this year the DIC will accept nominations of books written in Spanish & English.

2005-2007 DIC Executive Board Members Elected

Chair: Cindy J. Smith, Fulbright Sr. Researcher in Turkey, (cjsmith@ubalt.edu)
Secretary: Barbara Stolz, (Barbstolz@aol.com)
Treasurer: Mitchel Roth, Sam Houston State U, (ICC_MPR@exchange.shsu.edu)

Executive Councilors:

Richard Bennett, American University (bennett@american.edu)
Paul Friday, University of North Carolina-Charlotte (pfriday@email.uncc.edu)
Bonnie Fisher, University of Cincinnati (fisherbs@email.uc.edu)
William McDonald, Georgetown University (wfm3@georgetown.edu)
Rosemary Barberet, John Jay, *Past Chair* (rbarberet@jjay.cuny.edu)
Chair Cindy Smith has set up a number of committees. Please contact her to serve on one, or offer ideas and suggestions for 2006

The International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice

Now in its 29th year, and recently adopted as the official journal of the Division of International Criminology of the ASC, the *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice* has provided a forum for scholars, academics, and practitioners who are interested in comparative theory and empirical research in the area of criminal justice. The purpose of this journal is to encourage exchange of theoretical views and scientific findings to develop, promote, and advance key research areas in criminal justice for use in classroom and in practice. Please consider this journal the outlet for your research. Please check our website www.cj.msu.edu/~international for notes to authors, style sheet, and other information. Email your manuscript submission to nalla@msu.edu

The first 25 years of journals are available in print. They are available "FREE" to anyone willing to pay for shipping. Please contact Mahesh Nalla to arrange for this distribution. With this offer, every library connected to every Criminology and Criminal Justice program should have a set.

NEW EDITOR SOUGHT
FOR
CRIMINOLOGY & PUBLIC POLICY

The American Society of Criminology invites applications for the position of Editor of *CRIMINOLOGY & PUBLIC POLICY*, one of its official journals. The new Editor will be responsible for three volumes beginning with the February, 2008 issue. It is anticipated that manuscript submissions will transfer to the new Editor by December, 2006.

In addition to supervising the peer review process and selecting articles for publication, the Editor is responsible for the production of the journal. The American Society of Criminology now pays for copy editing, printing, and mailing of the journal and for a one-half time managing editor. The Editor's supporting institution normally provides office space, file storage, equipment, and funds to cover office expenses such as postage and phone for editorial correspondence, copying, graduate student assistance, and release time for the Editor. Supporting institutions may propose to assume some of the expenses now provided by the ASC. ASC will provide a \$5,000 honorarium to the Editor each year.

Application materials should include (1) a statement of editorial philosophy, (2) resumes of all proposed personnel, including the Editor, Managing Editor, Copy Editor, and Associate Editors, and (3) assurances and details of institutional support.

Interested applicants may contact the current Editor, Todd R. Clear (212-237-8470) for additional information regarding the logistics or operational details of editing and producing the journal. Applicants are also encouraged to call Denise Gottfredson, Chair, ASC Publications Committee, to discuss their applications before submission.

Applications (ten copies) should be sent to:

Denise C. Gottfredson
Chair, Publications Committee
2220D LeFrak Hall
University of Maryland
College Park, Maryland 20742

They must be received by March 15, 2006.

Please Note: Changes to the ASC E-MAIL MENTORING PROGRAM

The ASC email mentoring program has undergone a number of changes, all of them good. For example, we now have a search feature that allows ASC students to search the site for mentors by specialization. So, type in the word theory (for instance) in the search bar and, voila, up pops all the mentors who do theory. Also, the site is more accessible than ever as well as being password protected.

Please examine the web site at <http://ascmentor.anomie.com> (or access it via the ASC main page). Let me know if you have any suggestions for improvement.

Current Mentors

If you have changed your affiliations, email addresses, or areas of specialization, please let me know and I make the updates. Also, if you want off the list, tell me and I'll remove you.

Call for New Mentors

If you'd like to sign up for the ASC email mentoring program as a mentor, you need only to be an ASC non-student member. The program has been a very rewarding experience for those of us serving as mentors and we always welcome new people. We seek not only university faculty but also those working in research institutes (private or public), practitioners, and administrators in any field related to the discipline of Criminology. Students need mentors from a variety of specializations as well as various ages, races, and genders. Interested? Email me the following:

Name

Affiliation

Email address

Areas of specialization (e.g., women and crime, technology, community corrections, etc.)

Month and year of birth (optional)

Gender

Race/ethnicity

Students

The program is available and free to all ASC student members. We encourage you to make use of our over 80 top-notch national and international experts. The ASC developed the mentoring program in 1994, with the purpose being to link ASC students with experts in the field of Criminology outside their own universities. Students may ask mentors about career choices, research and theoretical issues, personal-professional concerns (such as what it's like to be a minority Criminologist in a variety of work settings).

The ASC Email Mentor of the Year Award

Students, please nominate the mentor who has been most helpful to you via the ASC email mentoring program. I will forward your recommendation to the ASC Board. The award is then delivered at the ASC annual meetings, along with a nice plaque. Please make your nominations to me by **September 1** of every year (not October 1, as I said in the last announcement).

Students and Mentors are encouraged to contact me at:

Bonnie Berry, PhD

Director

Social Problems Research Group

Mentor_inbound@socialproblems.org

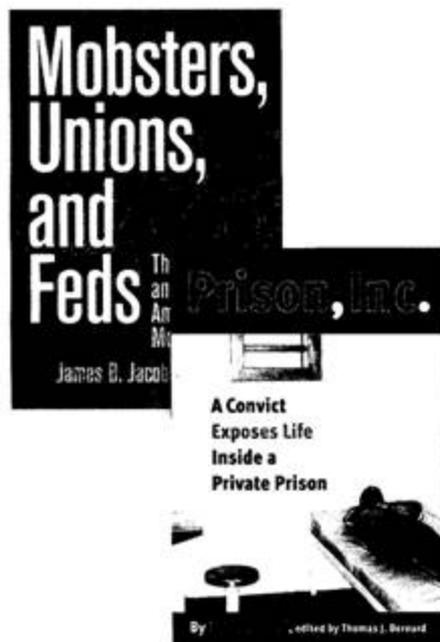
Crime is Up at NYU Press

Mobsters, Unions, and Feds

The Mafia and the American Labor Movement
James B. Jacobs

"This is a **fabulous** and **fascinating** book. History has come home to haunt us, and Jacobs makes the case for using law to fight against the mob for union democracy."⁹⁹

STANLEY KATZ | Princeton University
\$32.95 Cloth



Prison, Inc.

A Convict Exposes Life Inside a Private Prison
K.C. Carceral
Edited by Thomas J. Bernard

"A **well written** memoir and exposé of life inside a privately owned correctional facility. The author does an **excellent** job at depicting what it is really like inside."⁹⁹

JEFFREY IAN ROSS | co-author of
Convict Criminology
\$22.00 Paper

Empire of Scrounge

Inside the Urban Underground of Dumpster Diving, Trash Picking, and Street Scavenging
Jeff Ferrell

"**Outstandingly well written, gripping and hugely entertaining.** Destined to become a classic."⁹⁹

STUART HENRY | co-author of
Essential Criminology
\$22.00 Paper



Gender and Crime

Patterns in Victimization and Offending
Edited by Karen Heimer and Candace Kruttschnitt

"Relying on recent work by a virtual who's who in the study of gender and crime, this book does exactly what is needed to **significantly advance our thinking** about the structure of the gender-crime nexus."⁹⁹

VALERIE JENNESS | co-author of
Making Hate a Crime
\$22.00 Paper

Clean Streets

Controlling Crime, Maintaining Order, and Building Community Activism
Patrick J. Carr

"Takes its place alongside other outstanding community ethnographies in the tradition of the Chicago School. An **engaging** and **insightful** book that will be widely cited and discussed."⁹⁹

WILLIAM JULIUS WILSON | author of
When Work Disappears
\$22.00 Paper • 15 illus.



The Bobbed Haired Bandit

A True Story of Crime and Celebrity in 1920s New York

Stephen Duncombe and Andrew Mattson

"This is a **wonderfully accessible** introduction to the history and culture of the 1920s enlivened by multiple perspectives from which police, newspaper reporters, and the central figures understood unfolding events. **Brilliantly written**, the book fascinated, amused, and gripped me throughout—like a good mystery it even had a surprise twist or two at the end."⁹⁹

DANIEL J. WALKOWITZ | New York University
\$27.95 Cloth • 45 illus.



NYU Press 90
www.nyuopress.org 1-800-996-6987

CHAMPION OF GREAT IDEAS SINCE 1916

“CRIME AND JUSTICE SUMMER RESEARCH INSTITUTE: BROADENING PERSPECTIVES AND PARTICIPATION”

Criminal Justice Research Center, The Ohio State University
July 10-27, 2006

Scholars pursuing tenure and career success in research intensive institutions, academics transitioning from teaching to research institutions, and faculty carrying out research in teaching contexts will be interested in this Summer Research Institute. Organized by Lauren J. Krivo and Ruth D. Peterson and funded by the National Science Foundation and Ohio State University, the Institute is designed to promote successful research projects and careers among scholars from under-represented groups working in areas of crime and criminal justice. The 2006 inaugural institute will be held July 10-27, 2006.

Participants will be provided with necessary resources for completing research that is already on-going and will work with senior faculty mentors in their areas of study. There will be opportunities for networking with other junior and senior scholars. Research and professional development workshops will address topics related to publishing, research methods, and professionalization. The institute will culminate in a research symposium where participants present their completed research before an audience of nationally recognized scholars.

Participants will be housed in a trendy neighborhood of Columbus with easy access to campus and downtown. Expenses for travel to Ohio, living, and local transportation will be provided. Applications must be postmarked by February 10, 2006. For more information and to download an application, please see our web site (<http://cjrc.osu.edu/summerinstitute>). If you have any questions, please e-mail cjrcinstitute@osu.edu.

Data Analysis Workbooks for use in your Classroom

Then National Consortium on Violence Research (NCOVR) at Carnegie Mellon University provides various data workbooks for use by students. The workbooks introduce students to data resources available on the web and to basic statistical data analysis techniques. Problem sets in each workbook provide students with an opportunity to apply the techniques to real-world data.

VIOLENCE IN THE U.S. — DATA WORKBOOKS

INTRODUCTION

The Violence in the United States Workbooks provide students with an opportunity to explore various features of violent offending in the United States using a number of national data resources. The aim is to introduce students to data resources available on the internet and provide hands on experience in basic data analysis. Each workbook introduces a violence-related topic, provides links to online data, and provides a series of problem sets based on that data.

Data and analyses are organized around individual violence topics.

Counts and Population Rates
Gender and Violence (forthcoming)
Youth Violence (forthcoming)
Communities and Violence (forthcoming)
Violence and the Criminal Justice System—From Incident to Arrest

Access workbooks from NCOVR website at: <http://www.ncovr.heinz.cmu.edu/Docs/workbooks.htm>

STUDENTS – CALL FOR ENTRIES**2006 ASC GENE CARTE STUDENT PAPER COMPETITION**

We invite participation in The American Society of Criminology Gene Carte Student Paper Competition. These awards are given to recognize outstanding scholarly work of students. Following are the procedures for the 2006 competition.

WHO IS ELIGIBLE

Any student currently enrolled on a full-time basis in an academic program at either the undergraduate or graduate level. Persons who are previous first place prize winners of this competition are ineligible.

SPECIFICATIONS FOR PAPERS

No paper may be submitted to more than one ASC student competition for the same year. Any paper that has previously won any prize in any ASC competition is ineligible for submission to another ASC competition. Papers may be conceptual and/or empirical but must be directly related to criminology. Papers must be typewritten, double-spaced on 8-1/2x11 white paper, and no longer than 7,500 words. The CRIMINOLOGY format for the organization of text, citations and references should be used. Authors' names, departments and advisors (option) must appear ONLY on the title page, since papers will be evaluated anonymously. The next page of the manuscript should include the title and a 100-word abstract. The author must submit EIGHT copies of the manuscript, accompanied by a letter indicating the author's enrollment status and co-signed by the dean, department chair or program director.

DEADLINE: Papers must be submitted with a postmarked on or before April 15, 2006 to:

WILLIAM WELLS
Crime Studies Center
Southern Illinois University
Mail Code 4504
Carbondale, IL 62901-4504
618/453-6362 618/453-6377 FAX

PROCEDURES FOR JUDGING ENTRIES

The Student Awards Committee will rate entries according to criteria such as the quality of the conceptualization, significance of the topic, clarity and aptness of methods, quality of the writing, command of relevant work in the field, and contribution to criminology. The Committee's award determinations will be final.

AWARDS

The 1st, 2nd, and 3rd place papers will be awarded prizes of \$500, \$300, and \$200, respectively and will be eligible for presentation at the 2006 meeting of The American Society of Criminology in Los Angeles, California, November 1-4, 2006. The 1st prize winner will also receive a travel award (generally hotel accommodations) to help defray costs for attending the Annual Meeting. The Committee may decide that no entry is of sufficient quality to declare a winner. Fewer than three awards may be given. Prize-winning students will be acknowledged at the Annual Meeting Awards Ceremony.

NOTIFICATION OF AWARDS

The author(s) of entries selected by the judges for awards will be notified in writing by August 1, 2006.

2006 NOMINATIONS FOR ASC FELLOWS

The ASC Fellows Committee invites nominations for Fellows in the Society. This title is available to those members of the Society in good standing who have achieved distinction in criminology. The last meeting of the ASC Executive Board approved the following clarification of this distinction: "The honorary title "Fellow" recognizes persons who have made a scholarly contribution to the intellectual life of the discipline, whether in the form of a singular, major piece of scholarship or cumulative scholarly contributions. Longevity alone is not sufficient. In addition, a Fellow must have made a significant contribution to the field through the career development of other criminologists and/or through organizational activities within the ASC."

The names of those who have been awarded the Fellow status will be announced at the 2006 Annual Meeting and the candidates will be acknowledged by the Society with the presentation of a Certificate.

In your nominating letter, please describe the reasons for your nomination and include a copy of the nominee's curriculum vitae (or make arrangements to have it sent to the Committee). **All materials should be received by March 1, 2006.** Send materials to:

ROSS MATSUEDA

Chair, ASC Fellows Committee
 Department of Sociology
 University of Washington-Seattle
 202 Savery Hall, Box 353340
 Seattle, WA 98195-3340
 206/616-2432 206/543-2516 FAX
 matsueda@u.washington.edu

The nominations will be reviewed by all members of the Committee and recommendations made to the Executive Board for their consideration during their Spring Board meeting. Any questions concerning eligibility or the nomination process should be directed to Professor Matsueda.

ASC FELLOW RECIPIENTS (as of November, 2005)

Freda Adler	LaMar T. Empey	Malcolm W. Klein	Ruth D. Peterson	Leslie T. Wilkins
Robert Agnew	Jeffrey Fagan	Solomon Kobrin	Barbara Raffel Price	Orlando W. Wilson
Ronald L. Akers	David P. Farrington	Kenneth D. Land	Richard Quinney	Ann Witte
Harry E. Allen	Barry Feld	John H. Laub	Nicole Hahn Rafter	Marvin Wolfgang
William E. Amos	Vernon Fox	Peter Lejins	Walter Reckless	Margaret A. Zahn
John Ball	Marcel Frym	Edwin M. Lemert	George Reed	Franklin Zimring
David Bayley	Gilbert Geis	Alfred Lindesmith	Sue Titus Reid	
Donald Black	Don Gibbons	Allen Liska	Albert J. Reiss, Jr.	
Alfred Blumstein	Jack Gibbs	Rolf Loeber	Richard Rosenfeld	
Frank Boolsen	Daniel Glaser	Coramae Richey Mann	Edward Sagarin	
David Bordua	Don M. Gottfredson	Donal E.J. MacNamara	Robert Sampson	
John Braithwaite	Michael Gottfredson	Ross Matsueda	Frank Scarpitti	
Robert J. Bursik, Jr.	David Greenberg	Joan McCord	Thorsten Sellin	
Maureen Cain	John Hagan	Steven Messner	Lawrence W. Sherman	
Ruth Shonle Cavan	Richard Hankey	Terrie E. Moffitt	James F. Short, Jr.	
William Chambliss	Frank Hartung	Albert Morris	Richard Simon	
Meda Chesney-Lind	J. David Hawkins	Norval Morris	Rita Simon	
Roland Chilton	Michael Hindelang	June Morrison	Wesley G. Skogan	
Jacob Chwast	Travis Hirschi	Gerhard O.W. Mueller	Jerome H. Skolnick	
Marshall Clinard	Julie Horney	W. H. Nagel	Darrell Steffensmeier	
Albert Cohen	C. Ronald Huff	Daniel Nagin	Denis Szabo	
Philip J. Cook	James Inciardi	Charles L. Newman	Terence P. Thornberry	
Bruno Cormier	John Irwin	Gwynne Nettler	Charles R. Tittle	
Donald Cressey	James B. Jacobs	Arthur Niederhoffer	Hans Toch	
Francis T. Cullen, Jr.	C. Ray Jeffery	Lloyd E. Ohlin	Michael Tonry	
William Dienstlein	Gary F. Jensen	D. Wayne Osgood	Austin T. Turk	
Simon Dinitz	Douglas Kelley	J. J. Panakal	August Vollmer	
Vladimir Eliasberg	John Kenney	Raymond Paternoster	Charles F. Wellford	
Delbert S. Elliott	Nicholas Kittrie	Joan Petersilia	Cathy Spatz Widom	

CALL FOR PAPERS

JOURNAL OF HOMICIDE STUDIES

The *Journal of Homicide Studies* invites individuals (academic, practitioner, and others) to submit manuscripts for a planned special issue on "Criminal Justice Responses to Homicide: Examinations of Murder Clearances". The Guest Editor requests submissions that primarily examine police responses to homicide and the solvability of these criminal incidents. A broad range of submissions are encouraged that carefully examine the both the sociological and criminological foundations of successful homicide investigations and any factors that inhibit such efforts. Manuscripts should be 15-20 pages in length and follow the standard editorial procedures of the journal. Each submission should include a disk with four copies and a brief biographical sketch of the author(s). Manuscripts must be received **no later than June 30, 2006**. Please send all materials to: John P. Jarvis, Federal Bureau of Investigation, FBI Academy, Behavioral Science Unit, Quantico, Virginia 22135, Phone: 703-632-1139, Fax: 703-632-1148, jjarvis@fbiacademy.edu

WAR CRIMES, CALL FOR PAPERS

War Crimes, Genocide, and Crimes Against Humanity is a multidisciplinary, peer reviewed, open access journal dedicated to understanding the conceptualization, etiology, and prevention of violations of international criminal and humanitarian law. The journal is published in both online and print formats. The journal emphasizes socio-legal and criminological approaches, but solicits manuscripts from other disciplines that address causes, impacts, prevention, redress, and pedagogy related to its subject matter. The editors also welcome review essays which summarize recent scholarly literature. Our intended audience is the international community of scholars and practitioners devoted to understanding and preventing crimes against humanity. For more information and notes for contributors, see the journal's web site at <http://www.war-crimes.org>.

Editorial Office: L. Edward Day, Editor, War Crimes, Genocide & Crimes Against Humanity, Penn State Altoona, 3000 Ivyside Park, Altoona, PA 16601-3760, (814) 949-5780 led7@psu.edu

JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION (JCJE)

The *Journal of Criminal Justice Education (JCJE)* is an official publication of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS). JCJE provides a forum for research and debate of a broad range of issues concerning post-secondary education in criminal justice, criminology and related disciplines. The aim of JCJE is the pedagogical enhancement of criminal justice and criminology higher education. Quality articles that address specific educational, academic, or professional development issues in these areas are encouraged and will be considered for publication. Articles that deal principally with applied training or practitioner concerns unrelated to criminal justice and criminology higher education are not likely to be considered or accepted for publication. All articles selected for publication will be subjected to peer review. JCJE will also feature book review essays devoted to thematic topics and a small number of individual book reviews per issue. For publication consideration, please submit four hard copies, a \$10 check for processing made payable to ACJS, and a cover letter stating the originality of the work to: J. Mitchell Miller, Ph.D., Editor, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC 29208.

JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION (JCJE)

Special Edition: The History of Criminal Justice Education

Guest Editors: Alex Piquero, University of Florida & Ruth Triplett, Old Dominion University

The *Journal of Criminal Justice Education (JCJE)* invites scholars to submit manuscripts for a special issue on **The History of Criminal Justice Education** (for 18:1, Spring 2007). The editors invite manuscripts on such topics as the development of criminal justice/criminology education, effect of such factors as LEAA and the movement toward professionalization of the police, and histories of programs or figures important to the development of criminal justice/criminology education, as well as trends in criminal justice/criminology education and assessments of the current state of education in the discipline. All articles submitted will be subjected to peer review. For publication consideration, please submit four hard copies, a \$10 check for processing made payable to ACJS, and a cover letter stating the originality of the work to: Ruth Triplett, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice, Old Dominion University, Norfolk, VA 23529. The deadline for submissions is May 31, 2006.

RUTH SHONLE CAVAN YOUNG SCHOLAR AWARD

Sponsored by Prentice-Hall

This Award will be given to recognize outstanding scholarly contributions to the discipline of criminology by someone who has received the Ph.D., MD, LL.D., or a similar graduate degree no more than five years before the selection for the award (for this year the degree must have been awarded no earlier than May of 2001). The Award may be for a single work or a series of contributions, and may include coauthored works.

Those interested in being considered for the award or nominating someone for the Award should send copies of applicant's/nominee's vitae and published works to:

RUTH D. PETERSON
 Department of Sociology
 The Ohio State University
 300 N. Bricker Hall, 190 N. Oval Mall
 Columbus, OH 43210
 614/688-4930 614/292-6687 FAX
 peterson.5@osu.edu

Seven copies of all materials submitted in support of a nomination **must be received by March 1, 2006.**

The person selected for the Award will receive a plaque commemorating the Award, one thousand dollars, and up to five hundred dollars towards their airfare to travel to the ASC meetings.

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WOMEN'S POLICY JOURNAL OF HARVARD JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT

It is our great pleasure to announce that the *Women's Policy Journal of Harvard, John F. Kennedy School of Government*, following a three-year hiatus, has been re-launched with the goal to publish a third volume in summer 2006. We are excited to resume the production of this important publication and invite you to assist with meeting our publishing goals. The *Women's Policy Journal* is a nonpartisan, scholarly review dedicated to publishing interdisciplinary work on policy making and politics affecting women. It is our mission to educate and provide leadership that improves the quality of public policies affecting women with the intention of furthering communities' economic, social and political empowerment.

With the reintroduction of the journal we hope to provide readers with fresh insight into a wide range of policy topics ranging from HIV/AIDS to worldwide poverty to energy and environmental policy. To date we have assembled a dedicated staff and worked to build relationships in the Kennedy School community to ensure that this new volume is published and that the journal is sustainable in the future. In the coming year, we invite you to join the *Women's Policy Journal* community. We are currently accepting submissions for Volume 3 and encourage you to submit work of your own or share your suggestions for potential contributors and interview subjects. You may also wish to subscribe or donate to the journal. Please visit our website at www.ksg.harvard.edu/wpjh for information on the many ways you can assist the journal. Once again we thank you for your interest in the *Women's Policy Journal* and hope that you will join us in this exciting new phase.

Dianne Munevar, Editor-in-Chief
 Marissa Bohrer, Managing Editor
 The Women's Policy Journal Staff
 John F. Kennedy School of Government
 Harvard University
 Cambridge, MA 02138
 202.253.3815 dianne_munevar@ksg07.harvard.edu

DIVISION NEWS

DIVISION OF CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY

CALL FOR EDITOR

CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY: AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL

The Division of Critical Criminology, American Society of Criminology is seeking applications for the position of Editor of *Critical Criminology*, the official journal of the Division. *Critical Criminology* is an international journal published four times a year by Springer, The Netherlands.

The journal deals with questions of social, political and economic justice. *Critical Criminology* is for academics and researchers with an interest in the anarchistic, feminist, integrative, Marxist, peace-making, postmodernist and realist criminology. The journal does not limit the scope of the inquiry to state definitions of crime and includes issues of social harm and social justice. *Critical Criminology* also deals with issues that include class, gender, race/ethnicity and heterosexism. The journal encourages works that focus on creative and cooperative solutions to justice problems, plus strategies for the construction of a more inclusive society.

The new Editor will serve a three year term beginning in the summer of 2006. Application for the position of Editor should include the following:

- * Letter of Application (because of the international nature of the journal, the Editor must include mention of how international submissions will be encouraged).
- * Vitae of Editor and any deputy editors
- * A statement of support from the Editor(s)' host institution
- * A statement of editorial philosophy and plan for the journal during the Editor's tenure.

Application review will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. For more information about the journal please visit: <http://www.springeronline.com/sgw/cda/frontpage/0,11855,4-40439-70-35674049-0,00.html>

Applications and questions about the duties, responsibilities, and publication process should be directed to: David Kauzlarich, Associate Professor and Chair, Box 1455, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice Studies, Southern Illinois University Edwardsville, Edwardsville, Illinois 62026. Phone: (618) 650-2891. Email: dkauzla@siue.edu

CALL FOR PAPERS

JOURNAL OF ETHNICITY IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE SPECIAL EDUCATION

The Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice invites scholars to submit manuscripts for a special issue of the journal on **Racial and Ethnic Profiling and Criminal Justice**. Four copies of the manuscript should be submitted. The manuscript should be approximately 20-25 pages double-spaced with a one-inch margin on all four-sides and should include an abstract of 100 words, a title page, and a brief biographical sketch of author(s). References, citations, and general style of manuscripts for this Journal should follow the APA style (as outlined in the latest edition of the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association). References should be double-spaced and placed in alphabetical order. The use of footnotes within the text is discouraged. Words should be underlined only when it is intended that they be typeset in italics. The deadline for submissions is March, 2006. All manuscripts submitted for publication to the *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice* are peer-reviewed. Please send manuscripts to Dr. George Higgins, Department of Justice Administration, University of Louisville, 208 Brigman Hall, Louisville, KY 40292. ge-higg01@gwise.louisville.edu. The *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice* is indexed in Criminal Justice Abstracts, Social Services Abstracts, Sociological Abstracts, and other major abstracting and indexing services.

DIVISION NEWS

DIVISION OF CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY

CALL FOR PAPERS – *CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY: AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL*

Critical Criminology is the official journal of the Division of Critical Criminology in the American Society of Criminology. The journal deals with questions of social, political and economic justice. Critical Criminology is for academics and researchers with an interest in anarchistic, cultural, feminist, integrative, Marxist, peace-making, postmodernist and realistic criminology. The journal does not limit the scope of the inquiry to state definitions of crime and includes issues of social harm and social justice. It also deals with issues that include class, gender, race/ethnicity and heterosexism. Conclusively we can say that the journal is of interest for all persons with an interest in alternative methodologies and theories in criminology, including chaos theory, non-linear analysis, and complex systems science as it pertains to the study of crime and criminal justice. The journal encourages works that focus on creative and cooperative solutions to justice problems, plus strategies for the construction of a more inclusive society.

Please send three hard copies of manuscripts to: Barbara Sims, Editor-in-Chief, Penn State Harrisburg, 777 West Harrisburg Pike, Middletown, PA 17057. Prior to submission, please access the following URL and follow the posted author's guidelines.

<http://www.critcrim.org/journal.htm> (Note: this link will lead you to the Springer web site with links to author instructions.)

For our colleagues outside the U.S., electronic submission is available, and should be sent to: bas4@psu.edu.

For markets outside the U.S., please consider working with either Mark Israel, Editor for the Pacific Rim (mark.israel@flinders.edu.au) or Joanna Goodey, European Editor (jo.goodey@eumc.eu.int).

Our Book Review Editor, Suzette Cote, is looking for book recommendations as well as individuals willing to review them. You may contact her at: scote@adp.state.ca.us.

CALL FOR PAPERS

Feminist Criminology

Editor: Susan F. Sharp, University of Oklahoma

Official Journal of the Division on Women and Crime of the American Society of Criminology

Feminist Criminology – an innovative new journal that is dedicated to research related to women, girls, and crime within the context of a feminist critique of criminology – will unveil its premier issue in January 2006. Published quarterly by Sage Publications as the official journal of the Division on Women and Crime of the American Society of Criminology, this international publication focuses on research and theory that highlights the gendered nature of crime. The feminist critique of criminology incorporates a perspective that the paths to crime differ for males and females. Therefore, research that uses sex as a control variable often fails to illuminate the factors that predict female criminality. **Feminist Criminology** provides a venue for articles that place women in the center of the research question, answering different questions than the mainstream approach of controlling for sex.

Feminist Criminology features research utilizing both quantitative and qualitative methodology and includes insightful topics such as

- Race, Ethnicity, and Gender Diversity in the Study of Women and Crime
- Cross-Cultural / International Perspectives on Women and Crime
- Women Working in the Criminal Justice Profession
- How Women Offenders Are Treated in the Criminal Justice System
- Women as Victims
- Feminist Theories of Crime

Feminist Criminology welcomes academics, practitioners, and researchers interested in studies that incorporate a feminist critique to the study of gender and crime to submit articles, reviews, or special issues proposals to the editor. Manuscripts involving empirical research, theoretical analysis, and practice-oriented papers will be considered as will essays on teaching, social action agencies, and book reviews on issues of gender and crime. Manuscripts will be peer-reviewed by the diverse and distinguished multi-disciplinary editorial board and should be submitted in electronic format, not exceeding 30 double-spaced typed pages, with a 100-word abstract and a brief autobiographical sketch. Figures, tables, and references must be on separate pages and should follow the format specified in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (5th Edition).

Submissions to **Feminist Criminology** should be sent directly to the editor via email. A \$10.00 submission fee, made payable to the American Society of Criminology, should be mailed to: Susan F. Sharp, Ph.D., University of Oklahoma, 780 Van Vleet Oval, KH 331, Norman, OK 73019 Email: ssharp@ou.edu

INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA INTERNATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES

Professor Michael Palmiotto is looking for contributors for an Encyclopedia on International Security Studies.. Contributors who are willing to write on a pool of topics or who have security as a specialty can make suggestions for topics. The encyclopedia will deal with all aspects of security, private, government, political, geo-political, criminological, psychological, natural disasters, home land security, financial security, border security, etc.

Contributors should be individuals who are willing to write any where from 1,000 words to 5,000 words or more. Individuals could contribute more than one topic or collaborate with a colleague. Contributors will receive an honorarium for each topic accepted based on the word count. Individuals willing to contribute to the Encyclopedia on International Security Studies should contact Dr. Michael Palmiotto. His email address is Michael.palmiotto@wichita.edu or telephone him at 316-978-6524.

2005 TORONTO HIGHLIGHTS



Behind the scenes.



Ice Cream Social



Ron Akers and his Bluegrass Band



Lawrence Sherman Rock'n Roll Band, The Hot Spots

2005 TORONTO HIGHLIGHTS



Edwin H. Sutherland Award Recipient
John H. Laub, President Julie Horney



August Vollmer Award Recipient
Jacquelyn Campbell, President Julie Horney



Sellin-Glueck Award Recipient
Richard Tremblay, President Julie Horney



Herbert Bloch Award Recipient
Robert J. Bursik Jr., President Julie Horney



Presidential Award to Fortune Society
Sam Rivera, President Julie Horney

2005 TORONTO HIGHLIGHTS



ASC Fellow Recipients

D. Wayne Osgood, Richard Rosenfeld, David Weisburd, Barry Feld,
President Julie Horney

Michael Hindelong Award Recipient
Mark Warr, President Julie HorneyRuth Cavan Schonle Young Scholar
Charis KubrinASC Gene Carte Student Paper Winners
Callie Harbin Burt, David S. Kirk, Benjamin SteinerASC Minority Recipients
Yaschica Williams, Elizabeth Trejos-Castillo, Leigh K. Nakama

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY

Annual Meeting 2006
Los Angeles, California
November 1-4, Wilshire Grand, Sheraton Los Angeles Downtown, Millennium Biltmore

CALL FOR PAPERS

THEME: DEMOCRACY, CRIME, & JUSTICE

Program Co-Chairs:

DORIS MacKENZIE
University of Maryland
ALEX PIQUERO
University of Florida

asc2006@crim.umd.edu

PROGRAM SUBMISSION DEADLINE: MARCH 17, 2006

SUBMISSIONS: All abstracts will be submitted on-line through the ASC website at www.asc41.com/2006meeting. On the site you will be asked to indicate the type of submission you wish to make. Your choices will be the following:

Thematic Paper Panels: We strongly encourage program participants to submit completed panels. Because organized panels have the greatest thematic cohesion, these panels will be highlighted in the program and designated as Thematic Panels. For a panel you must submit titles and abstracts for all papers and all author information together. In order to encourage more interaction with session audiences, we suggest that each panel contain no more than four papers or three papers and a discussant. Division Chairs may request that specific thematic panels also be designated as division sponsored.

Individual Paper Presentations: Requires only the submission of a title and abstract. You must indicate whether you choose to present your paper in a standard panel or in a roundtable format.

Poster Presentations: Requires only the submission of a title and abstract. Posters should display data, policy analysis or theoretical work in a visually appealing poster format to encourage interactive communication. All poster sessions will be held late Thursday afternoon.

Roundtable Sessions: These sessions consist of three to six presenters on related topics. You must submit all presenter information and abstracts together. ASC provides no AV equipment for these sessions, which are generally less formal than standard panels. All roundtable sessions will be held at the same time in a large ballroom-type setting. If you expect large attendance for a session, a thematic panel might provide a better setting.

APPEARANCES ON PROGRAM

You may submit **ONLY ONE FIRST AUTHOR PRESENTATION** and one other appearance as either a chair or discussant on a standard panel. Appearances on the program as a co-author, as a poster presenter, and as a roundtable participant are unlimited.

The meetings are Wednesday through Saturday. Participants should plan to attend the entire time because we cannot honor personal preferences for day and time of panel presentations.

Program participants are expected to pre-register for the meetings by September 30, 2006. Pre registration materials will also be sent to you by September 2006. Failure to preregister may result in the removal of your paper from the program.

Please remember to submit only papers that are original and have not been published or presented elsewhere.

SUBMISSION DEADLINE

March 17, 2006 is the absolute deadline for thematic panels or regular panel presentations. Any submissions after that date can only be considered for poster or roundtable sessions, and may not be included in the printed program.

ABSTRACTS

All submissions must include abstracts. Abstracts must be limited to 200 words and should provide the general theme of the presentation and where relevant, the methods and results.

EQUIPMENT

This year LCD projectors will be available for all thematic sessions and all individual paper presentations in every meeting room to facilitate computer-based presentations (especially Power Point). However, presenters will need to bring their own personal computers or arrange for someone in your panel to bring a personal computer. In addition, all meeting rooms for paper sessions (both thematic and individual) will include overhead projectors. Please note that we cannot provide either LCD or overhead projectors for roundtable sessions.

GUIDELINES FOR ONLINE SUBMISSIONS

When you go online to submit your paper or panel, you will need to select a single sub-category within one of 25 broader categories listed below. Your choice will be important in determining the kind of panel on which you are placed, and it will also assist the program chairs in avoiding time conflicts for panels on similar topics to the extent possible.

Here are a few guidelines that may help you in selecting the most appropriate category and subcategory:

1. Please go through the entire list of categories, noting the sub-categories within each category, before making your selection. If you review the entire list, you are more likely to find your best fit than if you select the first category that seems appropriate.
2. In making your selection, focus on the aspect of your paper that you would describe as your primary concern in selecting the broad category. For example, if you would like to present a paper titled, "Police Responses to Domestic Disturbances in African American Neighborhoods," you might submit under:

<u>Category</u>	<u>Sub-Category</u>
Policing (XII)	Police Discretion and Decision-Making (77)
Women (V)	Violence Against or Victimization of Women (33)
Race/Ethnicity (VI)	Race/Ethnicity & Victimization (36)
Social Institutions (IV)	Communities (21)
Criminal Justice Policy (XX)	Impact of Policies on Minorities (12)
Theory and Research on Violence (IX)	Domestic/Intimate/Family Violence (57)

The most important choice for you is the choice of broad category. As the author of the paper, you should consider whether you are most interested in interacting with scholars who are involved in research on policing, on women, on race/ethnicity, on social institutions, on criminal justice policy, or on violence. Your broad category choice will determine the pool of papers into which your paper goes for panel formation, and therefore the kind of researchers with whom you will be presenting. The broad categories will also be considered when scheduling panels, in order to avoid having too many similar panels scheduled at the same time. Therefore, category selection is important even if you are submitting a fully formed panel. The sub-categories will be used to help program committee members refine the fit for panels.

3. If you find a category on the list that seems to be the appropriate choice for your paper, but do not find a sub-category that seems to fit, then you should choose "other" within the broad category. When your abstract is reviewed, your paper will be assigned to an appropriate panel within that category.

2006 Program Categories

Category I, Criminological Theory and Empirical Tests

1. Strain & Anomie Theory
2. Social Learning / Differential Association Theory
3. Social Bond & Self-Control Theory
4. Integrated Theories
5. Psychological Theory
6. Labeling & Shaming Theory
7. Critical Race Theory
8. Feminist Theory
9. Critical Theory
10. Other Theory

Category II, Life-Course Theory and Research

11. Risk or Protective Factors Across the Life-Course
12. Onset, Change or Desistance
13. Biosocial or Genetic Factors
14. Other Life-Course

Category III, Rational Choice, Opportunities, and Crime

15. Routine Activity Theory
16. Deterrence Theory
17. Rational Choice Theory
18. Situational Factors
19. Offender Decision-Making
20. Other Rational Choice or Opportunity

Category IV, Social Institutions & Crime

21. Communities
22. Families
23. Religion
24. Education or Schools
25. Economy
26. Media
27. Government
28. Other Social Institutions & Crime

Category V, Women, Crime, and Justice

29. Women in the Correctional System
30. Gender, Sentencing, & Criminal Justice Processing
31. Women in Criminal Justice Professions
32. Gender & Research on Offending
33. Violence Against or Victimization of Women
34. Other Women & Crime

Category VI, Race/Ethnicity

35. Racial/Ethnicity Inequality & Offending
36. Race/Ethnicity & Victimization
37. Racial/Ethnicity Profiling
38. Minorities in the Correctional System
39. Race/Ethnicity in Sentencing & Criminal Justice Processing
40. Theory & Perspectives
41. Other Race/Ethnicity & Crime Issues

Category VII, Critical Criminology

42. Peacemaking Criminology
43. European Perspectives
44. Radical Criminology
45. Crimes of the State & Powerful
46. Other Critical Criminology

Category VIII, International & Comparative Criminology

47. Policing Across Nations
48. Corrections Across Nations
49. Criminal Justice Innovations Across Nations
50. Crime & Victimization Across Nations
51. Migrants or Migration & Crime
52. Other International or Comparative Criminology

Category IX, Theory and Research on Violence

53. Causes of Violence
54. Trends in Violence
55. Gangs & Violence
56. Guns, Violence, & Control
57. Domestic/Intimate/Family Violence
58. Violence by the State
59. Other Violence

Category X, Theory and Research on Drugs and Substance Abuse

60. Causes of Substance Abuse
61. Measurement & Trends
62. Drugs, Markets, & Violence
63. Drug Courts
64. Drug Control Policy
65. Other Drugs or Substance Abuse

Category XI, Varieties of Offending

- 66. White-Collar or Corporate Crime
- 67. Organized Crime
- 68. Occupational or Workplace Crime
- 69. Sex Offending
- 70. Hate Crime
- 71. Street Crime & Offenders
- 72. Other Varieties of Offending

Category XII, Policing and Law Enforcement

- 73. Police Organization & Management
- 74. Police Culture or Occupational Role
- 75. Police Corruption or Use of Force
- 76. Problem-Oriented or Community Policing
- 77. Police Discretion & Decision-Making
- 78. Other Policing

Category XIII, Courts and the Law

- 79. Prosecution or Plea Bargaining
- 80. Sentencing
- 81. Sentencing Guidelines
- 82. Innovation in Court Process & Policy
- 83. Court Decisions & Emerging Legal Issues
- 84. Other Courts or Law

Category XIV, Capital Punishment

- 85. Fairness & Capital Punishment
- 86. Wrongful Convictions
- 87. Public Opinion about Capital Punishment
- 88. Emerging Legal Issues
- 89. Deterrence & the Impact of Capital Punishment
- 90. Other Death Penalty or Capital Punishment

Category XV, Corrections

- 91. Re-Entry
- 92. Impact of Incarceration on Individuals & Communities
- 93. Community Corrections/ Alternatives to Incarceration
- 94. Prisons & Jails
- 95. Juvenile Corrections
- 96. Correctional Management and Administration
- 97. Other Corrections

Category XVI, Juvenile Delinquency and Justice

- 98. Studies of Delinquency
- 99. Trends in Juvenile Offending
- 100. Interventions with Juvenile Offenders
- 101. Assessing Changes in Juvenile Justice Policy
- 102. The Future of Juvenile Justice
- 103. Other

Category XVII, Rehabilitation, Treatment, and Restorative Justice

- 104. Evaluating Correctional Programs (“What Works?”)
- 105. Correctional Treatment
- 106. Innovations in Rehabilitation
- 107. Substance Abuse Treatment
- 108. Innovations in Restorative Justice
- 109. Effectiveness of Restorative Justice
- 110. Other

Category XVIII, Crime Prevention

- 111. Early Intervention Programs
- 112. Cost Effectiveness of Prevention Programs
- 113. Situational Crime Prevention
- 114. Private Security
- 115. National Security
- 116. Other Crime Prevention

Category XIX, Victimization

- 117. Theories and Studies of Victimization
- 118. Measurement & Trends in Victimization
- 119. Impact of Victimization
- 120. Victim-Related Programs and Policies
- 121. Other Victimization

Category XX, Criminal Justice Policy

- 122. Public Opinion & Policy
- 123. The Media & Policy
- 124. Explaining Criminal Justice Policy
- 125. Assessing Policies
- 126. Impact of Policies on Minorities
- 127. Victim-Related Programs and Policies
- 128. Other Criminal Justice Policy

Category XXI, Measurement and Methodology

- 129. Quantitative Methods
- 130. Meta-Analysis & the Synthesis of Knowledge
- 131. Issues in Evaluation Research
- 132. Spatial Analysis
- 133. Qualitative Methods
- 134. Historical Analysis
- 135. Racial/Ethnic Perspectives on Methodology
- 136. Other Measurement or Methodology

Category XXII, Teaching About Crime and Justice

- 137. Teaching Through the Internet & Distance Learning
- 138. Multicultural Perspectives in Criminal
- 139. Gender Issues in Criminal Justice Education
- 140. Impact of Criminal Justice Education
- 141. Emerging Issues in Criminal Justice Education
- 142. Other Education

Category XXIII, Democracy, Crime and Justice

- 143. Democracy and Crime Issues
- 144. Democracy and Justice Issues
- 145. Other Democracy, Crime and Justice Issues

Category XXIV, Terrorism, Crime and Justice

- 146. Collective Violence and Terrorism
- 147. Terrorist Motivation and the Rise of Terrorist Groups
- 148. Trends in Terrorist Activities
- 149. Terrorism and Justice Issues
- 150. Criminal Justice Responses to Terrorist Threats
- 151. Other Terrorism, Crime and Justice Issues

Category XXV, Film, Media, Crime, and Justice

- 152. Media Influences on Public Perceptions
- 153. Use of Films, Videos and the Media in Education
- 154. Production of Criminal Justice Films and Video
- 155. Other Film, Media, Crime and Justice

NIDA/AAG SYMPOSIUM
 March 8, 2006 - Chicago

We are pleased to announce that the Association of American Geographers (AAG) and the National Institutes of Health's National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) have agreed to jointly sponsor a symposium on research topics related to geography and drug addiction. This special NIDA/AAG Symposium will take place on March 8, 2006, in conjunction with the 2006 AAG Annual Meeting in Chicago. The call for participation, including details on the themes to be addressed, is attached. Please send this to any appropriate distribution lists or forward to potentially interested colleagues.

We invite interested geographers, neuroscientists, GIScientists, medical researchers, epidemiologists, geneticists, and others with expertise in geographical dimensions of drug addiction to apply to participate in the symposium. Members of the public and other interested parties are welcome to attend the symposium and should contact Oscar Larson of the AAG staff at (202) 234-1450 or olarson@aag.org for more information.

The 2006 Directory of Minority Criminologists

Coming Soon!

All African-American (Black), Asian- American, Hispanic/Latino(a), and Native American Ph.D. faculty and administrators with doctorates in criminology, criminal justice, or closely related fields, as well as students pursuing these degrees are asked to complete a data sheet for the *Directory of Minority Criminologists, 2006 Edition*.

Past editions in 1993, 1995, and 2000 have become popular references for university administrators who seek to recruit new faculty. Also the directory continues to be of significant value to researchers, practitioners, government and community leaders who seek the expertise of a diverse group of criminologists.

Please contact Everette B. Penn at pennev@uhcl.edu or Chinita A. Heard at cheard@stillman.edu for a data sheet before February 1, 2006. Your support of this important project will be deeply appreciated.

VISITING FELLOWS - CENTRE FOR CRIMINOLOGY

The Centre for Criminology invites applications for visiting fellowships from active research scholars who wish to participate in the intellectual life of the Centre. Applications are welcome from scholars in any field of criminology, although preference may be given to applicants whose research is related to the research programmes of the Centre (www.crim.ox.ac.uk). Visiting Fellows are given a workspace and related facilities in the Centre, but there is no financial support associated with this position. Visiting Fellows are required to present at least one seminar on their research. Application is by letter, curriculum vitae, and statement of proposed research, sent to Ms Jo Armitage, Administrator, Centre for Criminology, University of Oxford, Manor Road Building, Manor Road, Oxford, OX1 3UQ (email: jo.armitage@crim.ox.ac.uk). Informal enquiries are also welcome and can be made to the Director, Professor Ian Loader (email: ian.loader@crim.ox.ac.uk). **The deadline for applications is Friday 10 March 2006 for the period October 1, 2006 to June 30, 2007.** Applicants must specify whether they propose to visit during one or more of Michaelmas, Hilary and Trinity terms. Applicants should be aware that some Oxford colleges advertise fellowships which could be held in conjunction with the Centre's visiting fellowship and offer additional benefits. Details can typically be found on college websites - www.ox.ac.uk/colleges.

Dr. Ineke Haen Marshall to Coordinate ASC Activities at the UN

The ASC Board has appointed Dr. Ineke Haen Marshall (Northeastern University) as the ASC, United Nations Coordinator. The ASC is one of several Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) that have a special consultative status with the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations. There are a number of venues within the United Nations structure where crime and justice issues are discussed including the annual Crime Commission meetings, the International Scientific and Professional Advisory Council meetings, the Crime Congresses, and the meetings of the Alliance of NGO's. The ASC Board has charged Dr. Marshall with being the lead representative of the ASC, informing ASC members of relevant UN activities, and encouraging and coordinating member participation. Dr. Marshall will work closely with the Division of International Criminology to achieve this end, as well as with other ASC divisions and the ASC membership as a whole.

Selected upcoming events:

UN Commission on the Status of Women's 50th session (New York, February 27-March 10, 2006)
Crime Commission meeting (Vienna, last week of April, 2006)

For more information please contact: Dr. Ineke Haen Marshall, Professor, Department of Sociology/College of Criminal Justice, Northeastern University, 617-337-3327 (p); 617-373-8723 (f), i.marshall@neu.edu

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Call for Papers

British Journal of Criminology

Edited by Geoffrey Pearson

The *British Journal of Criminology* is one of the world's top criminology journals. It publishes work of the highest quality from around the world and across all areas of criminology. The *BJC* is a valuable resource for academics and researchers in crime, whether they be from criminology, sociology, anthropology, psychology, law, economics, politics or social work, and for professionals concerned with crime, law, criminal justice, politics and penology. In addition to publishing peer-reviewed articles, *BJC* contains a substantial book review section and provides a listing of articles and official publications in criminology and related areas.

Submitting your article to the *BJC* offers the benefit of fast, timely publication in a journal consistently highly ranked in the ISI social science citation index. In addition, our Advance Access section enables the *BJC* to publish papers online soon after they have been accepted for publication and well ahead of their appearance in the printed journal. For full instructions to how to submit your article, and further information on Advance Access, visit the *BJC* website: www.bjc.oupjournals.org

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AGGRESSION MEETING ANNOUNCEMENT!!!

You are invited to participate in the 17th biennial meeting of the International Society for Research on Aggression (ISRA) which will be held in Minneapolis at the University of Minnesota next summer, 7/25-29/06. A broad range of biological, psychological and social aspects of aggression will be discussed. Special meeting features include a grants workshop in which representatives of federal agencies and private foundations will review current areas of funding interest, upcoming programs, and what counts as "translational research."

For more information on abstract submission, registration, housing, special features and social events go to:

<http://www.israsociety.com/2006meeting>

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

THE CRIMINOLOGIST will regularly feature in these columns position vacancies available in organizations and universities, as well as positions sought by members of the Society. A charge of \$150.00 with the absolute maximum of 250 words allowed will be made. A charge will of \$75.00 will be charged to institutional members of ASC to place a position announcement in the newsletter.

It is the policy of the ASC to publish position vacancies announcements only from those institutions or agencies which subscribe to equal education and employment opportunities and those which encourage women and minorities to apply. Institutions should indicate the deadline for the submission of application materials.

To place announcements in THE CRIMINOLOGIST, send all material to: Sarah Hall, ASC, 1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 212, Columbus, OH 43212-1156. Telephone (614)292-9207, Fax (614)292-6767. When sending announcements, please include a phone number, fax number and contact person in the event we have questions about an ad.

The Professional Employment Exchange will be a regular feature at each Annual Meeting. Prospective employers and employees should register with the Society no later than three weeks prior to the Annual Meeting of the Society. The cost is \$100 to register online at www.asc41.com/employpg.html. Dr. Ken Adams (kenadams@mail.ucf.edu) is in charge of the website Employment Exchange.

BLOOMSBURG UNIVERSITY

Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania invites applications for a permanent tenure track position at the Instructor/Assistant Professor level in our criminal justice program beginning August 2006. AA# 45-5-106. We wish to add an applied or forensic component to our curriculum. The successful candidate would develop and teach courses in criminal investigation, police and society, and/or criminal procedure. Other courses would be open to the candidate's specialization. Qualifications: Ph.D. preferred, ABD considered with contingency contract. Finalists for this position must communicate effectively and must complete an interview and a teaching demonstration as judged by the dept. faculty. Recommendation for hiring is needed by the majority of the regular, full-time dept. faculty. An ability to work with diverse populations is preferred. Send cover letter, curriculum vitae, unofficial transcripts, three letters of recommendation, and evidence of teaching excellence and scholarship to: Neal Slone, Chair, Search & Screen Committee, Criminal Justice Program, Department of Sociology, Social Work & Criminal Justice, Bloomsburg University, 400 East Second Street, Bloomsburg, PA 17815-1301. **Applications postmarked by February 15 can be assured full consideration.** Position will remain open until filled. For a full position description, please visit www.bloomu.edu/jobs. Bloomsburg University encourages applications from historically under-represented individuals, women, veterans, and persons with disabilities and is an Affirmative-Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

FLORIDA ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY

The Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Florida Atlantic University (FAU), invites applications for a tenure track Assistant Professor position beginning fall term 2006 at FAU's Boca Raton Campus. A Ph.D. in Criminology, Criminal Justice, or related field is required. The Ph.D. must be completed by time of appointment. Specialization is open. Jurist Doctorates degrees will not be considered. Successful candidates will be able to match their teaching and research interest within the department's broad based program. Candidates will be expected to teach a 2/3 course load (at the undergraduate and/or graduate level), and should demonstrate potential for scholarship and an active research agenda. Salary is competitive. Be sure to visit our website at www.fau.edu for additional information about the department and FAU. Candidates should submit a letter of application including research and teaching interests, a curriculum vitae and contact information for 3 references to Dave Kalinich, Chair, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Florida Atlantic University, 777 Glades Rd, Boca Raton, FL, 33431. Letter of application and vita should also be submitted via e-mail (kalinich@fau.edu) as an attachment. **The position will be open until filled.** FAU is an Equal Opportunity/Equal Access Institution.

NORTHERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY

College of Professional Studies

Position Type: Assistant Professor. Department: Criminal Justice. Description/Requirements: Visit www.nmu.edu/jobs.htm or call 906/227-2660. Annual Salary Range: Competitive. Application Deadline: **Screening will begin January 24, 2006, and continue until the position is filled.** NMU is an AA/EOE.

ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

The Department of Criminal Justice at Rochester Institute of Technology seeks applicants for a full time tenure track position at the Assistant or Associate Professor level. Teaching will be primarily in the area of Criminology. The department is particularly interested in recruiting a person who will bring a criminological perspective to the study of technology and crime. Additional interests may include corporate and white collar crime. The department has seven full time faculty members, approximately 180 majors, and 300 minors. The department offers a BS degree in Criminal justice and supports a MS program in Public Policy. The university places a high priority on the creation of an environment supportive of the promotion of ethnic minorities, women and persons with disabilities. Candidates for this position should have a Ph.D. in criminal justice or a related discipline. ABDs with substantial progress toward degree completion will also be considered. Candidates should have an established research

agenda, expertise in criminological theory and a substantial interest in technology. We recognize that candidates may plan to develop further expertise in this area while serving on the faculty at RIT. A clear goal in recruiting for this position is to find someone whose teaching and scholarship interests will incorporate the unique combination of social science and technological resources available at RIT. Vitae and contact information for three references should be sent to John Klofas, Dept. of Criminal Justice, Rochester Institute of Technology, 93 Lomb Drive, Rochester New York 14623. **Review of applications will begin January 1, 2006 and continue until the position is filled.**

SAINT MARY'S UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

Saint Mary's University of Minnesota invites applications for an entry-level, tenure-track Assistant Professor of Social Science to start August 2006. PhD in Sociology or a related field such as Criminal Justice or Social Welfare is preferred, and required for tenure. ABD candidates with strong evidence of teaching effectiveness will be given consideration. The Social Science Department provides undergraduate programs in Criminal Justice, Human Services, Sociology and Political Science. Primary teaching responsibilities include an introductory course in one of the department's programs; *either* quantitative or qualitative research methods; courses depending upon the candidate's expertise; and teaching in Saint Mary's general education program. Ability to teach Public Policy and/or a professional interest in crime and deviance would be particularly welcome. Successful candidates will be committed to a learning-centered paradigm, proficient with instructional technologies, and may also bring experience in criminal justice or human service agencies. Application review begins immediately and will continue until position is filled. To apply, send (a) letter of interest, (b) current curriculum vita, (c) graduate school transcripts, (d) three letters of reference, (e) statement of teaching philosophy and (f) evaluations of teaching (including a summary and brief response to evaluations) to : Dr. Tricia Klosky, Search Committee Chair, Saint Mary's University of Minnesota, 700 Terrace Heights #1513, Winona, MN 55987. Inquiries about the position are welcomed by the Chair, and can be directed at (507) 457-6677 or tklosky@smumn.edu. Saint Mary's University of Minnesota is an Equal Opportunity / Affirmative Action Employer. Additional information is available at <http://www.smumn.edu>.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, IRVINE

Assistant or Associate Professor in Psychology & Law

To build an international center of excellence in Psychology and Law, the University of California, Irvine has approved three new faculty positions, two at the level of assistant professor and one at the level of associate professor. Successful candidates will be affiliated with the *Center for Psychology and Law* (see www.seweb.uci.edu/psychlaw) and will join the *Department of Psychology & Social Behavior* and/or the *Department of Criminology, Law & Society*. These departments are located in the *School of Social Ecology*, which has a longstanding commitment to interdisciplinary scholarship. Applicants should have a record of successful research in an area that links psychology and law; for example, application of cognitive psychology to decision making processes in law; mental illness and mental health law; psychological aspects of correction, rehabilitation, or prisoner reintegration; application of social, personality, developmental or cultural psychology to legal issues; the role of science in legal decision making. It is hoped that the candidate's area of research will strengthen an existing emphasis in one of the two departments. Candidates must have a Ph.D., and those who have a J.D. as well are especially encouraged to apply. For appointments at an advanced Assistant Professor rank or at the Associate Professor rank, evidence of success in securing extramural funding to support research and graduate students is desired. Recruitment is beginning for the first of the three positions, at either the assistant or associate professor level, which will be filled in Fall of 2006. Applicants should submit a letter of interest, a curriculum vitae, and representative publications, and should arrange for three letters of recommendation to be sent to: Chair, Psychology-Law Search Committee, Department of Psychology & Social Behavior, University of California, Irvine, 92697. To ensure full consideration for this position, **application files should be complete by no later than February 28, 2006.** The University of California has an active career partner program, is an equal opportunity employer committed to excellence through diversity, and has a National Science Foundation ADVANCE Gender Equity Program.

WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY

The Department of Criminal Justice anticipates two tenure-track Assistant Professor position to begin Fall 2006. Specialty areas are open although we are particularly interested in someone who has teaching and research interests in law enforcement and corrections. A Ph.D. in criminal justice or a related discipline is required. J.D.s will not be considered for this position. WSU has both undergraduate and master's programs. WSU is located 30 miles north of Salt Lake City, Utah. The university is located at the foot of the Wasatch Mountain Range within one hour of major ski resorts, including several Olympic venues. Other recreational opportunities include hiking, boating, hunting, fishing and outstanding golf courses. Review of applicants will begin February 1, 2006 and continue until the position is filled. For more information, contact the department chair, L. Kay Gillespie at: Criminal Justice Department, 1206 University Circle, Ogden, UT 84408, phone # is 801/626-6245 or email kgillespie@weber.edu.

JAIL POPULATION MANAGER

\$53,482.24 - \$82,897.39 annually

Bachelor's degree in criminal justice, business administration, public administration or related field and four years progressively responsible related experience; or any combination of related training and experience. Master's Degree in related field or Juris Doctorate may be substituted for two years experience. Must satisfactorily complete local, state and national criminal history and fingerprint checks. Apply on line at www.co.alachua.fl.us. Applicants with disabilities will be accommodated in the application process. Preference in initial appointment will be given to eligible veterans and spouses of disabled veterans. AA/EOE. Final candidates will be required to successfully complete a pre-employment drug test.

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Call for Papers

CONTEMPORARY JUSTICE REVIEW

The editors of the award-nominated Contemporary Justice Review wish to extend an invitation to all scholars to share your recent work on critical issues of crime, punishment, and justice. Generally we are looking for work that examines the harm that power-based social, political, economic, and religious arrangements cause to human and animal life. This might include work focusing on the gross human rights violations of nationstates as well as globalizing corporate entities; it might as well include a critique of criminological paradigms that support, wink at, or carelessly sidestep such violations of life and human dignity. We are also interested in critical assessments of the media with respect to their narrow-sightedness regarding who is and who is not a victim worthy of the attention of the human community. To what extent do the media target some kinds of persons and groups as singularly criminal while allowing others to their elite claim that they are beyond incrimination?

Of course research and theories on alternatives to the criminal justice system such as restorative justice, which have been the signature of CJR, are welcome in all formats. In this regard we are always on the lookout for discussions of alternative social arrangements in the family, school, and workplace, arrangements that prevent violence by taking into account the needs of all involved in those arrangements structurally. We relish different formats as well; in addition to traditional articles and reviews, we invite our authors to address issues of justice in film, protest songs, historical narratives, and interviews. Those interested in submitting work to CJR should contact Assistant Editor, Diane Simmons Williams, at dsw27@earthlink.net for the journal's Managing Editor's Guidelines. We usually prefer articles around 25 typed, double-spaced pages but often enough accept larger pieces when appropriate. One full copy of the submission should be accompanied by a blind copy in anticipation of the reviewing process. Those with questions about the fit between their work and the philosophy of the journal can contact CJR Editor-in-Chief, Dennis Sullivan at dsullivan6@nycap.rr.com or any of the associate editors. We look forward to hearing from you. Incidentally, Contemporary Justice Review is the official journal of the Justice Studies Association (www.justicestudies.org).

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Criminal Justice Studies:

A Critical Journal of Crime, Law and Society

Special Issue: Criminal Justice and Homeland Security

Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law and Society, edited by Roslyn Muraskin, invites manuscripts for consideration in a planned special issue on Criminal Justice and Homeland Security. The Guest Editor requests submissions that examine the nexus between criminal justice and homeland security. A broad range of submissions are encouraged that critically analyze the relationship between law, police, courts and correction efforts to protect the United State's homeland. Manuscripts should be 15-20 pages in length and follow standard editorial procedures of the journal. Each submission should include a disk with four hard copies and a brief biographical sketch of the author(s). **Manuscripts must be received no later than January 15, 2006.** Please send all materials to: Everette B. Penn, University of Houston- Clear Lake, 2700 Bay Area Boulevard, Box 275, Houston, Texas 77058 Phone: (281) 283-3363 - Fax: (281) 283-3408 - pennev@cl.uh.edu

NOMINATIONS FOR 2006

MICHAEL J. HINDELANG AWARD

For the Most Outstanding Contribution to Criminology

The American Society of Criminology has established the Michael J. Hindelang Award, to be given annually for a book published during the previous two to three years that makes the most outstanding contribution to research in criminology. To be considered, a book must be nominated by an individual, as opposed to a corporate, member of the ASC. The Committee will not consider anthologies and/or edited volumes. The Award will be presented during the annual meeting of the Society. The Executive Board may decide not to give the Award in a given year.

The Award Committee is soliciting nominations for the Michael J. Hindelang Award. To nominate a book, please send the title of the book, its authors, the publisher, the year of the publication, and a brief discussion of your reasons for the recommendation to the Awards Committee. The deadline for receiving nominations is **February 15, 2006**. Send your nomination to:

ROBERT M. O'BRIEN

Department of Sociology

University of Oregon

Eugene, OR 97403

541/346-1328 541/346-5026 FAX

bobrien@uoregon.edu

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AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY Announces FELLOWSHIP FOR ETHNIC MINORITIES

UP TO \$18,000.000 - Deadline: March 1, 2006

ELIGIBILITY: The Fellowship is designed to encourage African American, Asian American, Latino, and Native American students to enter the field of criminology and criminal justice. Applicants need not be members of the American Society of Criminology. Individuals studying criminology or criminal justice issues are encouraged to apply. The recipient or recipients of the Fellowship must be accepted into a program of doctoral studies.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES: A complete application package must be received **no later than March 1, 2006**. A complete application must contain (1) up-to-date curriculum vita; (2) indication of race or ethnicity; (3) copies of undergraduate and Graduate transcripts; (4) statement of need and prospects for financial assistance for graduate study; (5) a letter describing career plans, salient experiences, and nature of interest in criminology and criminal justice, and (6) three letters of reference.

NOTIFICATION: Award(s) will be made by June 1, 2006. Applications should be sent to:

Sarah Hall, Administrator
American Society of Criminology
1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 212
Columbus, Ohio 43212-1156

The Society reserves the right not to award the Fellowship.

NOMINATIONS FOR 2006 ASC AWARDS

The ASC Awards Committee invites nominations for the following awards, to be presented at the 2006 annual meetings. In submitting your nominations, provide the following supporting materials: a letter evaluating a nominee's contribution and its relevance to an award, and the nominee's c.v. (short version preferred) by March 1, 2006 to the appropriate committee chair. The awards:

EDWIN H. SUTHERLAND AWARD, which recognizes outstanding scholarly contributions to theory or research in criminology on the etiology of criminal and deviant behavior, the criminal justice system, corrections, law or justice. The distinguished contribution may be based on a single outstanding book or work, on a series of theoretical or research contributions, or on the accumulated contributions by a senior scholar.

Committee Chair: **ROBERT CRUTCHFIELD**
Department of Sociology
Box 353340
Seattle, WA 98195-3340

206/543-5882
206/543-2516 FAX
crutch@u.washington.edu

AUGUST VOLLMER AWARD, which recognizes a criminologist whose research scholarship has contributed to justice or to the treatment or prevention of criminal or delinquent behavior, either through a single outstanding work, or a series of theoretical or research contributions, or on the accumulated contributions by a senior scholar.

Committee Chair: **PETER H. REUTER**
School of Public Policy
2101 Van Munching Hall
University of Maryland
College Park, MD 20742-0001

301/405-6367
301/403-4675 FAX
preuter@umd.edu

HERBERT BLOCH AWARD, which recognizes outstanding service contributions to the American Society of Criminology and to the professional interests of criminology.

Committee Chair: **DAVID P. FARRINGTON**
Institute of Criminology
University of Cambridge
Sidgwick Avenue
Cambridge CB3 9DT United Kingdom

01144-1223-335360
01144-1223-335356 FAX
dpfl@cam.ac.uk

THORSTEN SELLIN & SHELDON AND ELEANOR GLUECK AWARD. The Sellin-Glueck Award is given in order to call attention to criminological scholarship that considers problems of crime and justice as they are manifested outside the United States; internationally or comparatively. Preference is given for scholarship that analyzes non-U.S. data, is predominantly outside of U.S. criminological journals, and in receiving the award, brings new perspectives or approaches to the attention of the members of the Society. The recipient need not speak English, however, his/her work must be available in part at least, in the English language (either by original publication or through translation).

Committee Chair: **JOACHIM J. SAVELSBURG**
Department of Sociology
University of Minnesota
909 SOC SCI, 267 19th Avenue S.
Minneapolis, MN 55455

612/624-0273
612/624-7020 FAX
Savelsbg@atlas.socsci.umn.edu

The Sixth Annual Jerry Lee Crime Prevention Symposium

Developing Effective Crime Prevention Policies: Evidence and Controversies

May 1-2, 2006

Innovation and Controversy in the Development of Evidence

1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday, May 1st, 2006, University of Maryland, Inn and Conference Center, Adelphi Maryland

Panel: Using Meta-Analysis as a Means of Assessing Evidence in Crime and Justice: Prospects and Problems

"The Contribution of Meta-Analysis to Criminology: Current Status and Future Prospects" Professor Mark Lipsey, *Vanderbilt University*

"Cutting Meta-Analysis Down to Size" Professor Richard Berk, *University of California - Los Angeles*

"Meta-analyses of Area-Based Crime Prevention Programs" Professor David Farrington, *Institute of Criminology, Cambridge University, UK & Co-Chair, Campbell Crime and Justice Coordinating Group*

"Estimating Treatment Effects with Group-Based Trajectory Models" Professor Daniel S. Nagin, *Heinz School, Carnegie Mellon University*

"Publication Bias as a Threat to the Validity of Meta-Analyses" Professor Hannah Rothstein, *Baruch College of the City University of New York*

Learning from Science: Assessing Strategies to Combat Crime, Drugs and Terrorism

8:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m., Tuesday, May 2nd, 2006 - Dirksen Senate Office Building, Washington, DC

"The Effectiveness of Counter-Terrorism Strategies" Cynthia Lum, *George Mason University*

"Prison-Based Drug Treatment Programs" O.J. Mitchell, *University of Cincinnati*

"Police-Led Drug Enforcement Strategies" Lorraine Mazerolle, *Griffith University*

Registration Begins March 15, 2006 via:

- Online: <http://www.ccjs.umd.edu/ccjg>
- Email: ccjg@crim.umd.edu
- Phone: (301) 405-8459

For More Information Contact:

Karen A. Beckman
Coordinator, Sixth Annual Jerry Lee Crime Prevention Symposium
Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice
2220 LeFrak Hall
University of Maryland
College Park, MD 20742
Phone: (301) 405-8459
Email: ccjg@crim.umd.edu



CULTURAL CRIMINOLOGY: CONFERENCE ANNOUNCEMENT – CC2

The Second International Conference on Cultural Criminology

12th-13th May 2006, The Goodenough College, Mecklenburgh Square, London, WC1N 2AB

Following on from the success of 2003's First International Conference on Cultural Criminology where over 70 delegates gathered to discuss, debate and learn from the 30 speakers and respondents, CC2 returns to build on the achievements made.

As before, Cultural Criminology 2 will draw together the leading figures in the field in a stimulating forum for presenting current thinking and research, and identifying strategies for growth and innovation. A key theme of this conference will be cultural criminology's impact on the dynamics of positive social change. To this end, alongside the general call for papers in any area of cultural criminology, we particularly invite contributions addressed to the following themes:

- Why cultural criminology now?
- Is the practice of cultural criminology a form of political praxis?
- What can cultural criminology learn from the political failings of the past?
- What is our critical methodology?
- Where can cultural criminology take us?

Once again, the aim of the conference is to encourage intense and focused discussion on key issues. Consequently, key papers will be presented in one room, with each paper being responded to by a number of discussants. Importantly, CC2 will also strive to look and feel different to more traditional conferences, comprising formal papers, open informal 'themed' discussion sessions, visual and filmic presentations, and papers by some of cultural criminology's critics.

Spaces for this event are limited due to the size of the room and the nature of the format. To reserve a place, those interested in attending should contact:
k.j.hayward@kent.ac.uk

For a virtual tour of the conference room, see:

http://www.squaremeal.co.uk/venues/london/display.php?Venue_ID=23565 and select the '360° Tour'.

The conference is being run with the generous financial assistance of the **Kent Crime and Criminal Justice Centre, University of Kent, UK**. However, delegates are being charged a registration fee of £115 (students will be charged £75). This will, of course, include lunch and refreshments on both days. Cheques should be made payable to 'UNIKENT' and forwarded to the following address: Dr. K. J. Hayward, Cultural Criminology Conference, SSPSSR, Cornwallis Building, NE, University of Kent, Canterbury, UK, CT2 7NF.

Any further questions or enquiries concerning this event, please feel free to contact Keith Hayward at k.j.Hayward@kent.ac.uk (+44 127 827300).

KCJC
UNIVERSITY OF KENT
AT CANTERBURY ■■■■

Outstanding Article Award For Research in Criminology

The American Society of Criminology Outstanding Article Award honors exceptional contributions made by scholars in article form. The award is given annually for the peer-reviewed article that makes the most outstanding contribution to research in criminology. The 2006 award committee will consider articles published during the 2004 calendar year.

The committee will consider all articles published during 2004 in *Criminology* and in *Criminology & Public Policy*. To nominate articles appearing in other journals, please send full citation information for the article and a brief discussion of your reasons for the recommendation to the Article Award Committee Chair, noted below.

The Award will be presented during the annual meeting of the Society. The Executive Board may decide not to give an Article Award in a given year.

The deadline for receiving nominations is **March 1**. Please send nominations to the Article Award Committee Chair:

CHRISTOPHER UGGEN
University of Minnesota
Department of Sociology
267 19th Avenue S. #909
Minneapolis, MN 55455
uggen001@umn.edu

CALL FOR PAPERS

AFRICAN JOURNAL OF CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES

The African Journal of Criminology and Justice Studies, a new interdisciplinary online journal, invites contributions on issues relevant to criminology and justice systems of interest to Africans at home and the African Diaspora globally. Comparative studies or research on related fields, and pedagogical papers on how to develop criminology and criminal justice education in Africa are particularly welcome. The journal accepts research articles, policy analyses, commentaries or brief research notes. Particularly, it encourages articles on innovative theoretical, methodological and policy interventions that deepen the understanding of how to prevent or repair the crimes against humanity that people of African descent have suffered and how to reverse the crisis of over-representation that people of African descent continue to suffer in correctional institutions around the world. AJCJS is published by the University of Maryland Eastern Shore. The length of most articles is 5,000-6,000 words (in double-spaced pages). Commentaries and research notes should be approximately half this length. Limited number of reviews per issue will also be accommodated. Submission instructions to authors are posted at the journal's website: <http://www.umes.edu/ajcjs>. Publishers and authors who may want to send copies of their books for review should send 4-6 copies directly to the managing editor: Emmanuel Onyeozili, Dept. of Criminal Justice, 3015 Hazel Hall, University of Maryland Eastern Shore, Princess Anne, MD. 21853. For further information, please contact the editor, Biko Agozino at: bagozino@cheyney.edu or bagozino@yahoo.com. All contributions should be sent electronically to: ajcjs@umes.edu

IN MEMORIAM

JAMES J. FYFE
(1942-2005)


JAMES J. FYFE (1942-2005) was a Distinguished Professor of Law, Police Science and Criminal Justice Administration at John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York. At the time of his death, he was serving as Deputy Commissioner for Training of the New York Police Department, a position he resumed after retiring from the department in 1979 at the rank of lieutenant. James Fyfe was a senior fellow of the Police Foundation, a professor at American University and Temple University. He authored seven books, more than 75 articles and book chapters, and served as the editor of Justice Quarterly. As a recognized expert in police practices, James Fyfe testified before the United States Senate and Congress, and in federal and state courts in the District of Columbia, 38 states, and Canada. Among the notable cases in which he was consulted and/or testified was Tennessee v. Garner, in which the United States Supreme Court ruled-citing Fyfe's research-that the "fleeing felon" rule that had authorized police in half the states to shoot all fleeing felony suspects was in fact unconstitutional. In addition, Fyfe testified as plaintiff's expert in Thurman v. Torrington, the first case in which a federal court agreed that an abused spouse had been denied equal protection of law by police who failed to respond to her repeated requests for assistance and protection. In all, Fyfe was an expert witness in over 300 civil rights cases involving police use of force and police conduct. His research, writing, and testimony changed police practices nationally and in other countries, increasing police professionalism and saving lives.

For a more detailed account of the life and contributions of James Fyfe, please go to <http://www.toddclear.org>

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF VICTIMOLOGY 4TH ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM

March 22-24, 2006 – Sam Houston State University

For more information visit www.american-society-victimology.us

FOURTH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CULTURE AND CONFLICT, MIGRATION AND TERRORISM

April 2-6, 2006 – Max Stern Academic College of Emek Yezreel, Israel

Contact: Shlomo G. Shoham Shlomos@yvc.ac.il 972-4-6423049

BRITISH SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY ANNUAL CONFERENCE

"Research and Theory: New Directions in Criminology" - July 4-7, 2006 - Glasgow

Paper proposals and abstracts to be submitted by February 28, 2007. Full details on: <http://www.gcal.ac.uk/bsconf2006>.

Email: bsconf2006@gcal.ac.uk,

2nd SUMMER CONFERENCE "RESEARCH IN FORENSIC PSYCHIATRY"

July 13-15, 2006 – University of Regensburg – Regensburg, Germany - Deadline for submissions: March 31, 2006

For further information and complete registration form please contact: Secretary: Ms. Simone Schwabenbauer,

Simone.schwabenbauer@medbo.de Website: <http://www.forensik-regensburg.de>

6th BIENNIAL INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE CONFERENCE

"Policing in Central and Eastern Europe: Past, Present and Futures" - Ljubljana, Slovenia – September 21-23, 2006

[Www.fpvv.uni-mb.si/conf2006/](http://www.fpvv.uni-mb.si/conf2006/)

4th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CULTURE CONFLICT, CRIME, POLITICAL VIOLENCE

December 10-13, 2006 – Nazereth, Israel - Deadline for abstracts: March 15, 2006 – [Www.isas.co.il/conflict2006](http://www.isas.co.il/conflict2006)

Secretariat: ISAS International Seminars, POB 574, Jerusalem, Israel, Tel: +972-2-6520574, Fax: +972-2-6520558

Meetings@isas.co.il.

CALL FOR PAPERS

JOURNAL OF HOMICIDE STUDIES

The *Journal of Homicide Studies* invites individuals (academic, practitioner, and others) to submit manuscripts for a planned special issue on "Criminal Justice Responses to Homicide: Examinations of Murder Clearances". The Guest Editor requests submissions that primarily examine police responses to homicide and the solvability of these criminal incidents. A broad range of submissions are encouraged that carefully examine the both the sociological and criminological foundations of successful homicide investigations and any factors that inhibit such efforts. Manuscripts should be 15-20 pages in length and follow the standard editorial procedures of the journal. Each submission should include a disk with four copies and a brief biographical sketch of the author(s). Manuscripts must be received **no later than June 30, 2006**. Please send all materials to: John P. Jarvis, Federal Bureau of Investigation, FBI Academy, Behavioral Science Unit, Quantico, Virginia 22135, Phone: 703-632-1139, Fax: 703-632-1148, jjarvis@fbiacademy.edu

WAR CRIMES, CALL FOR PAPERS

War Crimes, Genocide, and Crimes Against Humanity is a multidisciplinary, peer reviewed, open access journal dedicated to understanding the conceptualization, etiology, and prevention of violations of international criminal and humanitarian law. The journal is published in both online and print formats. The journal emphasizes socio-legal and criminological approaches, but solicits manuscripts from other disciplines that address causes, impacts, prevention, redress, and pedagogy related to its subject matter. The editors also welcome review essays which summarize recent scholarly literature. Our intended audience is the international community of scholars and practitioners devoted to understanding and preventing crimes against humanity. For more information and notes for contributors, see the journal's web site at <http://www.war-crimes.org>.

Editorial Office: L. Edward Day, Editor, War Crimes, Genocide & Crimes Against Humanity, Penn State Altoona, 3000 Ivyside Park, Altoona, PA 16601-3760, (814) 949-5780 led7@psu.edu

ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE DEMOCRACY, CRIME AND JUSTICE

Special Issue Editors: Susanne Karstedt, Keele University, UK, and Gary LaFree, University of Maryland, USA
This volume seeks to consolidate and advance the study of democracy, crime and justice. We invite contributions from criminology, political science, sociology and related disciplines that explore the reciprocal connections between democratic institutions and processes and criminal behavior and criminal justice institutions. We seek broad coverage of these topics but with an emphasis on cross-national comparative approaches and democracies in transition. We plan to solicit both empirical and theoretical papers, and seek both cross-national comparative and case studies from both mature and newly emerging democracies and for a range of crime types and criminal justice institutions. The following questions suggest the breadth of topics to be addressed: Under what circumstances does the transition to democracy initiate a wave of crime and corruption? Is democracy, especially in the context of market economies, inherently criminogenic? How do responses to crime in both established and transitional democracies undermine civil liberties and affect public demands for restrictive changes in democratic institutions? How can transitional countries develop new democratic institutions and yet meet public demands for safety and security? How can criminal justice innovations (e.g., community crime prevention, restorative justice) be used to strengthen democracies? What new roles can communities develop for providing the moral order on which democracies rely and on which they thrive? How can principles of democratic governance be transferred to the supra- and international level in an increasingly globalized security environment? How do democratic states preserve and defend justice in the face of increasing threats from transnational crime and terrorism? The editors plan to use the 14th World Congress of Criminology [Philadelphia, USA, 7-12 August 2005 (www.worldcriminology2005.com)] as an opportunity to identify papers for the volume. **Timetable and deadlines:** We plan to have a final list of contributors by **November 30, 2005** and final manuscripts by **June 30, 2006**. Final acceptance of all manuscripts will be made by the Editors of the *Annals*. **For more information, contact the special issue editors:** Susanne Karstedt: s.karstedt@keele.ac.uk or Gary LaFree: glafree@msn.com

CALL FOR PAPERS

JOURNAL OF CONTEMPORARY CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Special Issue: *The Theory and Practice of Responding to Terrorism* (May 2007 issue)

The Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice invites individuals to submit manuscripts for consideration for inclusion in a planned special issue on the topic, *The Theory and Practice of Responding to Terrorism*. Particular focus will be upon the effect of terrorism on our justice system -- from policy and legal issues relating to civil liberties during terrorism investigations to policing, prosecution, and punishment of terrorist offenders. Inquiries about the appropriateness of topics should be directed to Brent Smith, JCCJ Guest Editor, via email at (bls@uark.edu) or telephone (479-575-3401). All manuscripts will be peer reviewed. Manuscripts should be no more than 25 typed, double-spaced pages including tables, figures and references. Manuscripts **must be received no later than October 1, 2006**. Please send four manuscript copies, along with the manuscript on disk, to Brent Smith, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice, University of Arkansas, Old Main, Room 228, Fayetteville, Arkansas, 72701.

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The Journal of the Southern Criminal Justice Association

Editorial Policy: *The American Journal of Criminal Justice*, sponsored by the Southern Criminal Justice Association, is a refereed publication and manuscripts go through a blind review process. The focus of *AJCJ* is on a wide array of criminal justice topics and issues. Some of these concerns include items pertaining to the criminal justice process, the formal and informal interplay between system components, problems and solutions experienced by various segments, innovative practices, policy development and implementation, evaluative research, the players engaged in these enterprises, and a wide assortment of other related interests. The *AJCJ* publishes original articles that utilize a broad range of methodologies and perspectives when examining crime, law, and criminal justice processing. **Submission Procedures:** The strongly preferred way for authors to transmit manuscripts is via e-mail (WordPerfect or Word format). Submissions sent through the postal service should include one hard copy of the manuscript along with an IBM-compatible file on a 3 1/2 inch disk. Manuscripts should include a title page listing the author(s) and affiliation (s) along with postal and e-mail addresses, an abstract page that does not exceed 150 words, and a brief biographical sketch of the author(s). Papers are not to exceed 25 pages in total length (including tables, figures, and references) and style should conform to that outlined in the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (2001). Submission of a manuscript to *AJCJ* is regarded as a commitment to publish therein. Manuscripts submitted simultaneously to another journal will be rejected automatically. *AJCJ* is abstracted or indexed in Criminal Justice Abstracts; Criminal Justice Periodical Index; Criminology, Penology, and Police Science Abstracts; International Political Science Abstracts; Psychological Abstracts; Public Affairs Information Service; and Sociological Abstracts. **Address Manuscripts and Inquiries to:** Brian K. Payne, PhD, Sociology and Criminal Justice, Old Dominion University, Norfolk, VA 23529, bpayne@odu.edu

TRENDS IN ORGANIZED CRIME

Trends in Organized Crime offers a composite of analyses and syntheses from a variety of information sources to serve the interests of both practitioners and policy makers as well as the academic community. It is both a stimulus to and a forum for more rigorous empirical research on organized crime, both nationally and internationally. Published four times a year, *Trends in Organized Crime* is the official journal of the International Association for the Study of Organized Crime (IASOC). It has a distinguished international editorial board. *Trends* publishes peer-reviewed, academically rigorous research, excerpts significant governmental reports; offers reviews of major new books, and, presents analyses and commentary on current issues in organized crime. Manuscripts must be submitted in English, in electronic form to <finckena@aol.com> as either ASCII, RTF or Word files. For further information, contact the Editor at the above addresses, or at 973-353-3301.

CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES IN CRIMINOLOGY

Critical Perspectives in Criminology will publish scholarly books and edited volumes that are critically conceived, theoretically animated, integratively focused, and policy oriented. We hope to identify and secure commitments from established authors and emerging talent in the field of criminology, including individuals whose disciplinary base is sociology, psychology, law, philosophy, history, psychiatry, political science, gender studies, and any of the other related social and behavioral sciences. Books in the Series will be aimed at the scholarly community, including library acquisitions and single purchases by academic researchers, as well as classroom adoption in upper division undergraduate and lower division graduate courses. volumes in the Series will NOT be intended for use as undergraduate textbooks. Questions about the Series or submissions should be sent to: Bruce A. Arrigo, Ph.D., Series Editor, Critical Perspectives in Criminology, Department of Criminal Justice, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, 9201 University City Blvd., Charlotte, NC 28223-0001; Barrigo@email.uncc.edu - or - Kerry P. Callahan, Acquisitions Editor, University of Illinois Press, 1325 South Oak Street, Champaign, IL 61820; Kerrypc@uillinois.edu

CALL FOR PAPERS

CRIMINAL LAW BULLETIN

The *Criminal Law Bulletin* is a journal addressing legal aspects of criminal justice, including policing, adjudication, corrections, and delinquency. The journal welcomes manuscripts by researchers, practitioners, and advanced graduate students. The 2003 volume included articles by James Jacobs, William Bowers, and Hans Toch. Manuscripts of varying lengths (3,000-10,000 words) are published in 6 issues per year. Submissions should be sent on an IBM-compatible disk in WordPerfect or Microsoft Word format, double spaced, with any tables or charts at the end of the copy, and accompanied by a hard copy to: James E. Robertson, Editor-in-Chief & Professor of Corrections, 113 Armstrong Hall, Minnesota State University, Mankato, MN 56001; or, preferably, e-mailed to: james.robertson@mnsu.edu (please remember to include your name, title, affiliation, address, daytime telephone number, fax number and e-mail address). References and citations should conform to either the Uniform System of Citation (*The Bluebook*) or the *Chicago Manual on Style*. The *Criminal Law Bulletin* is published by West Group and marks its 40th anniversary in 2004.

JOURNAL OF CRIME AND JUSTICE

The *Journal of Crime and Justice*, the official journal of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, is soliciting manuscripts with original scholarship in the area of crime and criminal justice. *JC&J* welcomes qualitative and quantitative empirical work, theoretical commentaries, and book reviews. The emphasis of the journal is on quality and interest to criminologists as well as practitioners. If you would like to have your work considered for publication in the *JC&J*, please submit a cover letter, four copies of your manuscript, and a \$10 check made out to the Journal of Crime and Justice to: Christopher J. Schreck, Editor, Journal of Crime and Justice, Department of Criminal Justice, Rochester Institute of Technology, 1 Lomb Memorial Drive, Rochester, NY 14623. For more information about the *Journal of Crime and Justice*, please visit the Journal's Homepage at: <http://www.rit.edu/~cjsjgcj/JCJ.htm>.

JOURNAL OF POLICE CRISIS NEGOTIATIONS

The *Journal of Police Crisis Negotiations* is seeking manuscripts covering information and techniques about critical emergency situations, such as hostage-taking, crisis intervention, terrorism, attempted suicide, domestic disputes and barricaded subjects. For more information, contact: James L. Greenstone, 222 West Fourth Street, Suite 212, Fort Worth, TX 76102, 817/882-9415; drjlg@flash.net.

JOURNAL OF CONTEMPORARY ETHNOGRAPHY

Scott A. Hunt is the editor-elect for the *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*. *JCE* publishes theoretically, methodologically, and substantively significant studies based upon participant-observation, unobtrusive observation, intensive interviewing, and contextualized analysis of discourse as well as examinations of ethnographic methods. Submissions from all substantive areas and theoretical perspectives are welcomed. Email manuscript submissions (in Word or WordPerfect format) may be sent to sa-hunt00@uky.edu. Hardcopy submissions and all other correspondence should be sent to Scott A. Hunt, Editor, Journal of Contemporary Ethnography, Department of Sociology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky 40506-0027. A processing fee of US \$10 must be submitted via a check or money order made payable to the *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*.

THE SOUTHWEST JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The *Southwest Journal of Criminal Justice* (SWJCJ) is now accepting manuscripts for consideration. We are interested in receiving submissions of original work that have not been previously published. Diversity in theoretical and methodological approaches is encouraged as is the submission of policy-related research. The *SWJCJ* is the online, refereed journal of the Southwest Association of Criminal Justice, a regional affiliate of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Authors need not be members of the Southwest Association of Criminal Justice to submit a manuscript for consideration. Previous issues of the journal and submission information are located at <http://www.cj.txstate.edu/swacjindex.html>. Inquiries may be directed to the editor at jon_sorensen@pvamu.edu.

JUSTICE POLICY JOURNAL

The *Justice Policy Journal* is up and running again and better than ever. One of the few on-line journals, it is sponsored by the Center on Juvenile and Criminal Justice in San Francisco, with editorial support from the University of Nevada-Las Vegas. Papers should focus on public policy issues, although other scholarly articles will be considered. Among the topics we are especially interested in include the impact of incarceration policies, prisoner "re-entry," sentencing reform, drug policy, and juvenile justice policies. Review our submission guidelines at http://www.cjcj.org/jpj/submission_guidelines.php. Submissions to the *JPJ* (*Justice Policy Journal*) should have a title page, abstract, brief biographical sketch, a statement of research interest and an e-mail address. Send the document via e-mail as an attachment to [profrgs@cox.net] or postal service on a disk, preferably as a MS Word document, to: Justice Policy Journal, Professor Randall G. Shelden, Editor, Department of Criminal Justice at UNLV, 4505 Maryland Parkway, Box 455009, Las Vegas, NV 80154, tel: 702-895-0251. (*Manuscripts that are not submitted electronically will not be accepted.*) Manuscripts submitted via e-mail should be sent to JPJ in original word processing format, preferably Microsoft Word. JPJ articles submissions should be prepared in accordance with either the Modern Language Association or American Psychological Association documentation style for scholarly manuscripts and research papers. For information regarding the desired citation style, authors should consult the appropriate manual. Strict adherence to proper citation style is required. Papers that do not conform to one of the accepted styles will not be accepted.

THE JUVENILE AND FAMILY COURT JOURNAL

The Juvenile and Family Court Journal, published quarterly by the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, invites article submissions on the many issues facing our nation's juvenile and family courts. The Journal is a peer-reviewed, research-based publication; however, we also invite relevant essays and book reviews. Please contact the editor at (775) 784-6686 or by e-mail at jruffin@ncjfcj.org for writer's guidelines. Submissions should be sent to Editor, Juvenile and Family Court Journal, NCJFCJ, P.O. Box 8970, Reno, NV 89507.

CANADIAN JOURNAL OF CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice invites contributions on any aspect of crime or delinquency, or criminal or juvenile justice. CJCCJ has been publishing continuously for almost 50 years, making it one of the oldest scholarly journals in the field. Preference is given to articles with particular relevance to Canada, but the Journal also welcomes comparative studies and work which is of general interest. The journal accepts research articles, research notes, commentaries, and book reviews. The length of most research articles is 20-30 double-spaced pages. Commentaries and research notes tend to be considerably shorter. An editorial decision is normally provided within three months of submission. Instructions to authors and book reviewers and the contents of recent issues are posted at the journal's websites at: <http://www.ccja-acjp.ca/en/cjc.html> and <http://www.utpjournals.com/jour.ihlml?lp=cjccj/cjccj.html>. For further information, please contact the editor, Peter Carrington, at: pjc@uwaterloo.ca

JOURNAL OF OFFENDER REHABILITATION

The Journal of Offender Rehabilitation has become a leading source for scientific and professional exchange on the treatment and rehabilitation of criminal offenders in custodial and community settings, about the dynamics of criminal behavior, and about the functioning of the criminal justice system. JOR is multidisciplinary in character, with its authors and the members of its Editorial Board representing the spectrum of mental health and social service professions. It welcomes submissions which report empirical or conceptual research or conceptual analysis of issues relevant to offender rehabilitation. Three hard copies along with a disc of the manuscript should be submitted. The manuscript should attempt to limit the page size to 25 pages double-spaced and should include an informative abstract of 100 words which conveys the purpose and goals of the study, the principal findings or conclusions, as well as sufficient information about methodology and statistical analyses (if pertinent) so that a prospective reader can make an informed judgment about delving into the article. The abstract should be followed by, at most 5, keywords used to search for similar articles. A detachable title page, and a brief biographical sketch of author(s) limited to 50 words per author should also be included. References, citations, and general style of manuscripts should follow the APA style (as outlined in the latest edition of Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association.) References should be double-spaced and placed in alphabetical order. Send all requests and manuscripts to: Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, Editor: Dr. Nancy Wolff, Professor, Public Policy Program, Edward J. Bloustein School of Planning and Public Policy, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, 33 Livingston Avenue, Suite 282, New Brunswick, NJ 08901. Send email to jorh@rci.rutgers.edu. Further manuscript submission information is located at <http://haworthpress.com/web/JOR/>; follow the .pdf version of manuscript submission instructions for authors.

CALL FOR PAPERS

A CRITICAL JOURNAL OF CRIME, LAW AND SOCIETY

The Justice Professional has been replaced by *A CRITICAL JOURNAL OF CRIME, LAW AND SOCIETY*, a refereed journal published quarterly by Routledge, Francis and Taylor Group. It is housed at the C. W. Post Campus of Long Island University, Department of Criminal Justice. The journal publishes articles that deal with substantive criminal justice and criminological issues, inviting both qualitative and quantifiable papers. We welcome all articles relevant to areas of criminal justice as well as areas of public administration and public affairs. Literature review, summary report of innovative research projects, and research notes are all considered as well. MANUSCRIPT Typewritten, double spaced manuscripts must be submitted in quadruplicate (three blind copies) and sent to: Roslyn Muraskin, Ph.D., Editor, *A Critical Journal of Crime, Law and Society*, C.W.Post Campus – Post Hall 3C3, 720 Northern Blvd., Brookville NY 11548. An abstract of not more than 100 words, as well as a brief biographical statement describing the author's current affiliation and rank should accompany the manuscript along with the article on disk in Word. *A CRITICAL JOURNAL* regards submission to the journal as a commitment to publish herein. Permission for use of copyright material is the responsibility of the author. Manuscripts should not exceed 20 typewritten double spaced pages. All footnotes, references, tables, figures, illustrations must be camera ready on an eight and one half by eleven wide paper. Footnotes and bibliographic citations must follow the journal style based upon that followed the American Psychological Association (APA). Since manuscripts are sent out anonymously for editorial evaluation, the authors' name should appear on a separate cover sheet. Electronic copies are accepted and should be sent to Roslyn.Muraskin@liu.edu.

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE AND APPLIED CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Now in its 28th year, and newly adopted by the DIC, the International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice has provided a forum for scholars, academics, and practitioners who are interested in comparative theory and empirical research in the field. The Journal focuses on two distinct but related concepts. First, papers should be comparative: i.e., comparative analysis of cross-cultural theories of crime, legal systems, policing, courts, juvenile justice, women offenders, and, minority offenders. Second, papers should include policy recommendations for applying research findings to the operations of criminal justice in a given country or region. We invite you to consider submitting your manuscript to this peer-reviewed journal for possible publication. Please send three copies of typewritten, double-spaced original manuscripts not published previously or currently under consideration to Mahesh Nalla, Editor IJCACJ, Michigan State University, School of Criminal Justice, 560 Baker Hall, East Lansing, MI 48824-1118. Guidelines for authors are available at www.cj.msu.edu/~international.

A CRITICAL JOURNAL OF CRIME, LAW AND SOCIETY

The Justice Professional has been replaced by *A CRITICAL JOURNAL OF CRIME, LAW AND SOCIETY*, a refereed journal published quarterly by Routledge, Francis and Taylor Group. It is housed at the C. W. Post Campus of Long Island University, Department of Criminal Justice. The journal publishes articles that deal with substantive criminal justice and criminological issues, inviting both qualitative and quantifiable papers. We welcome all articles relevant to areas of criminal justice as well as areas of public administration and public affairs. Literature review, summary report of innovative research projects, and research notes are all considered as well. MANUSCRIPT Typewritten, double spaced manuscripts must be submitted in quadruplicate (three blind copies) and sent to: Roslyn Muraskin, Ph.D., Editor, *A Critical Journal of Crime, Law and Society*, C.W.Post Campus – Post Hall 3C3, 720 Northern Blvd., Brookville NY 11548. An abstract of not more than 100 words, as well as a brief biographical statement describing the author's current affiliation and rank should accompany the manuscript along with the article on disk in Word. *A CRITICAL JOURNAL* regards submission to the journal as a commitment to publish herein. Permission for use of copyright material is the responsibility of the author. Manuscripts should not exceed 20 typewritten double spaced pages. All footnotes, references, tables, figures, illustrations must be camera ready on an eight and one half by eleven wide paper. Footnotes and bibliographic citations must follow the journal style based upon that followed the American Psychological Association (APA). Since manuscripts are sent out anonymously for editorial evaluation, the authors' name should appear on a separate cover sheet. Electronic copies are accepted and should be sent to Roslyn.Muraskin@liu.edu.

CALL FOR PAPERS

SECURITY JOURNAL

The *Security Journal* provides a forum for the debate and analysis of key issues within the field of security. It brings together papers written by some of the world's leading practitioners and academics with the aim of generating new ideas and improving the management and practice of security. The papers will aim to facilitate the exchange of knowledge and good practice, and bridge the various disciplines, professions and countries. The ultimate criteria for a paper's acceptance are that the reader will learn something new from it and that it will advance learning in terms of generating ideas and/or improving practice. Contributors will include policy makers, professionals and academics. The journal will include research-based papers and case studies, as well as papers aimed at developing theory and good practice (3,000 - 5,000 words) and where appropriate, shorter pieces describing work under consideration or in progress (1,000 - 2,500 words). For more information about the journal, please visit the website: http://www.perpetuitypress.com/acatalog/Perpetuity_Press_Security_Journal_22.html. For inquiries concerning submission guidelines and requirements, please contact co-editor Professor Bonnie Fisher at: Bonnie.Fisher@uc.edu

JOURNAL OF SCHOOL VIOLENCE

From playground bullying to mass murder, the *Journal of School Violence* tracks the causes, consequences, and costs of aggressive or violent behavior in children from kindergarten through twelfth grade. It presents up-to-date research, practice, and theory with a focus on prevention and intervention. The *Journal of School Violence* offers tested information on such urgent matters as threat assessment, hostage situations, stalking behavior, and teacher safety, as well as articles on longer-range strategic planning. This peer-reviewed journal shows teachers and counselors how to deal with immediate problems and helps administrators and policymakers plan effectively to ensure school security. Four copies of the manuscript should be submitted. The manuscript should be approximately 15-20 pages double-spaced with a one-inch margin on all four sides and should include an abstract of 100 words, a title page, and a brief biographical sketch of author(s). References, citations, and general style of manuscript should follow the AA style (as outlined in the latest edition of *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*). References should be double-spaced and placed in alphabetical order. Send all requests and manuscripts to: Edwin R. Gerler, Jr., EdD, Department of Educational Research, Leadership & Counselor Education, College of Education & Psychology, North Carolina State University, Box 7801, Raleigh, NC 27695-7801; Tel: (919) 515-5975; Fax: (919) 515-6891; E-mail: Ergerler@gw.fis.ncsu.edu or edwin_gerler@ncsu.edu. Visit the journal's Web site at <http://genesislight.com/JSV.html>.

WOMEN & CRIMINAL JUSTICE

WOMEN & CRIMINAL JUSTICE is the only periodical devoted specifically to interdisciplinary and international scholarly research and criminal justice practice dealing with all areas of criminal justice in relation to women. It provides both scholars and practitioners with a single forum devoted to this critical specialty area in the fields of both criminal justice and women's studies. The journal is refereed and features original research articles from academicians and professionals in the field that reflect its interdisciplinary and international focus. The manuscript should be approximately 20-25 pages double-spaced with a one-inch margin on all four sides and should include an abstract of 200 words, a title page, and a brief biographical sketch of author(s). References, citations, and general style of manuscript should follow the APA style (as outlined in the latest edition of *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*). References should be double-spaced and placed in alphabetical order. Please send 4 copies to: Dr. Donna C. Hale, Editor, Department of Criminal Justice, Shippensburg University, 1871 Old Main Drive, 317 Shippen Hall, Shippensburg, PA 17257-2299.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE REVIEW

The *Criminal Justice Review* is a biannual scholarly journal dedicated to presenting a broad perspective on criminal justice issues. It focuses on any aspect of crime and the justice system, and can feature local, state, or national concerns. Both qualitative and quantitative pieces are encouraged, providing that they adhere to standards of quality scholarship. As a peer-reviewed journal, we encourage the submission of articles, research notes, commentaries, and comprehensive essays that focus on crime and justice-related topics broadly defined. In addition to an electronic version of the manuscript submitted in either Microsoft Word or WordPerfect, five paper copies of manuscripts should be submitted in English, follow APA style, be double-spaced throughout, including references, tables and indented quotations, and cannot be under consideration by another publication. An abstract not to exceed 200 words must be included with submissions. Send to: Michael S. Vaughn, Editor, *Criminal Justice Review*, P.O. Box 4018, Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA 30302-4018; 404-651-3688; Email: mvaughn@gsu.edu; Web Site: www.gsu.edu/cjr.

CALL FOR PAPERS

INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE REVIEW

The *International Criminal Justice Review* is an annual scholarly journal dedicated to presenting system wide trends and problems on crime and justice throughout the world. Articles may focus on a single country or compare issues affecting two or more countries. Both qualitative and quantitative pieces are encouraged, providing they adhere to standards of quality scholarship. Manuscripts may emphasize either contemporary or historical topics. As a peer-reviewed journal, we encourage the submission of articles, research notes, commentaries, and comprehensive essays that focus on crime and justice-related topics in an international and/or comparative context broadly defined. In addition to an electronic version of the manuscript submitted in either Microsoft Word or WordPerfect, five paper copies of manuscripts should be submitted in English, follow APA style, be double-spaced throughout, including references, tables and indented quotations, and cannot be under consideration by another publication. An abstract not to exceed 200 words must be included with submissions. Send to: Michael S. Vaughn, Editor, *International Criminal Justice Review*, P.O. Box 4018, Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA 30302-4018; 404-651-3688; Email: mvaughn@gsu.edu; Web Site: www.gsu.edu/icjr.

JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND POPULAR CULTURE

The *Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture* is a scholarly, peer-reviewed record of research and opinion on the intersection of crime, criminal justice, and popular culture. The journal is published on-line three times a year and its editorial board includes some of the leading researchers and academics in the field. *JCJPC* invites individuals to submit for publication consideration manuscripts and essays (reviews or commentaries) that address any aspect of the intersection of crime, criminal justice, and popular culture. This includes, among other topics, papers that explore the representations of crime and criminal justice in popular culture, the roots of those representations, and effects of those representations, as well as theoretical papers blending the study of crime and criminal justice with that of popular culture (e.g., viewing the two through a shared theoretical perspective). Submissions should be sent electronically to sunycrj@albany.edu and should closely follow the formatting requirements stipulated in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (5th edition). For more information, please see the journal's website at <http://www.albany.edu/scj/jcipc/submit.html>.

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IN MEMORIAM



EDWARD BUNKER
(1933-2005)

Eddie Bunker was born in Los Angeles in 1933. His parents, neglectful and unloving, left him to fend for himself. Sent to foster homes, boarding schools, and military academies, he began running away and committing crimes. When he was 17, the authorities committed him to San Quentin, where he lived for four and a half brutal years. Following his release, he continued to commit crime, including armed robbery, car theft, drug trafficking, and extortion. Bunker was released for good in 1975.

After writing four unpublished novels in prison, Bunker attracted an agent's attention with his fifth, *No Beast So Fierce* (1973), made into the film *Straight Time* (1978). He published three other novels, *Animal Factory* (1977), *Little Boy Blue* (1981), and *Dog Eat Dog* (1996). All his novels draw on his life of crime. His memoir, *Education of a Felon*, appeared in 2000. He also coauthored several screenplays and acted in 23 films, including *Reservoir Dogs* (1991). In 1979 he married Jennifer, his counselor after his release; in 1994, they had a son. Edward Bunker died in Burbank, CA at the age of 71 in July 2005, from complications stemming from diabetes.

**List of Ph.D. Graduates in Criminal Justice,
Criminology and Related Fields**

**Sam Houston State University
College of Criminal Justice
2005 Doctoral Graduates**

Cary Dale Adkinson, "Power and Responsibility: Media, Law Enforcement, and Criminal Justice Ideology in The Amazing Spider-Man," Chaired by Dr. Dennis Longmire, May 2005, Sam Houston State University

Dale Brooker, "Exploring the Expectations and Attitudes of Recently Released Inmates from the Texas Prison System: A Focus on Familial Support in the Reentry Process," Chaired by Dr. W. Wesley Johnson, August 2005, Sam Houston State University

Yeok-II Cho, "Acculturation Level and Law Enforcement Satisfaction and Strategies," Chaired by Dr. Robert Shearer, August 2005, Sam Houston State University

Mario Davila, "After the Flood: Fraud Among the Elderly After Natural Disasters," Chaired by Dr. James Marquart, August 2005, Sam Houston State University

William Chris Hale, "Twenty-First Century Terrorism, Twenty-First Century Answers: The Why and How of Collection, Analysis, and Dissemination of Open Source Intelligence," Chaired by Dr. Richard H. Ward, August 2005, Sam Houston State University

Scott M. Mire, "Correlates of Job Satisfaction Among Police Officers," Chaired by Dr. Holly Miller, August 2005, Sam Houston State University

Sunghoon Roh, "A Spatial Distribution of Calls For Service in Texas Suburbs: Macro- and Micro-Level Approaches," Chaired by Dr. Larry T. Hoover, Sam Houston State University

Patti Ross Salinas, "Texas Crime Victims Compensation: An Analysis of the Influence of Geographic Location, Race and Sex," Chaired by Dr. W. Wesley Johnson, December 2005, Sam Houston State University

Claudia San Miguel, "An Analysis of Neighborhood Watch Programs in Texas," Chaired by Dr. Larry T. Hoover, December 2005, Sam Houston State University

Scott Vollum, "Giving Voice to the Dead: An Exploratory Analysis of Executed Offenders' Last Statements and Statements of Their Co-Victims," Chaired by Dr. Dennis Longmire, December 2005, Sam Houston State University

Ling Zhou, "The Effect of Cultural Factors on Preferences for National Drug Policy: An International Perspective," Chaired by Dr. Robert Shearer, December 2005, Sam Houston State University

2005 Doctoral Graduates

2005

News from the Alliance of NGOs on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice

The ASC is a member of the Alliance of NGOs on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice. The Alliance meets in New York City six times a year in a facility that is directly across from the U.N. building. Cindy Smith, from the University of Baltimore, has previously represented ASC. I will now be taking over as the ASC representative, for a three-year term.

Here is a little background on this organization: The Alliance of NGOs on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice was founded in 1972. Among its goals are to foster worldwide criminal justice research, education, and advocacy within governmental and inter-governmental institutions, especially those under the auspices of the U.N. The Alliance's past activities include the development of international rules relating to the conduct of law enforcement officers, the treatment of foreign prisoners, and the return of convicted foreign offenders to serve their sentences in their home country. Some fifty NGOs from the United States and abroad are listed as affiliate or observer members, though only about a dozen of these were represented at the bimonthly meetings I have attended thus far. Much more information on the Alliance is available on its web site, www.cpcjalliance.org.

The meetings I have attended to date have been led by Chairperson Rosalind Harris of the International Social Service. Other office-holders who may be known to ASC members are Executive Secretariat Joey R. Weedon of the American Correctional Association, Vice Chair Nicholas Kittrie of the International Association of Penal Law, Vice Chair Yael Danieli of the Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Secretary Paul McCold of Friends World Committee International Institute for Restorative Practices, and Member-at-Large Lynnette Parker of Prison Fellowship International.

Eighteen Alliance members attended the May 12 meeting. Most of the discussion focused on the 2005 U.N. Crime Congress in Bangkok, Thailand, that had just ended in April. The Alliance had sponsored a reception there, and donated money for interpreters. Among the five Alliance members who described their experiences at the Congress were Cindy Smith and Nancy Grosselfinger from the ASC's Division of International Criminology. The consensus of the Bangkok attendees was that the Congress was a success, with high attendance, quality workshops, and a number of important conventions signed by every member state. More information and documents relating to the U.N. Crime Congress in Bangkok can be found at www.unodc.org and at www.ispac-italy.org.

Ten attendees braved torrential rains to participate in the July 8 Alliance meetings, one of whom was Anne-Marie Smitt, from the U.N. Office of Drugs and Crime (UNODC). She spoke of a May 2005 publication from UNODC, "Why Fighting Crime Can Assist Development in Africa" and another report from a UNODC-sponsored meeting of experts on violence against women, held during the May 2005 U.N. Crime Commission in Vienna. Paul McCold, who heads the Alliance's Working Party on Restorative Justice, spoke of exploring ways to extend the peacebuilding applications of restorative justice beyond the UN's crime sector to its Department of Peacekeeping Operation.

The September 9 Alliance meeting drew twenty attendees to hear guest speaker Slawomir Redo of the United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime. Mr. Redo spoke optimistically of General Assembly consideration of initiatives adopted at the Crime Congress in Bangkok, relating to drugs, crime prevention, cybercrime and terrorism. He announced several upcoming events, including a UNODC Crime Prevention Forum for NGOs in Vienna, October 27-28, and a World Summit on the Information Society in Tunis, November 16-18 (www.itu.int/wsis/). Redo spoke of how it has become more difficult for NGOs to be influential at newly-abbreviated Crime Commission meetings, where government delegates arrive with inflexible resolutions and positions. He recommended that NGOs begin lobbying efforts even months prior to an upcoming meeting, and that NGOs craft their own resolutions for governments or the Commission. Redo also called on Alliance members to reach out to Latin American NGOs, which apparently are less robust than their counterparts elsewhere.

Complete minutes from these meetings can be viewed on the Alliance web site. Please do not hesitate to contact me if I can provide any additional information and/or relay information to our fellow Alliance members at the next meeting.

Edith Linn
Department of Criminal Justice
Kean University, 1000 Morris Ave, Union, NJ 07083
(908)737-4316 / elinn@kean.edu

Call for Participation

JUSTICE STUDIES ASSOCIATION 2006 CONFERENCE

The members of the Justice Studies Association are pleased to announce that their Eighth Annual Conference will be held at the University of California, Berkeley from Thursday June 8 to Saturday June 10, 2006. The theme of this year's conference is "Where Do the Children Play?: Considering Future Generations through Peace, and Social and Restorative Justice." Activists, care-providers, policy-makers and scholars from all disciplines who have an interest in these areas are invited to submit a proposal before March 1, 2006.

Participants are invited to make a presentation on any topic dealing with the nature of societies, communities, families, schools, and interpersonal and environmental relationships that have a bearing on the future of our children. We are particularly interested in reflections on these themes from the perspective of social, economic, political, restorative, and transformative justice. Presentations can focus on theoretical and/or practical concerns. Suggested topics might include: (1) an investigation of a just relationship between the human community and the natural world; (2) an investigation into the use of peaceful conflict resolution and restorative justice to address issues facing children and families; (3) experiments with forming just communities and their impact on family living arrangements, family work relationships, gender relations, and parenting; (4) reflections on the effects of the criminal justice system on parents, children, and families; (5) efforts to unmask the violence of daily life from racism, classism, sexism, gay oppression, anti-Semitism, and adultism as well as other oppressions on children, adults in their living, playing, working worlds.

Each JSA conference has a keynote speaker and a presentation by the association's annual Chomsky Award recipient. Past keynoters and Chomsky Award recipients have included: the editors of *Z Magazine*; Noam Chomsky; Deborah Prothrow-Stith; Daniel Berrigan; Arundhati Roy; Ed Chambers; and Pat Humphries and Sandy Opatow. At least one panel during the conference consists of local activists from the host community who share their concerns about injustices in their area and what steps they are taking to address them.

Those interested in presenting should send a title and abstract of approximately 200 words to: Program Chair, Judith W. Kay, Religion Department, University of Puget Sound, 1500 N. Warner St., #1028, Tacoma, WA 98416; (jkay@ups.edu) before March 1st.

For further information contact the program chair or JSA President, Dan Okada (dokada@csus.edu). Additional information about the conference and the association be found on the JSA website at www.justicestudies.org

2006 ANNUAL MEETING

MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS EARLY FOR LOS ANGELES

Biltmore Hotel - \$159 single/double - 866-866-8086

Sheraton Downtown Los Angeles Hotel - \$179 single/double - 800-325-3535

*Wilshire Grand Hotel - Standard - \$175; Deluxe - \$185; Executive Level - \$195
213-612-3900 or 888-773-2888*

All meeting sessions and activities will be held at the Los Angeles Convention Center

You MUST mention that you are with the ASC to obtain these rates. Please be aware, to guarantee your room reservation, the conference hotels may charge your credit card for the first room night..

MARK YOUR CALENDAR

FUTURE ASC ANNUAL MEETING DATES

2006	November 1-4	Los Angeles	Biltmore Sheraton Downtown Los Angeles Wilshire Grand
2007	November 14-17	Atlanta	Atlanta Marriott Marquis Atlanta Sheraton
2008	November 12-15	St. Louis	Adams Mark Hotel St. Louis Marriott Hotel
2009	November 11-14	Philadelphia	Philadelphia Marriott
2010	November 17-20	San Francisco	San Francisco Marriott
2011	November 16-19	Washington, D.C.	Washington Hilton Hotel
2012	November 14-17	Chicago	Palmer House Hilton Hotel
2013	November 20-23	Atlanta	Atlanta Marriott Marquis
2014	November 19-22	San Francisco	San Francisco Marriott

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