

# The Criminologist

The Official Newsletter of the American Society of Criminology

Vol. 24, No. 4

July/August 1999

## CRIMINOLOGISTS' OPINIONS ABOUT CAUSES AND THEORIES OF CRIME AND DELINQUENCY\*

Lee Ellis, Minot State University  
Anthony Walsh, Boise State University

What causes crime? Several surveys have been conducted among the general populations about their beliefs on this matter (e.g., Reuterman 1978; Johnson 1997), but the views of criminologists themselves have largely escaped empirical scrutiny. The first systematic study of criminologists' opinions on crime causation was conducted in 1988 among persons attending the American Criminological Society meeting (Ellis & Hoffman 1990). According to this study, the most widely mentioned cause of serious/persistent offending was *an economic system that prevents participation by some individuals*. Regarding delinquency/minor adult offending, criminologists identified *poor supervision in the home or unstable and uncaring family* as most important.

The 1988 study also asked criminologists what theories they considered the most viable for explaining both serious/persistent criminality and delinquency/minor adult offending. The most widely mentioned theories were Hirschi's control theory and social learning theory.

The present study was undertaken to update these findings, although refinements in how questions were phrased makes comparability somewhat problematic.

### Methods

A random sample of five hundred persons attending the 1997 American Society of Criminology meeting (in San Diego) were mailed a two-page questionnaire in 1998, an explanatory letter, and a stamped envelope. The only persons excluded were those whose address was outside the United States. Usable responses were obtained

from 147 respondents, a 29% return rate. While disappointing, this return rate was only marginally lower than the 45% return rate from the 1988 ASC conference attendees (Ellis & Hoffman 1990) and the 35% return rate in a more recent survey of ASC members on self-reported offending (Robinson & Zaitzow 1999).

Demographics for the present sample were as follows: 65% of the respondents were male, 35% female. Professionally, 32% of the respondents indicated that their primary responsibilities were teaching, 29% identified research as their main work, and the remaining 39% stated that their work was a combination of research and teaching. In terms of academic background, 44% indicated they had been primarily trained in sociology, 23% criminal justice, 20% criminology, 3% psychology, and 10% listed a variety of other primary areas of academic training.

The questionnaire contained questions pertaining to what respondents considered the most viable theories at the present time, and the most important causes of offending behavior. We asked respondents to answer separately for serious/persistent criminality and for delinquency/minor adult offending.

### Results

Results concerning what criminologists considered the most viable criminological theories at the present time are shown in Table 1. The two versions of con-

*\*We thank Gary Rabe and Robert Thompson for their comments  
(Continued on page 4)*

Around the ASC...2

IN THIS ISSUE...

1999 Toronto Preliminary Program ...29

Conferences & Workshops...2

Position Announcements...7

Code of Ethics ...13

In Memoriam...63

**C. RONALD HUFF**, director of the School of Public Policy and Management at The Ohio State University since 1994 and a national authority on criminology and public policy, has been named dean of the University of California, Irvine's School of Social Ecology.

Huff, who was a social ecology professor at UCI in the 1970s, has been director of Ohio State's Criminal Justice Research Center for 20 years. He was selected following an extensive national search that produced more than 100 candidates for dean of the UCI School of Social Ecology. His appointment will be effective in late summer. Huff received his doctorate in sociology with specialization in criminology from The Ohio State University, his master's in social work from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor and his bachelor's degree in psychology from Capital University in Columbus, Ohio. Huff began his academic career in 1974 at the UCI School of Social Ecology. He also served on the faculty of Purdue University and as a visiting professor at the University of Hawaii.

Huff has written extensively on youth crime and gang violence, as well as wrongful conviction. His book, "Convicted by Innocent: Wrongful Conviction and Public Policy," received the 1996 Outstanding Academic Book Award from Choice magazine. Other publications include 10 books and more than 50 scholarly journal articles and book chapters.

Huff and his wife, Patricia, an elementary school science teacher, have been married 31 years and have two daughters residing in Atlanta, Georgia, and Columbus, Ohio.

THE CRIMINOLOGIST (ISSN 0164-0240) is published six times annually - in January, March, May, July, September, and November by the American Society of Criminology, 1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 214, Columbus, OH 43212-1156. Annual subscriptions to non-members: \$7.50; foreign subscriptions: \$10.00; single copy: \$1.50. **Postmaster:** Please send address changes to: The Criminologist, 1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 214, Columbus, OH 43212-1156. Periodicals postage paid at Columbus, Ohio.

**Editor:** Robert Nash Parker, Ph.D.  
University of California, Riverside.

Published by the American Society of Criminology, 1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 214, Columbus, OH 43212. Printed by Leshner Printers.

**Inquiries:** Address all correspondence concerning newsletter materials and advertising to Sarah Hall, American Society of Criminology, 1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 214, Columbus, OH 43212-1156, (614) 292-9207.

**ASC President:** David P. Farrington, Institute of Criminology, University of Cambridge, 7 West Road, Cambridge, England CB3 9DT U.K.

**Membership:** For information concerning ASC membership, contact Sarah Hall, Administrator, American Society of Criminology, 1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 214, Columbus, OH 43212-1156, (614) 292-9207; FAX (614) 292-6767; asc41@compuserve.com; <http://www.asc41.com>

**The International Conference on Migration, Culture and Crime** will be held in Israel, July 5-8, 1999, at the conference facilities of Kibbutz Maale'Hamisha, near Jerusalem, under the auspices of the International Society of Criminology, the International Society of Victimology, the Israeli Ministry of Science, the UN Office for Drug Control and Crime Prevention, and the Department of Criminology at the Western Galilee College. You may contact us via e-mail or airmail: Prof. Shlomo G. Shoham, The Buchman Faculty of Law, Tel Aviv University, Ramat Aviv, Tel Aviv 69978, Israel, shoham@post.tau.ac.il.

**Sixth International Police Executive Symposium**, July 13-16, 1999, "An International Perspective on Policing of Public Order". For participation please contact: Professor D. K. Das, 23 Carolanne Drive, Delmar, NY 12054. Tel: 518475-1189; Fax 518-45-0078.

**Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation**, July 18-21, 1999, JW Marriott Hotel, Washington, D.C. For more details, contact: Institute for Law and Justice 1018 Duke St., Alexandria, VA 22314, 703-684-5300; FAX 703-739-5533, <http://www.nijpcs.org>

**NCJA Annual Membership Meeting, "Criminal Justice: A Partnership Enterprise"**, July 18-21, 1999, Pittsburgh Hilton and Towers, Pittsburgh, PA. Contact: NCJA, 444 N. Capitol St., NW, #618, Washington, DC 20001 (202-508-3859)

**OJJDP - The Second National Youth Gang Symposium**, "Youth Gangs and Violence: A Balanced Approach for the Future", July 27-30, 1999 - Las Vegas, NV. For more information, call 1-800-446-0912, ext. 285 or 259, or visit <http://www.irr.com/nygc/symposium.htm>.

**The First International Conference on Crime & Public Policy in the Pacific Rim** will be held August 18-21, 1999 at the Cathedral Hill Hotel in San Francisco, California. Proposals for presentations should be sent to James Poland, Criminal Justice Division, California State University, Sacramento, 6000 J Street, Sacramento, CA 95819-6085. For more information and a brochure, please call (916) 278-4433 x200, (916) 278-4602 FAX, or e-mail [fongl@csus.edu](mailto:fongl@csus.edu)

**XVth International Congress on Penal Law**, September 5-11, 1999, Budapest, Hungary, "Criminal Justice Systems Facing the Challenge of Organized Crime". For additional information contact: AIDP'99 H-1250 Budapest, P.O.B. 25 Hungary.

**23rd National Conference on Correctional Health Care**, November 8-10, 1999, Broward County Convention Center, Fort Lauderdale, Florida Contact NCCHC, 773-880-1460; fax 773-880-2424; register online at [www.ncchc.org](http://www.ncchc.org)

# ASC CALL FOR NOMINATIONS

The ASC Nominations Committee announces the call for nominations from the membership for the election slate of officers for 1999. Positions for election include President-Elect, Vice President-Elect, and two Executive Counselors.

Please use the nominations form. All nominations should be received by September 15, 1999, and should be sent to the address below. To assure that your nominee gets full consideration by the Committee, please attach a resume summary of one or two paragraphs to the nominations form.

## 1999 ASC NOMINATIONS

For President Elect: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name

\_\_\_\_\_  
Nominee's address

\_\_\_\_\_  
Reasons for nomination

For Vice-President Elect: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name

\_\_\_\_\_  
Nominee's address

\_\_\_\_\_  
Reasons for nomination

For Executive Counselor: \_\_\_\_\_  
(you may nominate two)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Nominator:

Please forward your nominations by September 15, 1999 to:

ALFRED BLUMSTEIN  
The H. John Heinz III School  
Carnegie Mellon University  
5000 Forbes Avenue  
Pittsburgh, PA 15213  
412/268-2175 FAX  
ab0q@andrew.cmu.edu

(Continued from page 1)

trol theory (social and self) were chosen most often for explaining both serious/persistent offending and delinquency/minor adult offending. Next was differential association theory, followed by conflict theory. Together, these three theories were chosen by 43% of the respondents in the case of serious/persistent offending and 44% in the case of delinquency/minor adult offending.

Table 2 summarizes responses to our list of possible causes of criminal and delinquent behavior. (For both serious/persistent offending and delinquent/minor adult offending, the five highest rated causes are presented in bold.) One can see that economic and educational deprivation factors are considered the most important causes of serious/persistent offending. Regarding delinquent/minor adult offending, peer influence and lack of parental supervision are thought to be most important.

Most of the main causes of criminal and delinquent behavior had to do with societal/economic factors, the family, and peers. The variables receiving the lowest ratings in terms of importance were those having to do with mass media, biological factors, and the criminal justice system.

#### Discussion

Comparing the present results to those from a decade ago (Ellis & Hoffman 1990) suggests that some changes may have taken place in criminologists' collective opinions, particularly regarding which theories are most viable. While control theory has remained prominent, and may have even risen in popularity, social learning theory seems to have waned in its appeal between the two reporting periods. Differential association theory and conflict theory appear to have become more popular now than they were a decade ago.

Regarding which types of causal variables are considered most important, few changes seem to have taken place. For serious/persistent offending, the main causes identified in both surveys had to do with an unfair economic system. Regarding delinquency/minor adult offending, criminologists in the present sample felt that the most important cause was peer influence and lack of parental monitoring. In the earlier survey, parental monitoring was considered important, but peer influence was rated as less important than unfair economic factors.

Caution needs to be exercised in interpreting these results, particularly in light of our low response rate. Nevertheless, the results should provide at least a rough benchmark against which to compare future changes in criminologists' opinions about the causes of criminal and delinquent behavior.

#### References

- Ellis, Lee & Hoffman, Harry  
1990 "Views of contemporary criminologists on causes and theories of crime." In Lee Ellis & Harry Hoffman (eds.), *Crime in Biological, Social and Moral Contexts*. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Johnson, Jean  
1997 "Americans' views on crime and law enforcement." *National Institute of Justice Journal*, September:9-14.
- Robinson, Matthew B.  
1999 "Criminologists: Are we what we study? A national self-report study of crime experts." *The Criminologist*, 24:1, 4, 17-19.
- Reuterman, Nicholas A.  
1978 "The public's view of delinquency causation: A consideration in comprehensive juvenile justice planning." *Juvenile and Family Court Journal*, 29:39-47.

\*\*\*\*\*

LEE ELLIS  
Department of Sociology  
Minot State University  
Minot, North Dakota 58701

ANTHONY WALSH  
Department of Criminal Justice  
Boise State University  
Boise, Idaho 83725

Table 1. Theories judged to have the greatest explanatory power for serious/persistent criminality and for delinquency/ minor adult criminality.

Theory	Serious & Persistent Offending		Delinquency & Minor/ Adult Offending	
	N	%	N	%
Social control	23	16.6	8	5.6
Self-control	14	10.1	33	23.1
Differential association	12	8.7	16	11.2
Conflict	10	7.2	6	4.2
Adolescent-persistent	9	6.5	5	3.5
Traditional anomie	9	6.5	8	5.6
Social learning	9	6.5	12	8.4
Strain	7	5.1	8	5.6
Routine activities	7	5.1	9	6.3
Feminist	7	5.1	2	1.4
Developmental	6	4.3	2	1.4
Marxist/radical	6	4.3	1	0.7
Biosocial	5	3.9	3	2.1
Social disorganization	4	2.9	4	2.8
Differential opportunity	3	2.2	3	2.1
Labeling	1	0.7	7	4.9
Critical	1	0.7	5	3.5
Integrated	1	0.7	3	2.1
Classical	1	0.7	3	2.1
Criminal personality	1	0.7	0	0.0
NeoDarwinian	1	0.7	1	0.7
Ecological	1	0.7	4	2.8
TOTAL	138	99.9	143	100.1

**MEMBERS, PLEASE NOTE**

**NEW ASC E-MAIL ADDRESS:**

**ASC41@INFINET.COM**

Table 2. Mean responses regarding the importance of each factor for causing crime and delinquency. Respondents made their ratings from 0 = "of no importance" through 9 = "extremely important".

Broad Causal Categories	Possible Causes	Serious & Persistent Offending	Delinquency & Minor Adult Offending
Societal & economic factors	An economic system that frustrates efforts by some to participate	<b>6.29</b>	5.16
	Power biases in the passage and enforcement of laws	4.80	4.34
	Labeling factors	4.28	4.26
Neighbor-hood & local institutions	Lack of educational opportunities	<b>6.08</b>	5.19
	Lack of religious/moral training	4.08	3.86
	Peer influences	<b>5.71</b>	<b>7.07</b>
	Bad example by business and community leaders	3.44	3.39
Family factors	Lack of supervision & monitoring	<b>5.81</b>	<b>6.73</b>
	Poor discipline practices	5.65	<b>5.99</b>
	Bad example	5.37	5.37
	Unstable family life	5.56	<b>5.89</b>
Mass media	Violence portrayals	3.40	3.40
	Pornography	2.43	2.19
	Creating unrealistic and unattainable goals	3.71	3.50
Individual differences	Low intelligence	3.31	3.06
	Mental illness	3.45	2.85
	Impulsiveness and risk taking tendencies	5.56	5.66
	Lack of empathy and concern for others	<b>6.14</b>	5.39
Biological Factors	Evolutionary factors (natural selection)	1.37	1.23
	Genetic factors	2.11	1.75
	Hormonal factors	2.33	2.19
	Neurological factors	3.14	2.58
Drugs/ Drug Use	Alcohol	5.49	<b>5.72</b>
	"Soft drugs"	3.76	4.17
	"Hard drugs"	5.05	4.61
Criminal Justice System	Failure to be sufficiently punitive	2.57	2.50
	Punishment/treatment that is inappropriate or too harsh	3.66	3.28

## POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

THE CRIMINOLOGIST will regularly feature in these columns position vacancies available in organizations and universities, as well as positions sought by members of the Society.

A charge of \$50 for up to 125 words and \$10 for each additional 25 words will be made. The charge will be waived for institutional members of ASC.

**It is the policy of the ASC to publish position vacancies announcements only from those institutions or agencies which subscribe to equal education and employment opportunities and those which encourage women and minorities to apply.**

Institutions should indicate the **deadline** for the submission of application materials. The Professional Employment Exchange will be a regular feature at each Annual Meeting. Prospective employers and employees should register with the Society no later than three weeks prior to the Annual Meeting of the Society. Appropriate forms may be obtained by writing to the ASC offices in Columbus, Ohio.

To place announcements in THE CRIMINOLOGIST, send all material to: Sarah Hall, ASC, 1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 214, Columbus, OH 43212. Telephone (614)292-9207, Fax (614)292-6767.

When sending announcements, please include a phone number, fax number and contact person in the event we have questions about an ad. The deadline for the July/August issue is **June 1, 1999**.

**ALFRED UNIVERSITY.** The Division of Social Sciences at Alfred University announces the availability of a tenure track position at the Assistant Professor level in the area of Criminal Justice Studies. Contingent on funding, the position will begin Fall, 2000. Duties will include teaching Deviance and Society, Crime and Delinquency, and Concepts of Penology and supervising fieldwork. The Criminal Justice Studies major at Alfred is part of the College of Liberal Arts and sciences. Responsibilities for faculty at Alfred University include teaching, research, advising, and service. Ph.D. preferred, ABD considered. Send letter of interest, curriculum vitae, graduate transcripts, and three letters of recommendation to Dr. Arthur L. Greil, Chair, Division of Social Sciences, Alfred University, Saxon Drive, Alfred, NY 14802. Review of applications will begin Nov. 1 and continue until the position is filled. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply. AA/EEO.

**CAMPBELL UNIVERSITY.** Campbell University is seeking applications for a criminal justice position at the assistant or associate level for the Spring semester 2000. A Ph.D. or assurance of its near completion in criminal justice, criminology or related field is required, and specialization areas are open. The Criminal Justice Program operates within the Government and History Department, so candidates may be asked to teach a course in American

government. Campbell is a liberal arts university affiliated with the N.C. Baptist Convention and esteems both its academic and Christian purposes. The successful candidate must be willing to accept committee assignments, share in organizational and departmental responsibilities, advise students, and participate in the overall life of the University. Campbell University is an E.O.E. Send c.v., the names and phone numbers of three references, transcripts, and statement of Christian teaching philosophy to Dr. Martin Sellers, Criminal Justice Search Committee, Department of Government and History, Campbell University, P.O. Box 356, Buies Creek, NC 27506. Processing of applications will occur immediately, until the position is filled.

**EASTERN KENTUCKY**

**UNIVERSITY.** The Department of Police Studies in the College of Law Enforcement seeks to fill two tenure track faculty positions and one nine-month visiting faculty position (possible reappointment) beginning Fall 1999. Faculty positions are open at the Full, Associate, or Assistant rank. Faculty candidates should be able to teach and/or conduct research in core areas of criminal justice including, but not limited to: police studies, statistics, research methods, social diversity, and theory. Preference will be given to those candidates with a demonstrated potential for scholarship and teaching. For the tenure track positions, a doctorate in criminal justice or a related discipline is required; however,

well qualified ABD's will be considered, but degree must be completed prior to appointment. Faculty salaries are highly competitive. The visiting faculty applicant should have demonstrated experience in teaching and hold at least a master's degree in criminal justice or a related field. Eastern Kentucky University's College of Law Enforcement was selected as the University's program of distinction which has significantly increased resources devoted to research and other related activities. The Department encourages the applications of women and minority candidates. Applicants should forward a letter of application, a current vita, copies of graduate transcripts, and three references to Dr. Victor Kappeler, Department of Police Studies, 467 Stratton Building, 521 Lancaster Avenue, Richmond, KY 40475-3102 (606) 622-1980. Review of applications will begin June 1, 1999, and will continue until positions are filled.

**GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY.**

Associate or Advanced Assistant Professor, Administration of Justice. George Mason University invites applications for a tenure-track Associate or advanced Assistant Professor position in the Administration of Justice Program in the Department of Public and International Affairs for Fall 2000. Requirements: (1) Ph.D. in a relevant field, (2) strong record of research and publication, (3) strong teaching record, and (4) demonstrated ability to obtain external funding. Area of specialization is open; candidates with strong quantitative skills in policing or corrections are especially encouraged to apply. AoJ is a multidisciplinary program enrolling nearly 400 undergraduates and offers a concentration in the department's nationally ranked MPA program. Current program faculty hold doctorates in political science, criminal justice, and law. Applicants should submit a letter of interest, vita, teaching evaluations or other evidence of teaching effectiveness, examples of published research, and three letters of recommendation. Review of applications will begin September 1 and continue until the position is filled. Submit applications to: Stephen D. Mastrofski, Administration of Justice Program, MSN 4F4, George Mason University, Manas-

sas, VA 20110-2203. George Mason University is an affirmative action and equal opportunity employer. Women, minorities and persons with disabilities are strongly encouraged to apply. For more information, see "job openings" on <http://www.gmu.edu/departments/pia>.

**THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY.** The Department of Sociology invites applications for a tenure-track assistant professor position specializing in criminology, to begin in Fall 2000. Fields of related interest include the sociology of gender, social stratification, urban sociology, and quantitative methodology. We seek candidates who demonstrate outstanding commitment to research and teaching. The successful candidate will also be affiliated with the Department's new Institute on Crime, Justice, and Corrections, headed by William Chambliss and James Austin. A candidate must have completed the doctoral degree by the time of appointment. Review of applications will begin on September 1, 1999, and continue until the position is filled. The George Washington University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Applicants should submit a letter of application, curriculum vitae, three letters of recommendation, and evidence of research potential and teaching abilities to Criminology Search Committee, Department of Sociology, The George Washington University, 2129 G Street, NW, Washington, DC 20052.

**INDIANA UNIVERSITY-South Bend.** The School of Public and Environmental Affairs at Indiana University-South Bend announces a faculty vacancy at the Assistant/Associate Professor level with teaching and research interests in criminology or criminal justice. Area of specialization is open. Preference will be given to candidates who have demonstrated skills in quantitative analysis and a strong record of scholarship. The successful candidate will teach criminal justice and related courses at both graduate and undergraduate levels, be committed to working with local criminal justice agencies on applied research/service projects, interact with a state-wide network of criminal justice colleagues, and be

interested in working in an interdisciplinary setting. Terminal degree in a relevant discipline is required.

SPEA is a multi-disciplinary, university-wide division of Indiana University, organized as a professional school committed to excellence in teaching, research, and service, addressing critical issues of environmental science, public and environmental policy and management. With over 100 faculty (tenure or tenure-track) on six campuses, SPEA is the largest school in the nation offering programs in environmental science and public affairs. The graduate program consistently ranks among the best in the country. IUSB is a comprehensive urban university of 7,500 students located in the heart of the South Bend/Mishawaka/Elkhart metropolitan area.

The review of application materials will begin November 1 and continue until the position is filled. Please submit a letter of application, current vitae, and names, addresses, e-mail, and phone numbers of four references to: Professor Kirsten A. Gronbjerg, Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, School of Public and Environmental Affairs, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN 47405. See: <http://www.indiana.edu/~speaweb>. Indiana University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, and strongly encourages applications from members of historically underrepresented groups.

**KENT STATE UNIVERSITY.** A one-to-two year Post-Doctorate Fellow position at Kent State's Institute for the Study and Prevention of Violence beginning Fall 1999. ISPV is involved in research and evaluation projects that include youth violence prevention, school-based interventions, and community based programs (involving police departments, mental health agencies, crisis intervention teams, etc.). Duties will include data analysis particularly longitudinal, manuscript preparation, assistance with grant writing, and possibly teaching a class during the Spring term. Salary is competitive. Full benefits. Position available until filled. For further information please send vitae and letter of interest to: Daniel J. Flannery, Ph.D., Director, Institute for the Study and Prevention of Violence (CJST),

113 Bowman Hall, Kent State University, Kent, OH 44242-0001. E-mail: [dflannel1@kent.edu](mailto:dflannel1@kent.edu). KSU is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer.

**MARIST COLLEGE.** Marist College invites applicants to join their highly regarded Department of Criminal Justice. A full time, tenure-track, assistant professor position is open starting Spring 2000 or Fall 2000. We are seeking a generalist in criminal justice. Course responsibilities will include but are not limited to Introduction to Criminal Justice, Criminology, Juvenile Delinquency and specialty courses utilizing the successful candidate's area of expertise at the undergraduate level. There is also the potential for teaching in Marist's five year BS/MPS program with a concentration in Criminal Justice. Requirements include a Ph.D. in Criminal Justice, Criminology or other cognate field. College level teaching experience is strongly preferred. Student advisement and service to the College, students and the community are prominent components of this position. Marist College places a strong emphasis on students, and quality teaching, with growing importance placed on scholarship and research. Marist College enrolls approximately 3,500 full-time undergraduates and 550 graduate students. Visit our home page at <http://www.marist.edu>. Review of applications will begin July 19, 1999 and continue until the position is filled. Send a letter of application, vita, and the names of three professional references to: Margaret R. Calista, Dean, School of Social Behavioral Sciences, MPO-905/CR, Marist College, Poughkeepsie, NY 12601. AA/EOE.

**PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY.** The Crime, Law, and Justice Program (CLJ) at University Park invites applications for one or more positions at the associate or professor rank to begin Fall 2000. Areas are open; however, some attention will be given to specialties that complement or extend program strengths. Candidates should have a distinguished academic reputation, strong teaching and mentoring skills, and a demonstrated record of securing external funding. CLJ is a multidisciplinary, tenure-granting unit within the Department

of Sociology that offers bachelors, masters, and doctoral degrees. Faculty members' work spans a broad range of topics in criminology and criminal justice and is enhanced by the presence of a research institute (the Center for Research on Crime and Justice) and a state agency (the Pennsylvania Sentencing Commission) located on campus.

To apply, please send curriculum vitae and other appropriate materials to Dr. John Kramer, Chair, CLJ Recruitment Committee, Department of Sociology, The Pennsylvania State University, Box CLJ-S1, University Park, PA 16802. Applications received by October 1, 1999 will receive

full consideration, but all applications will be considered until the positions are filled. AA/EOE.

#### PENNSYLVANIA STATE

**UNIVERSITY.** The Crime, Law, and Justice Program (CLJ) at University Park invites applications for one or more tenure-track assistant professor positions to begin Fall 2000. Areas are open; however, some attention will be given to specialties that complement or extend program strengths. Candidates should expect to complete the Ph.D. by the time of the appointment. They should also have a strong commitment to research and show significant potential in

teaching.

CLJ is a multidisciplinary, tenure-granting unit within the Department of Sociology that offers bachelors, masters, and doctoral degrees. Faculty members' work spans a broad range of topics in criminology and criminal justice and is enhanced by the presence of a research institute (the Center for Research on Crime and Justice) and a state agency (the Pennsylvania Sentencing Commission) located on campus.

To apply, please send curriculum vi-

*(Continued on page 12)*

## MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

### DEAN COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCE

Michigan State University invites applications and nominations for the position of Dean, College of Social Science. An individual is sought who can provide leadership for the continuing development of programs in instruction, research and outreach and who will serve as a representative of the College in its interaction with government, foundations and industry. The Dean of the College of Social Science is the chief executive officer of the College and is responsible to the Provost and the President for the general administration of the College.

Michigan State University is a land-grant institution with fourteen colleges enrolling over 40,000 students. The College of Social Science consists of five departments (Anthropology, Geography, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology), two professional programs in Urban Planning and Landscape Architecture, three professional schools (Criminal Justice, Labor and Industrial Relations, and Social Work), two centers (Center for Advanced Study of International Development and the Social Science Center for Integrative Studies, an undergraduate social science program), the Julian Samora Research Institute, the Institute for Public Policy and Social Research and the Women's Studies Program (jointly administered with the College of Arts and Letters). The College has 272 faculty and 4,648 majors, 80 percent undergraduate and 20 percent graduate students. The College provides liberal education in the social sciences for undergraduates throughout the University, and offers bachelors, masters, professional, and doctoral degrees. Further details are available at the college website: <http://www.ssc.msu.edu>.

Applicants must have an earned doctorate or equivalent, an outstanding record of scholarship and evidence of dynamic leadership. Candidates must meet standards for appointment at the rank of professor (with tenure) in an academic department or school in the College. Expected starting date is no later than July 1, 2000 and preferably earlier.

Applications and nominations are requested as soon as possible, preferably by October 15, 1999. Applications and nominations should be sent to:

Dr. Lynne G. Goldstein, Chairperson  
Search and Rating Committee  
Dean of College of Social Science  
c/o Office of the President  
450 Administration Building  
Michigan State University  
East Lansing, MI 48824

## DIVISION NEWS

### INTERNATIONAL CRIMINOLOGY

#### D.I.C. AUTUMN NEWSLETTER

Deadline for copy for the Autumn newsletter will be **September 1**. We would very much like to include information about research programs in your country. Please send 500 word articles to: [matti.joutsen@om.vn.fi](mailto:matti.joutsen@om.vn.fi)

#### D.I.C. TORONTO

The Division on International Criminology will be hosting a luncheon in Toronto, Friday, November 19, 11:45-1:00 p.m. in the Upper Canada room, so plan on joining us for this event. Early booking helps our planning!

See you in Toronto.

Elizabeth Stanko, Chair

### DIVISION ON WOMEN AND CRIME

#### 15TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION

#### JOINT SOCIAL HOUR

WITH

#### DIVISION ON PEOPLE COLOR AND CRIME

WEDNESDAY

6:45-8:30 PM

NOVEMBER 17, 1999

BALLROOM – ROYAL YORK HOTEL  
TORONTO, ONTARIO CANADA

TICKETS

\$15.00 Standard Charge

\$5.00 Students

### PEOPLE OF COLOR AND CRIME

#### D.P.C. FALL/WINTER NEWSLETTER

The deadline to submit Division News for the Fall/Winter issue is September 30, 1999. I encourage Division members to submit newsworthy items. You can email Julius Debro at [jdebro@u.washington.edu](mailto:jdebro@u.washington.edu). Ruth Peterson's email address is [peterston.5@osu.edu](mailto:peterston.5@osu.edu). We appreciate your support.

Chinita A. Heard, Chair

### WOMEN AND CRIME

#### 1999 STUDENT PAPER COMPETITION

The Division on Women and Crime announces its 1999 Student Paper Competition, which is intended to encourage excellent student writing on matters of feminist scholarship, gender issues, or about women as offenders, victims, or professionals. Any student currently enrolled in school at the undergraduate or graduate level at the time of submission is eligible to enter.

Papers must be no longer than 30 pages with an acceptable referencing format such as APA. Papers must contain an abstract of 100 words to be typed double spaced, and submitted on 8-1/2 x 11 inch paper. Three copies of the paper must be submitted along with verification of current student status. Papers by multiple authors are acceptable as long as all authors are students.

Papers must not have been previously published. The committee will judge papers based on significance of the topic, conceptualization, and clarity of writing. The winner will be presented with a \$250 cash award at the Division on Women and Crime annual meeting at the ASC. Three copies of the paper must be received no later than September 10. Please send all papers to:

Division on Women and Crime Student Paper Competition  
c/o Department of Sociology and Anthropology  
University of Central Florida  
P. O. Box 25000  
Orlando, FL 32816-1360

## DIVISION SCHEDULED EVENTS FOR TORONTO

### DIVISION ON CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY (MONTEBELLO)

<b>Thursday, November 18</b>	
8:00 am - 10:00 am	DCC Steering Committee Meeting
<b>Friday, November 19</b>	
3:00 pm - 5:00 pm	DCC Business Meeting
7:00 pm - 10:30 pm	DCC Social (LIBRARY)

### DIVISION ON INTERNATIONAL CRIMINOLOGY (WHISTLER)

<b>Tuesday, November 16</b>	
6:00 pm - 8:00 pm	DIC Reception
<b>Thursday, November 18</b>	
8:00 am - 9:00 am	DIC Advisory Board Meeting (BANFF)
<b>Friday, November 19</b>	
11:45 am - 1:00 pm	DIC Luncheon (UPPER CANADA)
2:00 pm - 5:00 pm	International Symposium on Youth Violence (Sponsored by the Division on International Criminology)

### DIVISION ON PEOPLE OF COLOR AND CRIME (JASPER)

<b>Wednesday, November 17</b>	
8:00 am - 9:00 am	DPC Student Affairs Committee Meeting
9:00 am - 10:00 am	DPC Constitution Committee Meeting
10:00am - 11:00 am	DPC Program Committee Meeting
11:00am - 12:00 noon	DPC Nominations Committee Meeting
1:00 pm - 2:30 pm	DPC Executive Board Meeting
3:00 pm - 4:00 pm	DPC Newsletter Committee Meeting
4:00 pm - 5:00 pm	DPC Awards Committee Meeting
5:00 pm - 6:00 pm	DPC Outreach Committee Meeting
6:00 pm - 6:30 pm	DPC Research Committee Meeting
6:45 pm - 8:30 pm	DWC and DPC Social (BALLROOM)
<b>Thursday, November 18</b>	
10:00am - 11:30 am	DPC Business Meeting I
12:00 pm - 1:30 pm	DPC Symposium (UPPER CANADA)
<b>Friday, November 19</b>	
10:00am - 11:30 am	DPC Business Meeting II

### DIVISION ON WOMEN AND CRIME (BANFF)

<b>Wednesday, November 17</b>	
1:10 pm - 2:40 pm	Roundtable: Women Leadership in Justice Education, Policy and the Profession: New Age Strategies (Sponsored by the Division on Women and Crime)
4:30 pm - 6:00 pm	DWC 15th Anniversary Panel: The Past, Present, and Futures of Women in Criminal Justice (LIBRARY)
6:45 pm - 8:30 pm	DWC and DPC Social (BALLROOM)
<b>Thursday, November 18</b>	
8:00 am - 9:30 am	DWC Business Meeting I (SALON A)
10:00 am - 11:30 am	DWC 15th Anniversary Panel: Career Histories of Women in Criminal Justice (LIBRARY)
<b>Friday, November 19</b>	
8:00 am - 9:30 am	DWC Business Meeting II (SALON A)

tae, statement of research and teaching interests, and three letters of reference to Dr. John Kramer, Chair, CLJ Recruitment Committee, Department of Sociology, The Pennsylvania State University, Box CLJ-J1, University Park, PA 16802. Applications received by October 1, 1999 will receive full consideration, but all applications will be considered until the position is filled. AA/EOE.

**THE POLICE FOUNDATION.** The Police Foundation seeks a Ph.D. level researcher for a position as Senior Research Associate. The candidate will become part of the senior research staff of the Foundation, which is responsible for developing the overall research program and direction of the Police Foundation research group. The candidate will be expected to develop and direct research projects in the area of policing, and to advance the work of the Foundation through publications and participation in the scholarly community. We seek a candidate with strong research skills and interest in basic and public policy research in the area of policing. Exceptional candidates with strong research skills in other areas will also be considered. The salary level of the position will depend on the experience and background of the applicant. Interested researchers should send (or fax: 202-659-9149) a letter of application describing their experience and background and a curriculum vitae to Professor David Weisburd, Senior Research Scientist, or Dr. Rosann Greenspan, Research Director, Police Foundation, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 200, Washington, DC 20036. Inquiries may also be directed to Professor Weisburd at msefrat@pluto.mscc.huji.ac.il, or Dr. Greenspan at rgreenspan@policefoundation.org (phone 202-833-1460).

**UNIVERSITY COLLEGE DUBLIN, Faculty of Law, Institute of Criminology, (Ref:162/99).** Position of Director. A new Institute of Criminology will shortly be established in University College Dublin. The primary object of the Institute will be: (a) to engage in high quality interdisciplinary research on crime and punishment in Ireland, (b) to develop a close working relationship with govern-

mental, professional and other bodies and agencies actively involved in the prevention, detection, trial and punishment of crime. The position of Director is essential to the success of the Institute and, accordingly, requires a person of international reputation in the field of criminology and related areas. International reputation will be reflected in the research profiles of the applicants. In addition the post of Director requires a person with strong leadership ability, organisational skills and, overall, the commitment and enthusiasm to establish the Institute as a dynamic research entity. The Director will be expected to identify priority areas for research and to develop and implement a programme of research. The Director will also be expected to play the chief role in developing relations between the Institute and relevant governmental and research bodies both nationally and internationally.

Candidates should have the following: (a) First rate academic qualifications in criminology and related areas at preferably Ph. D. level, (b) a record of scholarly research and publications, (c) Managerial/organisational ability and experience.

The current salary scale is  
**IRE48,175 – IRE50,989 – IRE53,805 – IRE56,621 – IRE59,436 – IRE62,250 (new entrants).**

*Closing date: not later than 5:00 p.m. on Friday 20 August, 1999.* Prior to application, further information (including application procedures) should be obtained from the Personnel Office, University College Dublin, Belfield, Dublin 4, Ireland (quoting above reference number), Telephone inquires: (353-1) 706 1645 and 706 1274 Fax: (353-1) 2692472. Email: acadrec@listserve.heia.ie UCD is an equal opportunity employer.

**University College Dublin-National University of Ireland, Dublin.**

**THE UNIVERSITY OF AKRON.** Faculty Search, Assistant Professor of Sociology (Two Positions). The Department of Sociology invites applications for two tenure-track assistant professor positions (beginning through advanced) to start in fall, 2000. (1) For the first position, the Department seeks a specialist in criminology/law/deviance. (2) For the second position, the Department seeks a candidate whose expertise is in one of our specialty

areas, i.e. criminology/law/deviance, family, inequality, medical, social psychology. The candidate must also be able to teach social theory or statistics/methods at the graduate level. Responsibilities for both positions include conducting research, publishing, applying for external grants, professional service, and teaching at the Bachelor's Master's and Ph.D. levels. Successful candidates must have a Ph.D. at the time of appointment. The Department of Sociology provides a supportive environment for professional growth. The Department, one of 14 Ph.D. granting departments within the university, has been designated as a priority department within the college, and expects to receive additional faculty lines in each of the next several years. Presently, the Department includes 17 full-time faculty, 500 undergraduate majors, and 40 graduate students, 30 of whom are on full-time assistantships. In the past five years the Department has received \$12 million in external funding. Furthermore, the Department has been recognized by the American Sociological Association for its exemplary graduate teacher training program. The Department and College are supportive of dual-career relationships, and will try to accommodate these needs. Applicants should send a letter of application, a curriculum vitae, and a list of three references including telephone numbers and e-mails to: Dr. Richard J. Gigliotti, Department of Sociology, The University of Akron, Akron, OH 44324-1905. To ensure full consideration, applications must be received by October 1, 1999, but the search will continue until the positions are filled. Salary is competitive and depends upon qualifications and experience. The University of Akron is the third largest state-assisted university in Ohio and is an affirmative action/equal opportunity employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

**UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII AT MĀNOA.** The Department of Sociology at the University of Hawaii at Mānoa invites applications for a tenure track position at Assistant or Associate

*(Continued on page 22)*

## ASC CODE OF ETHICS

As noted in *The Criminologist's* May/June issue (p 3), the Ethical Issues Committee has been developing a Code of Ethics for the American Society of Criminology. An invitation to review the proposed Code appeared in three issues of *The Criminologist*. Responses from ASC members and Divisions have been incorporated into the current document.

### THE PROPOSED ASC CODE OF ETHICS IS NOW READY FOR A FINAL REVIEW BY THE MEMBERS OF THE ASC

The most recent draft of the Code of Ethics is published below. Please review the draft and send any comments to Angela Browne, Chair, Ethical Issues Committee (see address below). The Code is also located on the ASC website, [www.asc41.com](http://www.asc41.com). Further opportunity to discuss the Code will be offered at a Town Meeting at the ASC's Annual Meeting in Toronto this November. We look forward to your comments.

Angela Browne  
Chair, Ethical Issues Committee  
Senior Research Scientist  
Harvard Injury Control Research Center  
Harvard School of Public Health  
677 Huntington Avenue  
Boston, MA 02115  
[abrowne@hsph.harvard.edu](mailto:abrowne@hsph.harvard.edu)  
617/432-4892; 617/432-4494 FAX

### DRAFT

## AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY CODE OF ETHICS

### I. PREAMBLE

- (1) *Criminology* is a scientific discipline and criminologists subscribe to the general tenets of science and scholarship. They also recognize that the discovery, creation, transmission, and accumulation of knowledge in any scientific discipline involves ethical considerations at every stage.
- (2) The *Code of Ethics* of the American Society of Criminology (ASC) is intended not only to assure ethical conduct by criminologists but to sensitize criminologists to ethical issues that may arise in their work, and to encourage criminologists to behave ethically. This Code of Ethics sets forth General Principles and Ethical Standards that underlie criminologists' professional responsibilities and conduct, along with (the) Policies and Procedures for enforcing those principles and standards. The Code of Ethics should be used by criminologists as a guideline for determining ethical behavior in the context of their everyday professional activities.
- (3) The *General Principles* contained in this Code express the values and ideals of the American Society of Criminology for ethical behavior in the context of the professional activities of criminologists. The general principles should be considered by criminologists in arriving at an ethical course of action in specific situations. They will form the basis of consideration for the Ethics Committee and the Executive Board of the ASC in determining whether ethical violations have occurred and whether sanctions should be applied.
- (4) The *Ethical Standards* set forth enforceable rules for the behavior of criminologists in specific situations. Most of the Ethical Standards are written broadly, in order to apply to criminologists in varied roles, and the application of the ethical standards may vary by context. The Ethical Standards are not exhaustive--conduct that is not included in the Ethical Standards is not necessarily ethical or unethical. Ethical standards are not simply determined by whether an action is legally actionable; behavior that is technically legal may still be unethical. The Ethical Standards of the American Society of Criminology always should be interpreted in the context of the General Principles and in ways that enhance the credibility of and foster public trust in the profession of criminology.
- (5) *Membership* in the American Society of Criminology commits members to adhere to the ASC Code of Ethics in the conduct of functions that are related to their profession as criminologists. Activities that are purely personal and not

related to criminology as a profession are not subject to this Code of Ethics.

(6) *Violations* of the Code of Ethics may lead to sanctions associated with membership in the American Society of Criminology, including restrictions on or termination of that membership. Ignorance of the Code of Ethics does not constitute a defense against violations of the standards by ASC members.

## II. GENERAL PRINCIPLES

(7) In their professional activities, criminologists are committed to enhancing the *general well being* of societies and of the individuals and groups within them. Criminology operates in the larger context of social justice. Thus criminologists have an obligation not to recreate forms of social injustice such as discrimination, oppression, or harassment in their own work. Criminologists also must be careful to avoid incompetent, unethical, or unscrupulous use of criminological knowledge.

(8) Criminologists recognize the great potential for harm that is associated with the study of crime and criminal justice. Although some of the work done by criminologists involves risk, criminologists do not knowingly place the well-being of any subject in jeopardy in their professional work. Criminologists fully apprise researchers, interviewers, and other staff of potential risks and only involve those who consent once this information has been disclosed.

(9) Criminologists are *honest and open* in their professional dealings with others. They are committed to free and open access to knowledge, to public discourse on findings, and to sharing sources of those findings whenever possible. They do not knowingly make false, misleading or deceptive statements in their professional roles. In particular, they do not knowingly present false, misleading or deceptive accounts of their own or other peoples' professional work for any purpose or for any reason.

(10) Criminologists strive to maintain high levels of *competence* in their work. Such competence includes ongoing familiarity with current ideas, literature, and research in the subject area. Criminologists recognize the limits of their expertise and undertake those tasks for which they are qualified by education, training, and experience.

(11) Criminologists respect the *rights, dignity and worth* of all people. The worth of people gives them the right to demand that information about them remains confidential. In their work, criminologists are particularly careful to respect the rights, dignity and worth of crime victims and those accused or convicted of committing crimes, as well as of students and research subjects. They do not discriminate on the basis of age, gender, race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, sexual orientation, health or physical condition, or domestic status. They are sensitive to individual, cultural, and role differences among people(s). They acknowledge the rights of other people and groups to hold values, attitudes, and opinions that are different from their own.

(12) In some situations, the above general principles may seem to come into conflict with each other, in the sense that different principles may seem to call for different courses of action. The following *Ethical Standards* attempt to clarify the present thinking of the American Society of Criminology regarding ethical courses of actions in some of those situations. However, to some extent, each individual criminologist must evaluate the ethical requirements of a specific situation, actively seek out a range of alternatives, consult with other colleagues and experts on the matter, decide on an ethical course of action, and take responsibility for those actions.

## III. ETHICAL STANDARDS

### A. CRIMINOLOGISTS AS RESEARCHERS

*Criminologists should strive to maintain objectivity and integrity in the conduct of criminological research.*

(13) 1. Criminologists should adhere to the highest possible technical standards in their research.

(14) 2. Since individual criminologists vary in their research modes, skills, and experience, criminologists should always set forth *ex ante* the limits of their knowledge and the disciplinary and personal limitations that may affect the validity of their findings.

(15) 3. In presenting their work, criminologists are obliged to fully report their findings. They must not misrepresent the findings of their research or omit significant data. Details of their theories, methods, and research designs that might bear upon interpretations of research findings should be reported.

- (16) 4. Criminologists must fully report all sources of financial support and other Sponsorship.
- (17) 5. Criminologists should not make any commitments to respondents, individuals, groups or organizations unless there is full intention and ability to honor them.
- (18) 6. Criminologists should provide adequate information, documentation, and citations concerning scales and other measures used in their research.
- (19) 7. Criminologists must not accept grants, contracts or research assignments that appear likely to violate the principles enunciated in this Code, and should dissociate themselves from research when they discover a violation and are unable to correct it.
- (20) 8. When financial support for a project has been accepted, criminologists must make every reasonable effort to complete the proposed work on schedule.
- (21) 9. When a criminologist is involved in a joint project with others--including students, research assistants, and employees, there should be mutually accepted explicit agreements at the outset with respect to division of work, compensation, access to data, rights of authorship, and other rights and responsibilities. Such agreements may need to be modified as the project evolves and such modifications must be agreed upon jointly. Authorship of a completed article or product should reflect the relative contribution of authors in terms of data gathering, analysis, text, and original work and not the relative professional status of the authors (see also B1). Students should normally be the principal authors of any work that substantially derives from their thesis or dissertation.
- (22) 10. Criminologists have the right to disseminate research findings, except those likely to cause harm to clients, collaborators or participants, those which violate formal or implied promises of confidentiality, or those which are proprietary under a formal or informal agreement.
- (23) 11. The demands of science, public trust, and public policy demand that criminologists share data and documentation as a regular practice. After a criminologist's research findings have been published, the senior author of the publication is obligated to make available for reanalysis any data on which those findings were based, except where the sharing of such data (e.g., personalized information from ethnographic interviews) would comprise the confidentiality of individual subjects or groups. The responsibility to share such data is discharged by placing the data in a public archive or by making it available in a usable form to other researchers who request it. Parties requesting data are responsible to bear reasonable associated incremental costs. Parties providing data for reanalysis may only request compensation for actual costs of providing those data and may not profit from data sharing. In sharing data, criminologists must protect the confidentiality of subjects by removing personal identifiers and/or by other efforts to preserve privacy. Anticipation of sharing data should be built into research designs to facilitate both the protection of confidentiality and later data sharing. Parties who use data first gathered or analyzed by other researchers must explicitly acknowledge the role and contribution of the original researchers in all presentations and publications related to these data.
- Disclosure and Respect of the Rights of Research Populations by Criminologists*
- (24) 12. Criminologists should not misuse their positions as professionals for fraudulent purposes or as a pretext for gathering intelligence for any organization or government.
- (25) 13. Criminologists should not mislead respondents involved in a research project as to the purpose for which that research is being conducted.
- (26) 14. Subjects of research are entitled to rights of personal anonymity unless they are waived.
- (27) 15. Information about subjects obtained from records that are open to public scrutiny cannot be protected by guarantees of privacy or confidentiality unless linked to confidential information in a database.
- (28) 16. Criminologists must comply with appropriate federal and institutional requirements pertaining to the conduct of their research. These requirements might include, but are not limited to, proper review and approval for research that involves human subjects and recommendations made by responsible committees concerning research subjects, materials, and procedures.
- (29) 17. The process of conducting criminological research must not expose respondents to substantial risk of personal harm. Investigators must make every effort to ensure the safety and security of respondents and project staff. Informed consent must be obtained when the risks of research are greater than the risks of everyday life. All research must

meet the human subjects requirements imposed by educational institutions and funding sources.

- (30) 18. Criminologists should take culturally appropriate steps to secure informed consent and to avoid invasions of privacy. In addition, special actions will be necessary where the individuals studied are illiterate, are mentally ill, are minors, have low social status, are not comfortable or familiar with the language being used in the research, are under judicial or penal supervision, or are unfamiliar with social research and its constraints and purposes.
- (31) 19. Criminologists should seek to anticipate potential threats to confidentiality. Such means as the removal of direct identifiers, the use of randomized responses, and other statistical solutions to problems of privacy should be used where appropriate. Care should be taken to ensure secure storage and maintenance of sensitive records. Criminologists are responsible for knowing how the Freedom of Information Act or other public disclosure laws may affect their ability to protect the confidentiality of research information and disclosures of subjects and must inform potential subjects in cases in which they are unable to guarantee confidentiality before they request subject' consent.
- (32) 20. Confidential information provided by research participants must be treated as such by criminologists even when this information enjoys no legal protection or privilege and legal force is applied.
- (33) 21. The obligation to respect confidentiality also applies to members of research organizations (interviewers, coders, clerical staff, etc.) who have access to the information. It is the responsibility of administrators and chief investigators to instruct staff members on this point and to make every effort to insure that access to confidential information is restricted.
- (34) 22. While generally adhering to the norm of acknowledging the contributions of all collaborators, criminologists should be sensitive to harm that may arise from disclosure and respect a collaborator's wish or need for anonymity.
- (35) 23. Study design and information gathering techniques should conform to regulations protecting the rights of human subjects, irrespective of source of funding or if there is funding, as outlined by the American Association of University Professors (AAUP) in Regulations Governing Research On Human Subjects: Academic Freedom and the Institutional Review Board, *Academe*, December 1981: 358-370.

## **B. PUBLICATIONS AND REVIEW PROCESS**

### **Questions of Authorship and Acknowledgment for Criminologists**

- (36) 1. Criminologists should acknowledge persons who contribute to their research and their copyrighted publications. Claims and ordering of authorship and acknowledgments must accurately reflect the contributions of all main participants in the research and writing process, including students and junior staff, except in those cases where such ordering or acknowledgment is determined by an official protocol. Criminologists should not list as authors individuals who did not contribute substantially to the research and writing process.
- (37) 2. Data and material taken verbatim from another person's published or unpublished written work must be explicitly identified and referenced to its author. Citations to original ideas and data developed in the written work of others, even if not quoted verbatim, should be acknowledged. Use of methodological techniques such as instruments, scales, and statistical tools should be acknowledged.

#### *Criminologists as Editors and Authors*

- (38) 3. Editors should continually review the fair application of standards without personal or ideological malice.
- (39) 4. Journal editors must provide prompt decisions to authors of submitted manuscripts. They must monitor the work of associate editors and other referees so that delays are few and reviews are conscientious.
- (40) 5. An editor's commitment to publish an essay must be binding on the journal. Once accepted for publication, a manuscript should be published expeditiously.
- (41) 6. Submission of a manuscript to a professional journal clearly grants that journal first claim to publish. Except where journal policies explicitly allow multiple submissions, a paper submitted to one English language journal may not be submitted to another journal published in English until after an official decision has been received from the first journal.

#### *Criminologists in the Review Process*

- (42) 7. Criminologists should decline requests for reviews of work of others where strong conflicts of interest are involved, such as may occur when a person is asked to review work by teachers, friends, or colleagues for whom he or she feels an overriding sense of personal obligation, competition, or enmity, or when such requests cannot be fulfilled on time, or when the work is in an area the individual is unqualified to review.
- (43) 8. Materials sent for review should be read consciously, carefully, and confidentially. Evaluations should be justified and explained clearly and be free from insulting or unnecessarily negative comments.
- (44) 9. Criminologists who are asked to review manuscripts and books they have previously reviewed should make this fact known to the editor requesting review..

### C. TEACHING AND SUPERVISION

#### *Criminologists and the Rights of Students to Fair Treatment.*

- (45) 1. Criminologists do not harass on the basis of gender, race, age, national origin, religion, sexual orientation, health or physical condition, or domestic status.
- (46) 2. When acting as administrators, criminologists should ensure that instructors are qualified to teach the courses to which they are assigned.
- (47) 3. When acting as administrators, criminologists must work to ensure the equal and fair treatment of all students by adhering both in spirit and content to established equality of opportunity guidelines.
- (48) 4. When acting as administrators, criminologists should provide graduate students explicit policies and criteria regarding conditions for admission into the graduate program, program requirements, financial assistance, employment, funding, evaluation, and possible dismissal.
- (49) 5. When acting as teachers, criminologists should provide students an honest statement of the scope and perspective of their courses, clear expectations for student performance, and fair, timely and easily accessible evaluations of their work.
- (50) 6. When acting as teachers or administrators, criminologists must refrain from disclosure of personal information concerning students where such information is not directly relevant to issues of professional competence.
- (51) 7. When acting as teachers or administrators, criminologists should make all decisions concerning textbooks, course content, course requirements, and grading solely on the basis of professional criteria without regard for financial or other incentives that may directly benefit them.

#### *Criminologists and Exploitation of Students and Others.*

- (52) 8. Criminologists must not coerce or obtain through manipulation personal or sexual favors or economic or professional advantages from any person, including students, respondents, clients, patients, research assistants, clerical staff, or colleagues. When acting as administrators or teachers, criminologists have the responsibility to understand the applicable laws and policies regarding sexual harassment and intimidation and ensure that students, colleagues, and others are free to register a complaint without concern for reprisals. Sexual harassment includes advances, solicitation, or requests for sexual favors from those over whom an individual exercises professional authority or with whom one attends classes or works. Harassment may consist of a single intense act or multiple persistent acts that are unwelcome, offensive, and/or that create a hostile work, school, or professional environment. Harassment can include written or electronic communications and nonverbal conduct such as touching, staring, or physically following an individual. It can also include verbal behavior that reflects excessive attention to physical appearance, especially after notice has been given that such attention is unwelcome.
- (53) 9. Criminologists do not have sexual relationships with anyone over whom they exercise evaluative or supervisory power because of the potential for exploitation and harm. Exercising professional authority over someone with whom there has been a relationship should be avoided whenever possible because of the likelihood of impaired judgement and the difficulty in maintaining professional boundaries.
- (54) 10. Criminologists must not let their personal animosities or intellectual differences deter students from contact with other professionals.

(55) 11. Criminologists have an explicit responsibility to acknowledge the contributions of students and to act on their behalf in setting forth agreements regarding authorship and other recognition.

(56) 12. Criminologists must not coerce or deceive students into serving as research subjects.

#### **D. CRIMINOLOGISTS AS EVALUATORS, EMPLOYERS, AND EMPLOYEES**

##### *Criminologists and Hiring, Promotion, and Tenure Practices*

(57) 1. Criminologists making decisions as to hiring, promotion and tenure should specify the requirements and communicate these requirements thoroughly to colleagues, employees, and prospective colleagues/employees. Good practice in hiring, promotion, and tenure decisions dictates that employers develop guidelines—including examples of well-prepared, successful tenure and promotion portfolios—and make these available to all candidates for review. Good practice further means that, when employees/candidates come up for review, internal and external reviewers include women and people of color. Decisions on hiring, tenure, and promotion must be based on professional criteria and include input that is sensitive to cultural diversity.

(58) 2. When acting as employers, criminologists should make every effort to ensure equal opportunity and fair treatment to all persons at all levels of employment.

(59) 3. When acting as employers, criminologists have the responsibility to be knowledgeable about fair employment codes, to help to create an atmosphere upholding fair employment practices, and to attempt to change any existing unfair practices within their organization or university.

(60) 4. All employees, including part-time employees, at all levels of employment, must be afforded the protection of fair employment practices and of due process through clear grievance procedures. It is the obligation of criminologists when acting as employers to communicate these procedures and to protect the rights of employees who initiate complaints. Criminologists acting as employers should also communicate standards of employment, and provide benefits and compensation.

##### *Criminologists as Employees*

(61) 5. When seeking employment, criminologists should provide prospective employers with accurate information on their relevant professional qualifications and experiences.

(62) 6. Criminologists accepting employment in academic, practice, and research settings should become aware of possible constraints on research and publication in those settings and should negotiate clear understandings about such conditions accompanying their research and scholarly activity. In satisfying their obligations to employers, criminologists in such settings must make every effort to adhere to the professional obligations contained in this Code.

(63) 7. When planning to resign a post, criminologists should provide their employers with adequate notice of intention to leave.

##### *Criminologists as Sponsors in Employment Processes*

(64) 8. In helping to secure employment for students and trainees, criminologists should make every attempt to avoid conflicts of interest. When a conflict of interest does arise, full disclosure of potential biases should be made to jobseekers.

#### **E. CRIMINOLOGISTS AS EXPERTS**

(65) In situations in which criminologists are requested to render a professional judgement, they should accurately and fairly represent their areas and degrees of expertise.

(66) In their roles as practitioners, researchers, teachers, and administrators, criminologists have an important social responsibility because their recommendations, decisions, and actions may alter the lives of others. They should be aware of the situations and pressures that might lead to the misuse of their influence and authority.

(67) In these various roles, criminologists should also recognize that professional problems and conflicts may interfere with professional effectiveness. Criminologists should take steps to ensure that these conflicts do not produce deleterious results for clients, research participants, colleagues, students, and employees.

#### **IV. POLICIES AND PROCEDURES**

(68) The Ethics Committee (EC) appointed by the Executive Board of the American Society of Criminology (ASC) shall have responsibility for interpreting and publicizing this Code, promoting ethical conduct among criminologists, receiving inquiries about violations of the Code, investigating complaints concerning the ethical conduct of members of the American Society of Criminology, mediating disputes to assist the parties in resolving grievances, holding hearings on charges of misconduct, and recommending actions to the Executive Board of the American Society of Criminology

#### **A. COMPOSITION OF THE ETHICS COMMITTEE OF THE ASC**

(69) 1. The EC shall be a standing committee of the ASC.

(70) 2. The EC shall consist of seven members, in good standing, of the ASC.

(71) 3. The Executive Board of the ASC will select the membership and will make every effort to select a committee to reflect the diversity of the ASC membership.

(72) 4. In general, the voting members shall serve a three-year term. However, two of the six voting members of the first committee after ratification of this Code and procedure will be appointed for a one-year term, another two appointed for a two-year term, and the final two appointed for a three-year term. Each following year, two voting members will be selected by the Executive Board of the ASC to fill the vacated seats on the EC. The EC will elect a Chair from its membership each year. The first Chair of the EC after ratification will be chosen by the President Elect of the ASC. The Vice President of the ASC will serve on the EC as an ex-officio member.

(73) 5. Except as hereinafter provided, all formal policies and procedures of the EC shall be adopted at meetings--usually held in conjunction with the annual meeting of the ASC--at which a quorum is present (4 of the 7 voting members) by a majority vote of the members of the EC. These policies and procedures shall be written with a copy forwarded to the Executive Board of the ASC and be available upon request to any party of an EC action. Any action of the EC that could be taken at a meeting may be taken upon a vote in writing or by electronic communication.

(74) 6. Members of the EC with conflicts of interest in any case will so disclose and will be excluded from all EC deliberations and communications on that case. Deliberations and communications on that case will be held in confidence from any EC member with conflicts of interest until final actions have been taken on the case. In situations in which more than one of the 7 EC members declares a conflict of interest on a particular case, the other EC members will agree on a list of twice the number of people to be replaced and will forward this list to the Executive Board of the ASC. The Executive Board will select from this list and will appoint temporary members to serve only on issues related to the case in question until the matter is resolved or final action has been taken. In cases in which the Chair of the EC has a conflict of interest, the past Chair will serve as Chair only related to that matter until the matter is resolved or a new Chair begins his or her term of service.

#### **B. COMMITTEE MANDATE**

(75) 1. At any time, not necessarily in the context of the investigation of a particular case, the EC may advise the Executive Board of the ASC of its views of general ethical questions, which the Executive Board may elect to publish in appropriate publications of the Society.

(76) 2. The EC shall receive complaints of violations of the Code of Ethics and endeavor to resolve them by mediation, and if mediation is unsuccessful, proceed to a hearing. If after a hearing the EC determines that an ethical violation occurred, it will notify the parties within 30 days and will prepare a report for Executive Board within 60 days, which may or may not recommend one of the following actions:

- a. Apply no sanctions
- b. Private reprimand
- c. Public reprimand
- d. Denial of membership privileges (e.g. participation in meetings, editorial boards, etc.)
- e. Termination of membership.

#### **C. OPERATING PROCEDURES**

(77) 1. All inquiries about violations of the Code of Ethics should be directed to the Chair of the EC who shall determine whether the alleged violator is a member of the Society. A person making an inquiry will be sent a copy of the

Code and requested to specify in writing the time, place, persons, and events constituting the alleged violation and cite the paragraph(s) of the Code alleged to have been violated. This formal complaint must be submitted within 60 days of the initial inquiry to the EC. Anonymous complaints will not be accepted. In the event that a complaint alleges conduct that is, or may be, subject to other legal or institutional proceedings, the EC may defer dealing with the complaint until conclusion of those proceedings

(78) 2. After receipt of a formal and specific complaint, the Chair of the EC shall notify the Vice President of the ASC of the inquiry. The Chair, in conjunction with the Vice President, shall determine whether or not the complaint is in fact covered by the Code. If so determined, the complainant will be notified of the acceptance of the complaint by the EC. The Chair shall then communicate the entire complaint to the person or persons accused, together with a copy of the Code and an explanation of the composition and purpose of the EC (by registered mail with return receipt requested) and request a written response to the allegations within 60 days.

(79) 3. The EC shall consider complaints received from both members and non-members of the Society against members of the Society.

(80) 4. In order to be considered by the EC, complaints must be received within twelve (12) months of the discovery of the alleged violation or, if received later, must be certified for EC consideration by the ASC Executive Board. In no case will a complaint be considered if it is received more than five years after the alleged violation occurred or was discovered.

(81) 5. The Chair of the EC shall send copies of the complaint, responses, and supporting documents to all members of the EC for their deliberation within 30 days of the time the paperwork is complete.

(82) 6. The EC shall have 45 days for deliberation of a case once paperwork is received and shall decide by majority vote whether (1) the case should not be pursued further, (2) further information is needed, (3) mediation should be attempted, or (4) the case should come to a hearing. *These deliberations can occur in the absence of a response by the accused if no response has been received within 90 days.* In cases in which the vote is tied, the option that receives the fewest votes will be eliminated and the EC will revote on the remaining option(s). If a second tie occurs (or only two options were voted on in the first tie), the Vice President of the EC will vote to break the tie.

(83) a. If the EC decides there should be no further pursuit of the case, the Chair shall communicate the decision and the reasons to the Vice President of the ASC, who shall notify all parties.

(84) b. If the EC decides that further investigation of the case is necessary, it may direct inquiries to either the complainant or the alleged violator(s), with copies of the request and responses thereto in every instance to the other party.

(85) c. If the EC decides to attempt mediation, the Vice President of the ASC shall appoint a mediator from among members of the Society, who is acceptable to both parties. The mediator shall in due course notify the EC that the matter has been resolved by written agreement of the parties or, if no such resolution has been achieved, the mediator may (1) recommend that the matter be dropped, or (2) recommend that the case proceed to a hearing.

(86) d. If the EC decides that a hearing is appropriate, either upon the recommendation of a mediator, or upon its own initiative, then the Vice President of the ASC and the Chair of the EC shall appoint a Hearing Subcommittee of the EC, consisting of the Chair and at least two members, who shall be responsible for conducting the hearing. All members of the EC will be notified that a hearing will take place and which members have been selected to form the Hearing Subcommittee. All members of the Hearing Subcommittee will sign a statement that there is no conflict of interest with any party involved in the complaint. The Chair of the EC will replace any member for whom a conflict of interest is indicated. The Vice President of the ASC and the Chair of the EC also shall advise the complainant and the alleged violator that a hearing will be conducted, giving at least 90 days notice of time and place which shall be convenient, if possible, to all parties. The alleged violator(s), as well as the complainant, shall be advised of his/her rights to introduce witnesses and evidence in their behalf, to cross-examine witnesses, and to have the assistance of professional or other counsel at the hearing. All documentary evidence to be introduced by the complainant and the names of all witnesses to be offered in support of the charges shall be supplied to the alleged violator at least 60 days prior to the hearing. If the alleged violator(s) refuses to participate in the hearing, the EC may continue without their participation. *An alleged violator who refuses to participate in the process may be denied subsequent membership privileges in the ASC and will be so notified by the Vice President of the ASC.* This denial of benefits is not to be construed as a finding of

guilt but as a penalty for not abiding by the procedures set forth in the Code of Ethics ASC members have agreed to accept.

(87) e. At the hearing, the evidence in support of the complaint shall be presented by the complainant, by the complainant's lawyer or by a representative of the ASC, and the alleged violator(s) or the alleged violator(s) lawyer shall have full opportunity to answer the charges. The EC may introduce its own witnesses in order to answer the factual questions.

(88) f. The EC shall record the proceedings of the hearing. The alleged violator(s) or his or her representative(s) shall have the right to be present either in person or, with the consent of all parties, through a conference telephone hook-up at all evidential sessions of the hearing and to have a transcript at cost. Every attempt will be made to conduct hearings at one time and place so as to reduce travel costs of the parties involved in the dispute.

(89) g. Unless the alleged violator(s) requests and the EC grants a public hearing, the hearing of the complaint shall be private. All persons except those necessary for the conduct of the hearing shall be excluded and the recording and all transcripts from the proceedings shall be held in strict confidence by the EC (see C7).

(90) h. At the conclusion of the introduction of all evidence, the alleged violator(s), counsel for the alleged violator(s), or both shall be permitted to argue against or in mitigation of the complaint.

(91) i. Thereafter, the EC shall conduct its further discussions in private, either in person or through telephone conference calls.

(92) j. If the EC finds that no ethical violation has occurred, the parties, organizations and individuals contacted during the investigation shall be so notified by the Vice President of the ASC and the case closed. The Vice President of the ASC shall vote only to break a tie.

(93) k. If the Committee finds that an ethical violation has occurred, it shall prepare a report of the case summarizing its findings and recommendations. A copy of that report shall be sent to the alleged violator(s) and complainant, who shall both have an opportunity to prepare written comments within 30 days as part of the appeals process.

(94) l. When the EC has followed the procedure set forth in paragraph "k", the findings shall be automatically appealed to a Review Board composed of three past Presidents of the Society appointed by the current President. The Review Board shall consider the written record alone and, by majority vote, shall recommend to the Executive Board that the findings of the committee be upheld, reversed, or modified. Copies of the recommendations of the Review Board shall be sent to the complainant, the alleged violator(s), and the EC, all of whom shall have 30 days to comment in writing before the recommendation is forwarded to the Executive Board.

(95) m. The Executive Board, after examination of the EC's and the Review Board's recommendations and comments thereto, shall make a final determination of the case on behalf of the Society and either dismiss the case or take appropriate action.

(96) 7. The filing of the complaint and all proceedings of the ASC's EC, mediator(s), ASC VICE President and/or President, Executive Board, and Review Board concerning a complaint shall be kept confidential except when compelled by a valid subpoena, by a final court order, or by the request of the alleged violator. Initiation of legal action against the ASC or its officers or employees shall constitute a waiver of confidentiality by the person initiating such action.

(97) 8. At the discretion of the EC (as per IV B2, above) and the Executive Board of the ASC, in cases in which an ethical complaint results in a disciplinary action, the final action of the ASC may be made public by publication in The Criminologist of the name of the party, the substantiated violation, and the action taken.

(98) 9. At the conclusion of each term of service, the Chair of the EC shall report to the Executive Board of the ASC the number of referrals received with the category of the complaint(s), the number accepted for deliberation and the category of those complaints, and any final actions taken on cases during that Chair's term of service. Such a report will not include identification of the parties. This report will then be published in The Criminologist so that ASC members remain aware of the process and informed as to how the process is being used.

*This code and these procedures were developed using the American Sociological Association's Code of Ethics with its permission.*

Professor rank. The Department of Sociology seeks a sociologist with specialization in criminology and with strong methodological skills.

**Minimum Qualifications.** For Assistant Professor, Ph.D. in Sociology, person must be able to teach graduate and undergraduate sociology courses in criminology; maintain an active program of research and publication; and work with graduate (M.A. and Ph.D.) and undergraduate students to develop and carry out research projects. Person must be able to teach undergraduate and graduate level courses in criminology with active involvement in field research. For Associate Professor, in addition to those qualifications listed above, commensurate teaching, research, and publication record. Desirable Qualifications: Experience in applied and evaluation research; experience in grant writing and management; and ability to work with public and private agencies to design and to carry out research projects. The College of Social Sciences and the Department of Sociology are committed to excellent teaching and an interest in innovative educational strategies, e.g., active learning, learning communities, critical thinking, and communication skills for a culturally diverse student body. We desire candidates who work interdisciplinarily and collaboratively.

**Salary Range:** Minimum annual salary \$34,644; for Assistant Professor, with actual salary based upon qualifications and experience. For Associate Professor, minimum salary \$43,824, with actual salary based upon qualifications and experience. The University of Hawaii is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. **To Apply:** Submit letter of application, current curriculum vitae, and three recent letters of reference to Professor Libby O. Ruch, Chair of Faculty Selection Committee, University Hawaii at Mānoa, Department of Sociology, Social Sciences Building 247, 2424 Maile Way, Honolulu, HI 96822. FAX and e-mail, Professor Libby Ruch - FAX (808) 956-3707; e-mail <ruch@hawaii.edu>. **Inquiries:** call Department Secretary at (808) 956-7693, **Closing Date:** October 15, 1999.

**UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MAINE.** Department of Criminology invites applications for entry-level tenure-track Assistant Professorship in Criminology to begin September 1, 2000. Ph.D. required no later than August 2000 in sociology, criminology, criminal justice or related social science discipline. The Department intends that by filling this position it will add to the diverse offerings of its department. The successful candidate will have a significant research agenda and be willing to teach in the area of race and crime; other teaching areas are open, though some preference will be given to mass media and crime.

Forward a letter of application that includes a statement of research and teaching interests, curriculum vitae and three letters of reference to: Piers Beime, Chair, Department of Criminology, University of Southern Maine, 96 Falmouth St., P.O. Box 9300, Portland, ME 04104-9300. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. EO/AA

**CRIME, LAW AND SOCIAL CHANGE:  
AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL**

*Crime, Law and Social Change: An International Journal* will publish a special issue in 2000 devoted to criminological and socio-legal approaches to understanding the Holocaust and other genocides. Manuscripts should be approximately 30 pages. Please send four (4) copies by September 16, 1999 to:

L. Edward Day  
Crime, Law and Justice Program  
Department of Sociology  
The Pennsylvania State University  
211 Oswald Tower  
University Park, PA 16802-6207

**ASSOCIATION FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH (CALIFORNIA)**

The Fall 1999 Semi-Annual Meeting of the Association for Criminal Justice Research (California) is on October 28-29 at the Bahia in San Diego, California. Themes include court consolidation, treatment in corrections, and education for criminal justice personnel. Contact:

Dr. Frances Coles  
Program Chair  
909/864-4744  
or

Dr. Dale Sechrest, 909/880-5566  
(dksechrest@aol.com).

**NEW TITLES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

Hedieh Nasheri  
*Betrayal of Due Process: A Comparative Assessment of Plea Bargaining in the United States and Canada*, University Press of America, June, 1998. 218 pp.

**Next Issue and Submission Deadline:**

**SEPTEMBER/  
OCTOBER 99 ISSUE  
AUGUST 9, 1999**

### ASC COMBINED BOOK EXHIBIT – TORONTO ANNUAL MEETING

The 51st Annual Meeting of The American Society of Criminology will be held Wednesday, November 17, through Saturday, November 20, 1999, at the Royal York Hotel in Toronto, Ontario, Canada. We expect to draw more than 2,500 persons to our Annual Meeting.

The Society is making every effort to attract exhibitors. If you have written a book that you would like to have displayed at our Annual Meeting, please send your publisher the attached form and urge them to complete the form and send it to us **by October 15, 1999**.

We appreciate your help and assistance in this matter. We look forward to seeing you in Toronto.

-----  
**DUE OCTOBER 15, 1999**

To: Sarah Hall  
The American Society of Criminology  
1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 214  
Columbus, Ohio 43212

From: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Please reserve space for \_\_\_\_\_ books to be displayed in the Joint Book Exhibit at \$40 per book, or at \$35 per book if ten or more books are to be displayed. The fee for a full booth is \$600. Please complete the following form for all books to be displayed in the Joint Book Exhibit.

Item #1 Title: \_\_\_\_\_  
Author: \_\_\_\_\_  
Year Published: \_\_\_\_\_ Price: \_\_\_\_\_

Item #2 Title: \_\_\_\_\_  
Author: \_\_\_\_\_  
Year Published: \_\_\_\_\_ Price: \_\_\_\_\_

Item #3 Title: \_\_\_\_\_  
Author: \_\_\_\_\_  
Year Published: \_\_\_\_\_ Price: \_\_\_\_\_

Focus on  
**Criminology**  
 with full-time or part-time study at  
 Middlesex University, London



### ■ MA Criminology

One year full-time or two years part-time

Develop professional skills through the application of theoretical perspectives to specific problem areas of crime and the institutions of crime control. A highly-respected course with links to the study of criminology in universities in Saarbrücken, Barcelona, Bologna, Komotini, Rotterdam, and Ghent.

### ■ MA/PGDip Youth Justice, Probation and Applied Criminology

Two years part-time

A new course for those wishing to build on existing knowledge and experience in this area. One half day a week.

**Telephone +44 (0) 181 362 5161**

or write: Campus Admissions, Middlesex University, Queensway, Enfield, Middlesex EN3 4SF  
 fax: +44 (0)181 805 0702 ■ email: [enadmissions@mdx.ac.uk](mailto:enadmissions@mdx.ac.uk) ■ [www.mdx.ac.uk](http://www.mdx.ac.uk)

### ■ BA Honours Criminology

Three years full-time or by part-time study

The nature and development of crime in modern industrial societies and the various forms of controlling crime, including both the criminal justice system and structures of informal social control. Combine study of Criminology with other subjects such as Women's Studies, Psychology or Environment and Society for a **Joint Honours Degree**.

### ■ BA Honours Crime and Society

Three years full-time/four years sandwich

A specialised award with students focusing on: Sociological Inquiry; Introduction to Criminology, Advanced Criminological Theory, and Research Methods for Social Science, plus one other module from Sociology.

#### ORGANIZED CRIME SPECIAL EVENT

IASOC BUSINESS MEETING, BREAKFAST AND ALL-DAY PANELS  
 Thursday, November 18 – Whistler Room: Royal York Hotel

(8:00-9:00) IASOC BREAKFAST and BUSINESS MEETING

(9:00-11:00) Panel I: THEORIZING ILLEGAL MARKETS

Chair and Intro: Tom Naylor

Papers: Peter Reuter "How Illegal Markets Differ From Legal"

Diego Gambetta "The Illegal Entrepreneur"

Pierre Tremblay "Crime as a Rational Career Choice"

Francisco Thoumi "Macro Implications of Large Scale Illegality"

Michael Woodiwiss "Theorizing Drug Markets"

Commentator: Frank Pearce

(11:00-1:00) Panel II: STRUCTURE AND OPERATION OF ILLEGAL COMMODITY MARKETS

Chair and Intro: Margaret Beare

Papers: Fred Desroches (retail drugs)

Rens Lee (nuclear materials)

Alan Block (oil)

Commentator: Peter Andreas

Willard Myers (alien smuggling)

Bill Marsden (cigarettes)

Tom Naylor (gold and arms)

(1:00-2:00) LUNCH

(2:00-4:00) Panel III: STRUCTURE AND OPERATION OF ILLEGAL FINANCIAL MARKETS

Chair and Intro: Tom Naylor

Papers Mike Levi (credit markets)

Nikos Passas (bank fraud or EEC fraud)

Ernesto Savona (money laundering)

Commentator and Closing: Margaret Beare

Fred Martens (illicit gambling)

Jack Blum (use of offshore Centres for fraud)

## ASC EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING

Royal York Hotel, Toronto, Ontario Canada

Board meeting: Friday, April 20 – 3:00 and Saturday, May1– 8:30

Meeting brought to order by President David Farrington, 3:00 pm. Attending: David Farrington, President, Margaret Zahn, Past President, Roland Chilton, President Elect, Robert J. Bursik, Jr., Editor, *Criminology*, Doris MacKenzie, Executive Secretary, Chris Eskridge, Treasurer, Bob Crutchfield, Vice President, Ruth Peterson, Vice President Elect, Executive Counselors Julie Horney (2000), Candace McCoy (2000), Cathy Widom (2001), Steve Messner (2001), Lynne Goodstein (1999) and visitors Simon Singer, Margaret Beare, Ron Huff, Deborah Baskin.

The minutes of the November 14, 1998 Executive Board meeting were accepted. Treasurer's report indicated that ASC is in good financial shape and all Divisions have assets. In the future we may need to buy more space on the web and we may want to change the ASC internet address in the future if it is not too disruptive. Routine auditing of the books will continue. Ruth Peterson and Ron Huff reviewed the search process for an Executive Director. A total of approximately 50 applications were received for the position. The committee reviewed the applications and attempted to find a pool of candidates to interview. However, overall they did not identify any candidate who was acceptable to all members of the committee. There was a discussion about other alternatives among the committee and between other members of the ASC Board. Chris Eskridge's name came up and there was consensus that if he was willing he would be the best candidate. Chris Eskridge withdrew from the search committee. He submitted a proposal for the Board to consider. The committee recommends that we hire Chris half-time under the terms of the proposal he submitted to the Board. Suggestion that we should develop a formal contract defining exactly the terms of the commitment. Also, add some type of procedure for evaluation so he will know what we expect him to do as well as defining merit pay raises. Previously there have been discussions about moving the office to Washington, DC. Board members recognized that this decision will not move the office to Washington. For the time being we will keep the office in Columbus and Chris will travel to Columbus to work with the staff there. Motion to ask Committee to draw up a contract for Chris for a three year period beginning June 1999, this will be reviewed by the ASC lawyer, and the President will enter into the contract with Chris Eskridge and the University of Nebraska at Omaha. Motion accepted. Final Comments on 1998 Washington, DC Meeting (Margaret Zahn). The luncheon plenaries as well as the late afternoon plenaries were successful. The total profit from the meeting was \$60,000. The recommendations of the Award Committee were accepted: Larry Sherman, Sutherland Award, Hans-Jurgen Kerner, Sellin-Glueck Award, J. David Hawkins, August Vollmer Award, Sally Simpson, Block Award. Discussion on the appropriate procedures for the Awards Committee to follow. The Board requested Chris Eskridge, as the new Executive Director, to contact all committee heads to explain their duties and requirements. It was noted that, in general, the number of nominations are relatively low. In light of the report of the Fellows Committee, the following person were appointed ASC Fellows: David Bayley, Daniel Nagin, Coramae Richey Mann, Michael Tonry. The Board accepted the Ruth Cavan Young Scholars Award Committee's recommendation of Richard A. Leo as the Young Scholar. Decision to table Minority Fellowships until more information is obtained from Julius Debro. The Michael Hindelang Book Award Committee and the Student Awards Committee reports indicated that deadlines are not until later so no decisions could be made by the Board. The Board decided to eliminate the Advertising Committee because the duties would be taken over by the Executive Director. The Constitution and By-Laws Committee and the Executive Director were asked to specify the responsibilities of all committees. After the discussion, the recommended Committee Assignments for 1999-2000 were accepted. Simon Singer/Margaret Beare reviewed the progress of the 1999 Annual Meeting. Some roundtables will be used for panels with low predicted attendance. We expect approximately 3,000 attendees. *Criminology* Report by Robert J. Bursik, Jr. request for an annual increase of \$3,400 for a total budget of \$18,900. Motion to increase amount to University accepted. Motion to make changes to Editorial Advisory Board accepted. Abstracts will be put on the web. The new Executive Director may want to add new sections/articles to *The Criminologist*. Suggestion that Marge Zahn write a short summary of the success of the last Annual Meeting for *The Criminologist*. David Farrington will ask the COSSA representative and Division Chairs to put short articles in about their activities. Mid-year meeting, April 28-29, 2000 in San Francisco. The Board voted to start the procedure to eliminate the Treasurer position and combine the Treasurer and Executive Secretary position because we will have an Executive Director who will take over much of the Treasurer's work. Motion carried. We received several write-in votes for Jeffrey Ross' name to be added to the election ballot but he did not get the

needed votes. Two percent of the members in good standing (excluding students) must nominate someone if they are going to be put on the ballot. The Board voted that candidates have a maximum of one month to send their personal statement to ASC office, if their statement does not arrive at the office before this time the slate goes out to the membership without the statement. At present, we have approximately half the members voting in the elections. Chris Eskridge and Sarah Hall will be responsible for counting the votes. Two panels were submitted to the AAAS Annual Meeting. The new ASC representative will be Colin Loftin. The Constitution and By-Laws Committee report indicated that the last up-date of the Policies and Procedures Manual was 1992. The Board voted to provide additional finances to the ASC office to assist in organizing previous decisions by the Board regarding committees and amalgamating these in policies and procedure manual. Another priority is to review the policies and procedures and redefine tasks in light of our new hiring of Executive Director. Ron Huff reviewed the options for the 2006 meeting (Los Angeles, Phoenix, San Antonio, San Diego, San Francisco, Santa Fe, Seattle, Vancouver). Roland Chilton as next president must be ready to complete contract negotiations and sign the contract in December, 1999. Motion to continue considering San Francisco, Los Angeles and Vancouver, accepted. David Farrington and Betsy Stanko sent a letter to international attendees of ASC Annual Meeting in 1998 to ask them to consider becoming members of ASC. David Farrington invited BSC president to formally attend ASC with fees waived. We will extend this privilege to the President of the International Society of Criminology and the Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology, and arrange a Presidents session at the Annual Meeting to foster international collaboration. Sarah Hall and Chris Eskridge are working on a new information/application brochure. This will be sent to attendees of the annual meeting. Chris Eskridge is attempting to get money for a band for the Student Reception. The Ethical Issues Committee is working on a revised Code of Ethics. After comments by the Board, the code will be sent to *The Criminologist* to give members a chance to comment. A major session in a Town meeting format will be scheduled at the Annual Meeting to encourage comments. The Code of Ethics will be put to a vote of the membership in Spring 2000. A proposal for a Division on Sentencing and Corrections was submitted to the Board with approximately 120 names. A motion was made to approve the petition for the Establishment of a Division on Sentencing and Corrections. Motion seconded, and accepted. Requested Steering Committee for Proposal submit supplementary material and a Division Constitution and By-Laws to the Board. Request that Steering Committee submit proposed Division's Constitution and By-Laws to the Constitution and By-Laws Committee to be reviewed prior to the Board meeting. Request that materials be submitted in sufficient time to be reviewed by the Board prior to the Board meeting. Meeting of the Division will be scheduled at the Annual Meeting. The Board approved the Division on People of Color and Crime's request to change in the name of the Distinguished Scholar Award to the Dr. Coramae Richey Mann Award. For media representatives, motion to continue to provide free conference materials, a press office, and the possibility of using our meeting rooms at times when we will not be using them (continue with previous years policies) was accepted. The Board asked Julie Horney to obtain more information on the Media Alert web site. Calls from the media will be forwarded to Chris Eskridge and he will recommend members to contact. It would be helpful if we form a data base of members interests so people can search the web on names and also on interests. The Oral History Project was reviewed and discussed. Some of the tapes may deteriorate if we don't take action. It is possible that NIJ may be able to process the tapes in a partnership with ASC and ACJS. Some urgency to this for various reasons. Motion that David Farrington, Freda Adler, Eve Buzawa and possibly an ACJS representative form a committee to develop a proposal to submit to NIJ to inquire about (1) copyrights, (2) saving the existing tapes in a form that can be used by others in the future, (3) editing these tapes and (4) possibly continuing the project with new interviews being sensitive to the need for diversity and involvement of Criminologists in decision making (possibility of a criminologist consultant during editing of the tape). Motion seconded and accepted. The Board endorsed the Decade of Behavior proposal. A motion was made to investigate the possibility that ASC would be invited to join the Council of Scientific Society Presidents. A letter from one of our members describing a copyright dispute was reviewed. The Board requested David Farrington to respond to the letter saying we do not have any procedures for publishing this letter and to tell the author that we are currently developing a formal code of ethics for the organization and he might want to submit this letter to the Ethics Committee.. Strategic plans for the ASC for the next five years will be developed by a committee of ASC Vice Presidents (current, past, future) . Motion for a strategic plan committee made up of vice presidents, seconded and accepted. Next Board meetings: Tuesday, November 16 (3-7) and Saturday, November 20 (1:30-5:00) in Toronto.

## CALL FOR SUBMISSIONS

### PERF and NIJ Seek Studies for New Publication

The Police Executive Research Forum (PERF) and National Institute of Justice Crime Mapping Research Center (CMRC) are soliciting submissions for a proposed book titled *Crime Mapping Case Studies: Successes in the Field, Volume 2*. The book will be a collaborative effort between PERF and the CMRC. It will highlight various criminal justice agencies' successes with applying mapping to their problem solving, prevention and enforcement efforts. The book will encourage agencies' use of crime mapping and offer ideas on various ways to apply geographic information systems (GIS) and mapping. Readers will have the opportunity to form their own opinions about the efficacy and applicability of these efforts to their jurisdictions.

Any employee, contractor or volunteer from a law enforcement or criminal justice agency should submit case studies. Agencies may submit as many case studies as they wish. Individuals who submit case studies will be recognized, but not listed as authors of the volume. Each case study will include a contact person and the name of the agency that conducted the work. In addition to the written case study, please include up to four examples of maps and/or charts that show the GIS role in the project. These figures must be black and white or grayscale and in a standard graphics format (TIFF, EPS, BMP, PICT, etc.). Though the case study book will not be in color, you are encouraged to submit additional color versions of your maps for display on the CMRC web site.

**Deadline:** Submit two hard copies of each case study to Nancy LaVigne, Crime Mapping Research Center, National Institute of Justice, 810 7th Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531 by August 15, 1999, or if you want to make a submission via e-mail, attach any examples electronically and send your case studies to [cmrc@ojp.usdoj.gov](mailto:cmrc@ojp.usdoj.gov). All submissions should include the following contact information: name, position/rank, agency name, address, phone, fax and e-mail.

\*\*\*\*\*

## CALL FOR PAPERS

### ANTHOLOGY OF WORK ON WHITE-COLLAR CRIME

Neal Shover and John P. Wright are preparing an anthology of work on white-collar crime to be published by Oxford University Press in 2000. The readings are organized using a rational-choice theoretical approach. It will emphasize the nature and distribution of white-collar criminal opportunities and controls as well as criminal decision making. There will be sections also on the victims and changing nature of white-collar crime. Most papers included in the book will be reprinted, but some original papers will be included also. Anyone who has a completed or nearly completed paper that conceivably would fit a rational-choice interpretation of white collar crime is invited to send it to the editors for consideration. Send papers to: John P. Wright, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, East Tennessee State University, Box 70555, Johnson City, TN 37614-07555

\*\*\*\*\*

## CHANGE IN EDITORSHIP

### THE INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE AND APPLIED CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice will be housed at Michigan State University, School of Criminal Justice beginning January 1, 2000. Dr. Dae H. Chang has been the Editor-in-Chief since its inception in 1976. Dr. Mahesh K. Nalla will assume editorship beginning January 1. All information concerning subscription rates, manuscript preparations and submissions should be addressed to: Mahesh K. Nalla, School of Criminal Justice, 560 Baker Hall, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824-1118. Telephone: 517-355-2197; Fax 517-432-1787; e-mail: [mahesh.nalla@ssc.msu.edu](mailto:mahesh.nalla@ssc.msu.edu)

***GRADUATE SCHOOL***  
***INFORMATION EXCHANGE***

***EVERYONE INVITED!***

The Student Affairs Committee invites deans, chair, advisors, and students to participate in events that are designed to promote graduate programs and network with prospective students and colleagues.

- \* **GRADUATE STUDENT EXCHANGE ROUND TABLE SESSION**  
Wednesday, November 17, 6:00 – 7:00 p.m.
  
- \* **PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION AND DANCE FOR STUDENTS**  
Wednesday, November 17, 9:00 – 12:00 p.m.
  
- \* **GRADUATE SCHOOLS POSTER DISPLAY**  
Thursday, November 18, 10:00 – 11:30 a.m.
  
- \* **GRADUATE STUDENT INFORMATION EXCHANGE BOOTH**  
Wednesday, Thursday, Friday  
November 17-19, 9:30 a.m. – 4:30 p.m.

Schools interested in participating in the Exchange Booth contact LANETTE DALLEY at (701) 858-3851 or at [dalley@warp6.cs.misu.edu](mailto:dalley@warp6.cs.misu.edu) by September 10, 1999 to reserve date and time.

# AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY

## 51st ANNUAL MEETING

November 17-20, 1999  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

### 1999 Preliminary Program

(Panels and Times are Subject to Change – Check ASC Website for changes/updates)

#### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16

9:00 AM to 5:00 PM Jasper  
**White Collar Crime Research Consortium**

3:00 PM to 7:00 PM Alberta  
**ASC Executive Board Meeting**

6:00 PM to 8:00 PM Whistler  
**Division on International Criminology Reception**

#### WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 17

8:00 AM to 9:00 AM Jasper  
**Division on People of Color and Crime  
Student Affairs Committee Meeting**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Royal Suite Dining Room  
**Corrections Division Steering Committee Meeting**

#### 8:15 AM – 9:45 AM PANEL SESSIONS

**Explaining the Alcohol Violence Nexus**  
8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Alberta  
Leanne Brecklin, Richard F. Catalano, J. David Hawkins, Bu Huang, Rick Kosterman, Tanya Poteet, Amie M. Schuck, Sarah E. Ullman, Helene Raskin White, Cathy Spatz Widom

**Alcohol Use and Crime: Assessments and Interventions**  
8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Confederation 4  
Richard Dembo, Andrew Lang Golub, Janet L. Guerrero, Bart J. Hammig, Jill Heiser, Bruce D. Johnson, Erich Labouvie, Stephen Livingston, Gabriella Ramirez-Garnica, Matthew Rollie, James Schmeidler, Thomas R. Simon, Monica H. Swahn, Diana L. Wall

**Wrongful Convictions and the Death Penalty**  
8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Prince Edward Island  
John A. Humphrey, Richard Leo, James Lockyer,  
William S. Lofquist, Dianne L. Martin, Sandra D. Westervelt

#### Critical Criminology: Assessing the Past and Visualizing a Future

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Algonquin  
Bruce Arrigo, William B. Brown, J. Mitchell Miller, Richard Quinney, Randall G. Shelden, Richard A. Wright

#### Pedagogical Issues

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Confederation 6  
David Champion, Kristine Empie, Shaun L. Gabbidon,  
Michael S. Gordon, George Higgins, Everette Penn

#### Family and School Aspects on Crime Prevention

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM New Brunswick  
Janet Chiancone, David P. Farrington, Elissa Rumsey, Robert Svensson, Brandon C. Welsh

#### International and Historical Perspectives of Corrections

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Newfoundland  
Pauline Brennan, Carl B. Clements, Nancy Grosselfinger,  
Elmer H. Johnson, Annie Kensey, David Price, Courtney A. Waid

#### Punishment and Society: The New Punitive City

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Ballroom A  
Richard S. Jones, Karol Lucken, Mona Lynch

#### Criminal Decisionmaking

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Ballroom B  
Tim Aldrich, Jean-Marc Assaad, Kenneth A. Dodge,  
Michael R. Gottfredson, Raymond Liedka, Daniel Nagin,  
James B. O'Kane, Raymond Paternoster, Anne M. Piehl, Greg Pogarsky, Bert Useem

#### Drug Testing: Issues in Research, Policy and Planning

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Library  
Carol J. Boyd, Michael Fendrich, Thomas E. Feucht,  
Tom Mieczkowski, Rosemary Mumm

#### Drug Policy and Inherent Contradictions

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Nova Scotia  
Karen Duke, Patricia G. Erickson, Steven S. Martin, Cynthia A. Robbins, Henry Wechsler, George Yacoubian, Jr.

**Field Experiments in Policing: Confronting the Challenges**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM British Columbia  
 Anthony A. Braga, Rosann Greenspan, Bob Haas, Lorraine Green Mazerolle, Justin T. Ready, Julie Schnobrich, Elin J. Waring, David L. Weisburd

**Suicide and Homicide**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Confederation 3  
 Sean E. Anderson, Candice Batton, Mark Gorthy, C. Allen Haney, David Klinger, William J. Miller, Callie Rennison

**Early Childhood Through Adolescence**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Confederation 5  
 Augustine Brannigan, Rene Carbonneau, Sung Joon Jang, David Pevalin, Richard E. Tremblay, Vasiliki J. Tsamis, Frank Vitaro, Terrance J. Wade

**Cross-Cultural Dialogue Among Police Practitioners and Researchers and Between Police and Other Disciplines**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Tudor 9  
 Hans-Jorg Albrecht, John J. Broderick, Jean Paul Brodeur, Paul Chevigny, Dilip Das, Obi N.I. Ebbe, Maximilian Edelbacher, Hugo Fruhling, Vincent Henry, Peter C. Kratcoski, Kam C. Wong

**Citizen Aggression Against Police**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Salon B  
 Willie J. Edwards, Lorie Fridell, Russell Johnson, Suman Kakar, Stephen D. Mastrofski, John D. McCluskey, Michael D. Reisig, Lee Ross

**Collaborative and Restorative Approaches to Justice**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Territories  
 Aimee-Alyse Baehler, Ogbonnaya Oko Elechi, Karim Ismaili, Helen Rosenberg, Greg Scott, Kevonne Small

**Addressing and Receiving Justice: Young People's Understandings of Penal Culture**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Manitoba  
 Kathleen Daly, Evi Girling, Marion Smith, Richard Sparks

**Construing "Crime" in Heterogeneous Society**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Tudor 7  
 W. Tim Austin, William D. Hyatt, Nonso Okerefoezeke, Victoria Time

**Outlaw Identities and Brave New Communities: The Role of Law, Media and Citizen Groups in Constructing and Managing Difference**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Saskatchewan  
 Damon D. Camp, Tom Fleming, Lisa Sanchez, Donald Tibbs, DeAnza Valencia, Marjorie Zatz

**Situational Analysis of Violence: In Search of a Dependent-Variable**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Ontario  
 Richard B. Felson, Julie Horney, Jennifer Johnson, Rachel Kaplan, James F. Short, Jr., Mercer Sullivan,

Deanna L. Wilkinson

**Predicting Violence**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Tudor 8  
 Henriette Haas, I. Luis Ramirez, Lisa L. Sample, Eric Silver, Murray A. Straus

**Modelling Community Responses to Domestic Violence**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM York  
 William Feyerherm, Andrew Giacomazzi, Annette Jolin, Kim Nawyn, Martha Smithey, Brenda Uekert, Alissa Pollitz Worden

**Urbanisation, Social Exclusion and Streetcrime**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Quebec  
 Christian Kesteloot, Pascale Mistiaen, Ben Rovers, C. Vercaigne, Lode Walgrave, P-O Wikstrom

**8:15 AM – 9:45 AM TABLE SESSIONS****Roundtable: CO Table Session 1**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall  
 Lucia Benaquisto, Adam Bossler, Douglas R. Davenport, Mark S. Fleisher, Helmut Kury, Carlo Morselli, Joachim Obergfell-Fuchs

**Roundtable: CO Table Session 2**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall  
 Linda B. Deutschmann, Theresa A. Severance, Charles Ubah

**Roundtable: CR Table Session 1**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall  
 Tal Dodson, Laurence Armand French, Roger Matthews, Greg Newbold, III Tubb, L. Thomas Winfree, Jr., Thomas J. Young

**Roundtable: DR Table Session 1**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall  
 Judith Aldredge, Judith Aldridge, Eric D. Cohen, Jeffrey Lin, Fiona Measham

**Roundtable: GL Table Session 1**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall  
 Steve Deaton, Thomas Gilly, Ciaran McCullagh, Frank Morn, Vladimir Sergevenin, Gordon West

**Roundtable: PO Table Session 1**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall  
 Nigel Brearley, Mark Button, Tim John, Renee Lee, Robert J. Loudon, Barry Loveday

**Roundtable: PO Table Session 2**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall  
 Philip Howard, David J. King, Kent H. Shafer, Jeremy Wilson

**Roundtable: Potpourri I**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall  
 Kathleen M. Burke, Yutaka Harada, Douglas Longshore, Takahito Shimada, Gerald Stahler, Susan Turner,

Suzanne Wenzel

**Roundtable: Potpourri II**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall

Eric Beauregard, Tony Brien, Patricia Chamberlain, J. Mark Eddy, Egan Kyle Green, Courtenay Paulic, Jean Proulx, Michel St-Yves, Sean P. Varano

**Roundtable: Potpourri III**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall

Christine A. Eith, Mike Flanigan, Jason A. Ford, James H. Larson, Trish Oberweis, Hannah Quirk, Sean P. Rosenmerkel

**Roundtable: Potpourri IV**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall

James R. Davis, Gervasio Landivar, Paul Larsson, John Morison, Hernan Olaeta, Alejandra Perriello, Mariana Siga

**Roundtable: VI Table Session 2**

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall

Q. Akin Adeseun, Felicia M. Bowser, Kate Cavanagh, Rebecca Emerson Dobash, Russell P. Dobash, Deniz Fikretoglu, Ruth Lewis, Nancy Romero, Angela Scarpa, Gonzalo Torquemada, Jeanne W. Wilson

9:00 AM to 10:00 AM Jasper

**Division on People of Color and Crime  
Constitution Committee Meeting**

10:00 AM to 11:00 AM Jasper

**Division on People of Color and Crime  
Program Committee Meeting**

**10:00 AM – 11:30 AM PANEL SESSIONS**

**Alcohol and Youth**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Alberta

Edem F. Avakame, Richard F. Catalano, C. Robert Fenlon, David Higdon, George Higgins, Kathrine Johnson, Sherod Thaxton

**Constructing Images of Crime, Justice and Criminals**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Algonquin

David Asma, Kate McCoy, David Tait, Matthew G. Yeager

**How to Teach About Crime, Law and Justice Through Web  
Technology**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM New Brunswick

Rebecca Davis, Phoebe Morgan

**Professional Educational Opportunities at the NIJ**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Confederation 6

Voncile B. Gowdy, Edwin Jedlewski, Nancy G. La Vigne, Marilyn Moses

**Self-Control Theory I: New Issues**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Ballroom A

Francis T. Cullen, Denise C. Gottfredson, Martin Killias, Douglas Longshore, Allison Ann Payne, Travis C. Pratt, Andre Rosay, Michael Shively, Richard P. Wiebe

**Innovative Approaches to Studying Drugs and Crime**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Ballroom B

Lana D. Harrison, Bronwyn Lind, Kathryn Meyer, Chad Nieboer, Jonathan C. Odo, Heather L. Pfeifer, Don Weatherburn, Brooke Wraight

**Social Policies: Perceptions of Drug Use(rs)**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Nova Scotia

Marcelo F. Aebi, Dave Haans, Adele V. Harrell, Alexa Hirst, James W. Marquart, Janet Mullings, Maureen A. Norton-Hawk

**Risk and Protective Factors for Gang Involvement**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM British Columbia

John M. Bolland, Holli R. Drummond, Dan R. Hoyt, D. Wayne Osgood, Les B. Whitbeck, Monica Whitlock, Ryan K. Williams, Kevin A. Yoder

**Firearms Violence: Research on Illegal Gun Markets**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Ontario

Anthony A. Braga, Philip J. Cook, David Hayslip, Christopher Koper, Jack McDevitt, Lois Felson Mock

**Firearms and Homicide**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Confederation 3

Christina M. Alexander, Jeffrey Michael Cancino, Jacqueline Cohen, Maurice Cusson, Kriss A. Drass, John Engberg, Kathleen M. Heide, Terance D. Miethe, Piyusha Singh, Sean P. Varano

**Innovative Approaches to Homicide**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Prince Edward Island

Tamara Dumanovsky, Casey Jordan, William Alex Pridemore, Dean G. Rojek

**Race, Gender, and Juvenile Justice**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Saskatchewan

Katharine Browning, Christina DeJong, Laurence Armand French, Mokerrom Hossain, John M. MacDonald, Roni Mayzer, David L. Parry, Nancy Picthall-French

**Fear of Crime and Perceptions of Risk**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Confederation 5

Ted Chiricos, Mona J.F. Danner, Carol J. DeFrances, Sarah Eschholz, Randy R. Gainey, Jodi Lane, Marika F.X. Litras, James W. Meeker, Kathy G. Padgett, Carole L. Seyfrit, Steven K. Smith, Karen A. Snedker, Greg W. Steadman

**Policing, Democracy and Globalization: Research on  
Policing for the 21st Century**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Tudor 9

David H. Bayley, Jean Paul Brodeur, William De Lint, Mathieu Deflem, Andrew Goldsmith, Kevin D. Haggerty, Ian Loader, Clifford Shearing, James Sheptycki, David Wall

**Police Attitudes Toward Community Policing**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Salon B

Matthew Binder, Robert R. Friedmann, Karen Hayslett-McCall, Matthew Hickman, Colleen Kadleck, Brian Lawton, Alex R. Piquero, Rudy K. Prine, Robin L. Shepard, Lawrence F. Travis, III

**Issues of Race/Ethnicity Within Specific Populations**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Library

Jessica S. Davis, Monique Fields, Marvin Free, Joseph B. Richardson, Jr., Robert Webb, Sam Zaharan, Lisa Anne Zilney

**Issues in Privacy, Confidentiality and Technology**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Territories

Michael J. DeValve, John Lowman, David McLachlin, Ted Palys, Gabry Vanderveen, Donna Vandiver

**Punishment and Society: From Social State to Penal State**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Manitoba

Katherine Beckett, David Garland, Jonathan Simon, Loic Wacquant, Bruce Western

**The Legal Construction and Interpretation of Sex, Gender and Family Violence**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Tudor 7

Pamela L. Clarke, Lisa Frohmann, Jennifer Lynn Gossett, Hon. Barbara Howe, Nick Larson, Caroline Patchel, Angela Powell

**Issues in Measuring Violence**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Tudor 8

Lynn A. Addington, Christine Allison, Bradley J. Anderson, R. Gregory Dunaway, James W. Landrum, Colin Loftin, Wayne A. Logan, David McDowall, David L. McMillen, Ronald W. Snow, Nancy Thoennes, Patricia Tjaden, Elisabeth Wells-Parker, Brian Wiersema

**White-Collar Crime: International Issues and Perspectives**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

York

Jurg Gerber, Janne Hayrynen, Naotaka Kato, Ahti Laitinen, Haruo Nishimura, Henry Pontell, Erja Virta

**Programming Innovations, Evaluation Findings, and National Trends in Juvenile Intensive Aftercare**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Quebec

David Altschuler, Troy Armstrong, Betsie McNulty, Josh Meisel, Barbara Mendenhall

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Confederation 4

**Presidential Session**

Keith Bottomley, British Society of Criminology  
David P. Farrington, American Society of Criminology  
Peter Grabosky, ANZ Society of Criminology  
Hans-Jergen Kerner, International Society of Criminology

**Roundtable: Asking Better Questions: Modeling Domestic Violence as a Dynamic Process**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Concert Hall

Michael Hartman, John Heinbokel, Marilyn Howell, Mark Larson, Jeri Martinez, Jeffrey Potash

**Roundtable: Can a Feminist Support a Restorative Justice Approach to Battering?**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Concert Hall

Emily Gaarder, Susan T. Krumholz, Lois Presser

**Roundtable: Action-Oriented Research Initiatives: Promoting Improved Criminal Justice Responses to Sexual Assault**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Concert Hall

Tina Hattem

**Roundtable: Guns, Homicide and Democide--Are We Asking the Right Questions?**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Concert Hall

Robert J. Cottrol, Nick Johnson, Daniel Polsby, Samuel C. Wheeler, III

**Roundtable: The Canadian Police Approach to the Behavioural Sciences**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Concert Hall

Peter Collins, Brad J. Moore, D. Kim Rossmo, Jim Van Allen, Glenn P. Woods

**Roundtable: Thinking Outside the Box: Re-Imagining Criminal Justice Education for the 21st Century**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Concert Hall

Gordon Bazemore, Carolyn Boyes-Watson, Bernadette Jones Palombo, Mahendra P. Singh, Steven Spitzer

**Roundtable: CJ Table Session 1**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Concert Hall

Donald Bachand, Gerald Bayens, Clifford Dorne, Kenneth Gewerth, Thomas Gilly, P. Ray Kedia, David McElreath, Cliff Roberson

**Roundtable: Building Public Housing Partnerships**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Concert Hall

Jack R. Greene, David Harding, Nancy Hepler, Rosemary Murphy, Jan Piaff, Michael Sabath, Kary Salzmon, William R. Smith, Denise Stevens

**Roundtable: CO Table Session 2**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Concert Hall

Carl Blackman, William Bowers, Charles Q. Clive, Wanda Foglia, James Gillham, Julie Goetz, Lisa King, James Luginbuhl, Ejakait James S.E. Opolot, Marla Sandys, Jonathan Sorensen, Benjamin D. Steiner, Margaret Vandiver, Andrew Viglucci

**Roundtable: CR Table Session 2**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM

Concert Hall

Kim Cattat, Patricia Chamberlain, J. Mark Eddy,

**10:00 AM – 11:30 AM TABLE SESSIONS**

Rachel Bridges Whaley

**Roundtable: CS Table Session 1**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall  
Trishia Campie, Christopher A. Kierkus, Kerrie Smith

**Roundtable: PS Table Session 1**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall  
Noemie Bouhana, Champion K. Teutsch, Jayne D. Tynan

**Roundtable: RE Table Session 1**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall  
Catie Brooks, Evita Bynum, Kathleen Curry, Spencer H. Dennis

**Roundtable: SM Table Session 1**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall  
Yoshio Akiyama, Richard Harries, George Kipriotakis, Helmut Kury, James J. Nolan III, Joachim Obergfell-Fuchs

**Roundtable: VI Table Session 1**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall  
Catherine Blaya, Eric Debarbieux, Luis Fernando Duque, Joanne Klevens, Amparo Saldarriaga

**Roundtable: VI Table Session 3**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall  
Catrien C.J.H. Bijleveld, Anne Groenen, Raymond R. Swisher, Hester Van der Vinne

**Roundtable: VM Table Session 1**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall  
Kelly Bradley, Dianne Cyr Carmody, Hennessey Hayes, Lynn Newhart, Peggy S. Plass, Jeffrey Sundberg

**Roundtable: VM Table Session 2**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall  
Edna Erez, Carol Gregory, Joy Hess, David Kessler, Ed Leason, Donna Snodgrass, Kate Usaj, Kelly L. Wester

**Roundtable: VW Table Session 1**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall  
Kate Cavanagh, Sevaste Chatzifotiou, Rebecca Emerson Dobash, Russell P. Dobash, Ruth Lewis, Susan L. Miller, Kimberly Richman

11:00 AM to Noon Jasper

**Division on People of Color and Crime  
Nominations Committee Meeting**

11:00 AM to 5:00 PM Canadian

**Professional Employment Exchange**

**11:45 AM to 1:00 PM**

**PRESIDENTIAL PLENARY SESSION**

11:45AM to 1:00 PM Ontario

**Presidential Plenary: Developmental Criminology**

David P. Farrington, John H. Laub, Rolf Loeber, Marc LeBlanc

1:00 PM to 2:30 PM Jasper

**Division on People of Color and Crime  
Executive Board Meeting**

1:00 PM to 5:00 PM Canadian

**Book Exhibit**

**1:10 PM – 2:40 PM PANEL SESSIONS**

**Crime and Evolutionary Psychology**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Confederation 4  
Deborah Denno, David F. Greenberg, Cheryl Hanna, Satoshi Kanazawa, Neil M. Malamuth, Mary C. Still

**Critical Analysis, Women, Crime and Justice**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Algonquin  
Biko Agozino, Elizabeth Bernstein, Jana Bufkin, Rebecca S. Katz, Amy Kelley, M. Katherine Maeve

**Juvenile Justice Education: A Study of Florida Practices**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Confederation 6  
Thomas G. Blomberg, Aline Christensen, Delbert S. Elliott, Christopher P. Krebs, Trineta Respress, Deborah Stahly, Gordon P. Waldo, Mark R. Yeisley

**Privatization in Criminal Justice**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Newfoundland  
Scott D. Camp, Gerald G. Gaes, Gilbert Geis, Michael J. Gilbert, Judith Greene, Alan Mobley, Dale K. Sechrest, David Shichor

**Control Models II: Self-Control and/or Social Control:  
New Issues and New Data**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Ballroom A  
Chester L. Britt, Barbara J. Costello, Michael R. Gottfredson, Dick Hessing, Travis Hirschi, Marianne Junger, Daniel J. Koenig, Christopher J. Schreck, Alexander T. Vazsonyi

**Narratives of Violence I**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM New Brunswick  
Gerald Cromer, Jayne Seminare Docherty, Ronald N. Jacobs, Robin Wagner-Pacifici, Barbie Zelizer

**Prevention Programs: Evaluations and Meta-Analysis**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM British Columbia  
Thomas W. Gore, Gary D. Gottfredson, Michele Harmon, Calvin C. Johnson, Janet R. Johnston, Tom Kuecker, Chun-Hao Li, Gretchen E. Maenner, Christopher D. Maxwell, Stacy B. Skroban, Lori Wibert

**Behavior Patterns of Gang Members**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Concert Hall A  
Teresa Appleby, Mary H. Glazier, James W. Meeker, Dana

Nurge, Katie J.B. Parsons, Darcy J. Purvis, Kimberly Tobin

#### Street Gangs: Different Methods, Different Pictures

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Alberta

G. David Curry, Finn-Aage Esbensen, Mark S. Fleisher, Malcolm W. Klein, Cheryl L. Maxson, Terence P. Thornberry

#### Ownership and Carrying of Guns

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Concert Hall B

David E. Barlow, Melissa Hickman Barlow, Ursula Ann Becker, Trudy L. Bonsell, Jonathan Caulkins, Jesse A. Dizard, Eloise Dunlap, Bruce D. Johnson, Abigail A. Kohn, Alan J. Lizotte, Carol K. Oyster, Angela Taylor

#### Women and Homicide

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Confederation 3

Carolyn Rebecca Block, Victoria E. Brewer, Lynette Chow, Damon Muller, Kenneth Polk, Jonathan A. Smith, Kimberly A. Vogt

#### Examining Serial Homicide

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Prince Edward Island

Kathryn L. Curran, Ian M. Gomme, Richard Kocsis, Cesar Barros Leal, Edward W. Mitchell, Dean G. Rojek, C. Gabrielle Salfati

#### Intermediate Sanctions: Comparative Views and Outcomes

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Ballroom B

Keri Burchfield, Edith E. Flynn, Michael Kilchling, Voula Marinos, Linda D. Maxfield

#### Differential Treatment of Minorities in the Juvenile Justice System

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Saskatchewan

Robin Bates, Paul J. Hirschfield, Kenneth J. Keller, David E. Reed, Rosemary Sarri, Geoffrey K. Ward

#### Public Attitudes of Crime and Crime Policy:

##### Theoretical and Methodological Issues

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Confederation 5

Jason T. Bratton, Valerie J. Callanan, Ted Chiricos, Marc Gertz, David Giacompassi, Timothy F. Hartnagel, Catherine Kaukinen, Mark Nichols, Robert Nash Parker, B. Grant Stitt

#### Policing Small Towns

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Tudor 9

Deon Brock, Cheryl Chambers, John Liederbach, Jonathan Sorensen, Nicole Vadino, Eric J. Workowski

#### The Impact of Community Policing

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Salon B

Brad Cameron, Marjorie Donovan, Ken Amaechi Egbo, Adoma Helmig, Clayton Johnson, Brian F. O'Neill, Kent H. Shafer, Donald L. Yates

#### Race and Ethnicity in Law Enforcement, Prison and the Community

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Library

G. Brent Angell, Mark Blumberg, Mark Jones, Mangai

Natarajan, Julie Phillips, Racquel Robinson

#### Sex Work and Public Policy

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Territories

Alan Dudley Brown III, Steven A. Kohm, Jacqueline Lewis, Eleanor Maticka-Tyndale

#### Predicting Hot Spots: Advanced Crime Mapping

##### Methodologies

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Manitoba

Donald Brown, Wilpen Gorr, Eric S. Jefferis, Nancy G. La Vigne, Peter Rogerson

#### Women Leadership in Justice Education, Policy and the Profession: New Age Strategies

##### (Sponsored by the Division on Women and Crime)

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Banff

Dorothy Bracey, Concetta Culliver, Evelyn Gilbert, Lynne Goodstein, Donna Hale, Elizabeth H. McConnell, Alida V. Merlo, Merry Morash, Laura Moriarty, Mary Parker, Christine E. Rasche, Mittie Southerland, Margaret A. Zahn, Marjorie Zatz

#### Violent Victimization: New Research With the NCVS

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Tudor 7

Eric Baumer, Richard B. Felson, Catherine A. Gallagher, Julie Horney, John H. Laub, Janet L. Lauritsen, Colin Loftin, David McDowall, Brian Wiersema

#### Criminal Victimization and Perceptions of Risk and Vulnerability

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Ontario

Lynn A. Addington, Charisse T. Coston, Detlef Fetchenhauer, Roni Mayzer, Barbara Sims, Gabry Vanderveen, Berwood Yost

#### Restitution to Fraud Victims: Key Considerations

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Tudor 8

Debbie Deem, Laura Federline, Morna Murray, Jonathan Rusch, Robert C. Wells

#### Sanctioning White-Collar Crime: Law, Punishment, and Control

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM York

Jason Davis, Craig L. Hayward, Paul Jesilow, Claudia E. Laveant, Brian K. Payne, Gary A. Rabe, Laurie Rodriguez, Susan Will

#### Delinquency Prevention and Treatment

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Quebec

William Burke, Vincent Hoffman, Hon. Eugene Hyman, Jagan R. Lingamneni, Clayton Mosher, Darlance Hocter Mulmat, Susan Pennell, Dretha M. Phillips, Cynthia Rienick, Thomas Rotolo, Inger Sagatun-Edwards, Kelly A. Summers

1:30 PM to 3:00 PM Board Room

#### Corrections Division Business Meeting

1:30 PM to 3:00 PM TBA  
**NIJ Open House**

## 2:50 PM – 4:20 PM PANEL SESSIONS

### Alcohol and Violence

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Alberta  
 Doreen Anderson-Facile, Bernie Bluhm, Nora Fitzgerald,  
 Norman Giesbrecht, Patricia Hashima, Glenda Kaufman  
 Kantor, Lynn Kavanagh, Susan E. Martin, Ramiro Martinez, Jr.,  
 Amie Nielson, Robert Nash Parker, Deborah Plechner

### Assessing Mental Illness Among Serious Institutionalized Juvenile Offenders

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Confederation 4  
 Elizabeth Cauffman, Elaine Duxbury, Rudy Haapanen, Stephanie  
 R. Hawkins, Wes Ingram, Hans Steiner, Selmer Wathney

### Critical Perspectives on Transnational Crime

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Algonquin  
 Anne Kaarina Alvesalo, David O. Friedrichs, Michael J. Gilbert,  
 Frank Pearce, Judge Steve Russell, Steve Tombs

### New Perspectives on Criminal Justice Education and Training

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Confederation 6  
 Lol Burke, L. Cencer, N. Davis, J. Gilchrist, C. Klumb, Lesley  
 Littler, B. Myrstol, Michael Norris, Lynda Piggott, Beth A.  
 Quinn, Jon Spencer, Dennis J. Stevens, David Taylor, Thomas F.  
 Waters, A. Wood

### Working Towards Successful Reintegration: The Canadian Context

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM New Brunswick  
 Shelley L. Brown, Christa A. Gillis, Brian A. Grant, Sara L.  
 Johnson, Edward Zamble

### Treatment and Recidivism

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Newfoundland  
 Allan R. Barnes, Daniel P. LeClair, Barbara Parthasarathy,  
 William J. Sabol, Kimberly Gentry Sperber

### Control Balance

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Ballroom A  
 Velmer S. Burton, Jr., Francis T. Cullen, R. Gregory Dunaway,  
 T. David Evans, Matthew Hickman, Alex R. Piquero, Charles R.  
 Tittle, Peter B. Wood

### Criminal Justice Treatment Networks for Substance-Abusing Female Offenders

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Ballroom B  
 Ken Burgdorf, Monica Chan, Mark W. Collins, John S.  
 Goldkamp, Marie L. Griffin, Joseph Guydish, Adele V. Harrell,  
 James M. Herrell, Susan M. Jenkins, James M. Moore, Claudia  
 Ponath, John Roman, Trisha Sullivan, Wendy A. Townsend,  
 Doris Weiland, Erin Welt

### Adolescent Drug: Attitude and Peer Influence

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Nova Scotia  
 Michelle Bemiller, Jennifer Butters, Charles E. Freeman,  
 Sunghyun Hwang, Reginald Jones, Vernetta D. Young

### School-Based Prevention: Implementation Issues

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Territories  
 Kerrie E. Boyle, Susan T. Ennett, Susan S. Everingham,  
 Matthew C. Farrelly, Denise C. Gottfredson, Gary D.  
 Gottfredson, Christopher L. Ringwalt, Judy M. Thorne, Amy  
 A. Vincus

### Evaluating Comprehensive Community-Based Initiatives: Lessons Learned and Emerging Challenges

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM British Columbia  
 Betty Chemers, Katie Coolbaugh, Frances Gragg, Shelli B.  
 Rossman

### Workshop: Tenure Workshop

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Banff  
 Susan Caringella-MacDonald, Ruth D. Peterson, Marjorie Zatz

### International Research on Female Delinquency

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Concert Hall A  
 Christine Alder, Meda Chesney-Lind, Janet Jamieson, Gill  
 McIvor, Allison Morris, Cathy Murray, Christine Wilkinson,  
 Evelyn Zellerer

### Gun Control: Data, Politics, Litigation

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Concert Hall B  
 David J. Bordua, Alan J. Lizotte, Gary A. Mauser, Michael J.  
 McCrystle

### Differential Approaches to Lethal Violence

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Confederation 3  
 Terri Marie Adams-Fuller, Henry H. Brownstein, Susan M.  
 Crimmins, Noelle Fearn, Richard Rosenfeld, Rick Ruddell,  
 Judith A. Ryder, M. Dwayne Smith, Raquel M. Warley

### Intermediate Sanctions for Felony and Misdemeanant Populations

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Prince Edward Island  
 Gail Caputo, Wayne Gillespie, Kathy Hall, Tom James, Susan  
 Marcus-Mendoza, Marcus Martin, Leslie McCollum, Rachel  
 Porter, Michael Shively, Douglas Young

### Legal Issues/Due Process in the Juvenile Justice System

2:50 PM to 2:50 PM Saskatchewan  
 Katrina Baum, Jill D'Angelo, Mary Dodge, Sam Field, Dean B.  
 Golding, Susan C. Kinnevy, Daniel P. Mears, Tammy M.  
 White

### Youth Violence and the News Media

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Confederation 5  
 Paul Colomy, Laura Ross Greiner, Barry Hancock, Joel F.  
 Knutson, Leona Lee, Roy Lotz, Kenneth Mentor, Eric Price,  
 Michael Welch, Nana Yankey

**Issues and Findings in Community Policing**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Salon B

David Anderson, Brooke Brebrick, Albert P. Cardarelli, Detis Tyrone Duhart, Susan Herman, W. T. Jordan, Jack McDevitt, David L. Weisburd, Craig N. Winston

**Citizen-Police Encounters and Criminal Justice Theory**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Tudor 9

Thomas J. Bernard, James Frank, Teresa LaGrange, Stephanie M. Myers, Kenneth J. Novak, Robin L. Shepard, William Terrill, Robert E. Worden

**Attitudes and Perspectives on the Relationship Between Race and Crime**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Library

Jorge Chavez, Erica Childs, Tania Depellegrin, Winnie Finkelstein, Ranee McEntire, Erin Pancer, Brian J. Stults, Cathy Spatz Widom, Scot Wortley

**The Construction of Offenders and Victims in Sex Offender and Youthful Offender Legislation and Processing**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Tudor 7

Suzette Cote, Lloyd Klein, John F. Manzo, Amanda A. Oren, Stacy E. Roth

**Non Traditional Statistical Methods**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Manitoba

Marcus K. Felson, Andreas M. Olligschlaeger, Jeffrey T. Walker

**Criminal Victimization in Specific Cultural Contexts**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Ontario

Dee W. Harper, Kim Menard, R. Barry Ruback, Jennifer Shaffer, William E. Thornton, Lydia Voigt

**Reducing and Prevention Violent Crime: From Studies of Arrest to Studies of Repeat Victimization**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Tudor 8

James A. Gilmer, Sue Griffiths, Jalna Hanmer, Jami Krueger, Terry Thomas

**Conceptual Issues in the Study of White-Collar Crime**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM York

Larry Nichols, Julie Pacquin, Debra Ross, Kip Schlegel, Che D. Williamson

**Ethnic and Cross-Cultural Variations in Delinquency**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Quebec

Yoko Baba, Filomin C. Gutierrez, Angela Kunkat, Vitaly Y. Kvashis, Tara Parrello, William Alex Pridemore, Donald J. Shoemaker, Ruth Triplett

3:00 PM to 4:00 PM Jasper

**Division on People of Color and Crime Newsletter Meeting**

4:00 PM to 5:00 PM Jasper

**Division on People of Color and Crime Awards Committee Meeting**

4:00 PM to 6:00 PM Salon A

**Capital Punishment Research Group****4:30 PM – 6:00 PM PANEL SESSIONS****Biological Mechanisms in Antisocial Behavior:****Recent Technologies and Findings**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Alberta

Ernest Barratt, Chawki Benkelfat, M. Diksic, Diana Fishbein, Kristen C. Jacobson, Marco Leyton, H. Okazawa, David C. Rowe, S. N. Young

**European Perspectives on Capital Punishment and Human Rights**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Confederation 4

Peter Alldridge, Annemarieke Beijer, Chrisje Brants, Cees Flinterman, Robin M. Lofton, Peter J. Van Koppen

**Corporate and Governmental Crime**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Algonquin

David Kauzlarich, Ronald Kramer, Rick A. Matthews, Raymond Michalowski, William J. Miller, Christopher Mullens, Alfredo Schulte-Bockholt

**Innovations in Criminal Justice Education**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Confederation 6

Phyllis G. Kitzerow, Marilyn Sullivan-Cosetti, Lisa Macaluso Vigorita, Michael S. Vigorita

**Recent Developments in Risk Assessment With the LSI**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM New Brunswick

D. A. Andrews, Lina Girard, Claire Goggin, L. Jill Rettinger, Robert C. Rowe, Paula Smith, J. Stephen Wormith

**Control Models I: Marriage, Religion, and Macro Level Effects on Crime**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Newfoundland

Michelle D. Campbell, Anne M. Cattarello, Michael R. Gottfredson, Chris Kenaszchuk, David W.M. Sorensen

**Self-Control I: Person and Situation Effects on Crime and Victimization**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Prince Edward Island

Stephen W. Baron, Stefanie Eifler, Marcus K. Felson, David R. Forde, Roger M. Kern, Joseph H. Rankin, Michael Shively, Jessica L. VanGompel, Richard P. Wiebe

**Court Processing of Domestic Violence**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Ballroom A

Vanessa Barker, Zorana Booker, Cindy Dollar, Sonia Gauthier, Kris Henning, John A. Humphrey, Lisa Klesges, Danielle Laberge, Pierre Landreville, Sarah J. McLean, Bill Powell, Alissa Pollitz Worden

**Drug Policy Research**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Ballroom B

John Carnevale, Joanna Heliotis, Dana Hunt, Mary Layne,

Douglas McDonald, William Rhodes, Linda Truitt

#### Youth Gangs: National Trends

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM British Columbia  
James Burch, Debra K. Gleason, James C. Howell, John P. Moore, Irv Spergel, Ralph A. Weisheit, L. Edward Wells

#### Women and the Criminal Justice System: Philosophy, Politics and Practice

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Concert Hall A  
Christine Alder, Loraine Gelsthorpe, Clare Goldman, Joanne C. Minaker, Merry Morash

#### Author-Meets-Critics: *More Guns, Less Crime: Understanding Crime and Gun Control Laws*

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Concert Hall B  
Gary Kleck, John R. Lott, Jr., Jens Ludwig, Thomas B. Marvell

#### Testing of Theoretical Perspectives on Homicide

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Confederation 3  
Eric Baumer, Lynette Chow, Rebekah Chu, Susanne Karstedt, Colin Loftin, Steven F. Messner, Thomas A. Petee, Scott Phillips, Craig Rivera, Richard Rosenfeld

#### Comparative Perspectives on Juvenile Justice

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Saskatchewan  
William R. Arnold, Hiroko Goto, Madeleine Hedges, John Roman, Leslie Sebba

#### The Presentation of Race and Crime in the Media

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Confederation 5  
Steven Chermak, Ted Chiricos, Kelly Damphousse, Sarah Eschholz, Mark Fishman, Adrienne Freng, Scott Freng, Jay Gilliam, Eri Ohba

#### Police Misconduct in Context: Race, Ethnicity, Culture and Law

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Tudor 9  
Peter R. Ibarra, Mohammed Bin Kashem, Illya Lichtenberg, Ronald Weitzer

#### Policing Offenders and Offenses

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Salon B  
Elizabeth Bonello, Todd E. Bricker, Timothy S. Bynum, R. Timothy Coupe, William DeLeon-Granados, Frank Horvath, Maurits Krussink, Yung Hyeock Lee, Robert T. Messig, Joseph A. Schafer, William M. Wells

#### Risk Factors for Serious and Violent Juvenile Offending

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Nova Scotia  
Matthew Drinkwater, David P. Farrington, Rolf Loeber, Magda Stouthamer-Loeber, Matthew Turner, Evelyn Wei, Helene Raskin White, Minge Xie

#### Innovative Responses to Crime: The Comprehensive Communities Program as a Catalyst for Creative Initiatives

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Territories  
Sandra Kaminska Costello, Mona R. Hochberg,

Jay Marshall, Winnie Reed, Ann Marie Rocheleau, Dennis P. Rosenbaum, William H. Sousa

#### Crime Panics and Victims Rights Movements

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Tudor 7  
Paul Colomy, Liz Elliott, Angela Evans, Robert Gaucher, Laura Ross Greiner

#### Statistical Modeling of Crime I

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Manitoba  
Peter Arena, Baron Blakely, Timothy M. Bray, Lynette Greenfield, John M. MacDonald, Michael D. Maltz, Sanjay Marwah, Jon'a Meyer, Sanjeev Sridharan

#### The Past, Present, and Futures of Women in Criminal Justice (Sponsored by the Division on Women and Crime 15th Anniversary)

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Library  
Meda Chesney-Lind, Kathleen Daly, Frances Heidensohn, Nicky Rafter, Debra L. Stanley

#### The Quality and Responsiveness of Victim-Supportive Services

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Ontario  
Ryan Allen, William H. Barton, Adam Crawford, Jill Enterkin, David A. Ford, Sara C. Hare, Sharon Levrant, E. Blaine Liner, Michelle Hughes Miller, Sandi K. Nielsen, Lois Presser, Frans Willem Winkel

#### Community Approaches to Violence Prevention

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Tudor 8  
Amy Anderson, Leslie Babinski, Janet Chiancone, Mark Greenberg, D. Wayne Osgood, Elissa Rumsey, Charlotte Smith

#### Computer Crime

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM York  
Orly Turgeman Goldshmidt, John P. Jarvis, Christine Kitchens, Linda D. Maxfield, Stephen Rosoff, Mary C. Rushen, Stephanie Stockdale, Matthew L. Williams

#### Delinquent Peers and Patterns of Offending

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Quebec  
Jon Gunnar Bernburg, Jack Breitbeil, Henry H. Brownstein, Susan M. Crimmins, Andrea M. Leverentz, Judith A. Ryder, Jerzy Samecki, Raquel M. Warley

#### 5:00 PM to 6:00 PM Jasper Division on People of Color and Crime Outreach Committee Meeting

6:00 PM to 6:30 PM Jasper  
Division on People of Color and Crime  
Research Committee Meeting

**6:00 PM to 7:30 PM SESSION**

6:00 PM to 7:30 PM Concert Hall  
**Graduate Student Information Exchange Roundtable**

**6:15 PM – 7:30 PLENARY SESSION**

6:15 PM to 7:30 PM Ontario  
**Plenary Session: Sutherland Award Address**  
 Lawrence W. Sherman

**Award Presentations:**

**Edwin H. Sutherland Award Recipient:**  
 Lawrence W. Sherman, University of Pennsylvania

**1999 Ruth Shonle Cavan Young Scholars Award Recipient**  
 Richard A. Leo, University of California, Irvine

**ASC Gene Carte Student Paper Competition Recipients:** TBA

**ASC Minority Fellowship Recipients:**  
 Ingrid Bennett, University at Albany  
 Kenneth Fernandez, University of California, Riverside  
 Eduardo L. Portillos, Arizona State University

6:30 PM to 8:15 PM Ballroom  
**Division on Women and Crime and  
 Division on People of Color and Crime Social**

7:30 PM to 9:00 PM Concert Hall  
**Opening Reception**

9:00 PM to Midnight Concert Hall  
**President's Reception and Dance for Students**

**THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 18**

7:30 AM to 9:00 AM Royal Suite Dining Room  
**Journal of Quantitative Criminology  
 Editorial Board Meeting**

8:00 AM to 9:00 AM Banff  
**Division on International Criminology  
 Advisory Board Meeting**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Board Room  
**New Member Breakfast  
 (Sponsored by Sage Publications, Inc.)**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Salon A  
**Division on Women and Crime Business Meeting I**

8:00 AM to 10:00 AM Montebello  
**Division on Critical Criminology  
 Steering Committee Meeting**

8:00 AM to 4:00 PM Whistler  
**IASOC Breakfast, Business Meeting and Three  
 Interconnected Organized Crime Panels on  
 "Illegal Markets"**

8:00 AM to 5:00 PM Canadian  
**Book Exhibit**

8:00 AM to 5:00 PM Canadian  
**Professional Employment Exchange**

**8:15 AM – 9:45 AM PANEL SESSIONS**

**Critical Issues in the Death Penalty Debate: Minors,  
 Clemency, and Retributive Justifications**  
 8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Nova Scotia  
 Lisa A. Callahan, Jefferson E. Holcomb, Richard Moran, Mar-  
 ylee Reynolds, Mitchel Roth, Ernest Van den Haag

**Capital Juries, Mitigation Evidence, and Future  
 Dangerousness**  
 8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Alberta  
 Beth Bjerregaard, Michael Blankenship, Kristie Blevins,  
 Sondra J. Fogel, Nicole Hendrix, Charles S. Lanier, Rocky  
 Pilgrim, M. Dwayne Smith, Jonathan Sorensen

**Empirical and Theoretical Applications in Critical  
 Criminology**  
 8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Algonquin  
 Michael J. Lynch, H. James McGaha, Lesley Williams Reid,  
 Paul Stretesky, Eric Tompkins

**New Technology in Criminal Justice Education**  
 8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Confederation 6  
 G. Frederick Allen, Jeanne Curran, Lillian Dote, Ian M.  
 Gomme, Anthony Micucci, Susan R. Takata

**The Correctional Control of Juvenile Offenders**  
 8:15 AM to 9:45 AM New Brunswick  
 Michael F. Aloisi, Carla Cesaroni, Marie L. Griffin, Markus  
 Kowalzyck, Kathy Macleoud, Kathrin Moller, Julie  
 Weathersby

**Gender Issues in a Control Perspective**  
 8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Newfoundland  
 Chris Bader, Kristin A. Bates, Brenda Sims Blackwell,  
 Kathleen Gale, Sheila M. Schlaupitz, Christine S. Sellers,  
 Kimberly R. Young

**Evaluation of Recent Court Reforms**  
 8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Ballroom A  
 Dale J. Ardovini-Brooker, Todd A. Armstrong, Mary P.  
 Brewster, M. Lyn Exum, Denise C. Gottfredson, Adele V.  
 Harrell, John Roman, Richard Schauffler, Subhash R. Sonnad

**Cognitive Approaches to Rehabilitation**  
 8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Ballroom B

John R. Dugan, Ronald S. Everett, Shelley Johnson, Lisa Murphy, Sigurd Schultz, Patricia Van Voorhis, Brian L. Withrow

#### Evaluating Gang Programs: Problems and Prospects

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM British Columbia

G. David Curry, Scott H. Decker, Finn-Aage Esbensen, Charles M. Katz, D. Wayne Osgood

#### Female Delinquency: Theory and Research

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall A

Joanne Belknap, Lisa Broidy, Taj C. Carson, Elizabeth Cauffman, Rhonda Dobbs, Dorothy Espelage, Kristi Holsinger, Paul Mazerolle, Gill McIvor, Alex R. Piquero, Evelyn Zellerer

#### Author-Meets-Critics: *Making a Killing: The Business of Guns in America*

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall B

Wendy Cukier, Tom Diaz, Tom Gabor, David Kopel

#### Homicide in Different Cities

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Confederation 3

Suzanne Campbell, Tamara Dumanovsky, James J. Fyfe, John S. Goldkamp, Richard Kocsis, Charis Kubrin, Rick A. Matthews, Michael O. Maume, William J. Miller, Carolyn Pinedo, Michael D. White

#### Developments in Canadian Juvenile Justice

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Saskatchewan

Tara Hay, Bryan Hogeveen, Shelli B. Rossman, Russell Smandych, Susanna Steinitz, Kimberly N. Varma

#### Images of Criminal Justice in News and Entertainment Media

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Confederation 4

Cary Dale Adkinson, David E. Barlow, Melissa Hickman Barlow, Michelle Brown, Jana Bufkin, Sarah Eschholz, Derek J. Paulsen, Angela Moe Wan

#### Assessing Organized Crime Threat and Sophistication

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Confederation 5

Jay S. Albanese, Roberto Arbitrio, Adam C. Bouloukos, Simonette Grassi, Lucas Kroes, Monica Massari, Jeffrey Scott McIlwain, Wolfgang Rhomberg, Robert Rush, Frank Scarpitti

#### Women in Police Careers

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Tudor 9

Meredith Bowman, Paul C. Friday, Tina M. Fryling, Kathleen M. Heide, John T. Krimmel, Vivian B. Lord, Leonard Territo, Bruce Wilson

#### Police Contexts and Subcultures

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Salon B

Gordon Ainsworth, Elizabeth Bonello, Todd E. Bricker, Michael E. Clifton, James Frank, E. Earl Hamilton, Joseph A. Schafer, Bradley W. Smith, James J. Sobol, David L. Weisburd, Richard L. Wood

#### Violence Against Women: Research and Policy Issues

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Library

Susan Calhoun-Stuber, Dawn K. Cecil, Inez Dussuyer, Mary K. Kirkwood, Alisa Smith, Christopher Wright

#### Elders, Crime, and the Criminal Justice System: Policy Implications

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Territories

Burton D. Dunlop, Edith E. Flynn, Carmen Ruidiaz Garcia, John J. Kerbs

#### Networks, Neighborhoods, and Social Organization

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Ontario

Robert Abbott, Sara Battin-Pearson, Christopher R. Browning, Richard F. Catalano, Stacy DeCoster, Diane Felmlee, J. David Hawkins, Karen Heimer, Todd I. Herrenkohl, Karl G. Hill, Rick Kosterman, Bill McCarthy, Joseph G. Weis

#### Regulation and Governmental Social Control: Questions on the Quality and Quantity of Law and Government Intervention

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Tudor 7

Ursula Ann Becker, Myrna Dawson, John Kiedrowski, Jeffrey D. Monroe, Michael Petrunik, Bastien Quirion, Sandy Welsh

#### Statistical Modeling of Crime II

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Manitoba

Mohd Rizam Abu Bakar, Steven Banks, L. Edward Day, David R. Forde, David F. Greenberg, David Jerwood, Cynthia L. Line, Edward Mulvey, Michael Redmond, Eric Silver

#### School Violence

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Prince Edward Island

Jennifer Lynn Gossett, Rebecca S. Katz, Jennifer Lynn, Lesley Noaks, James Roberts, Kevonne Small, Wayne N. Welsh, Stephen Whitaker

#### Prevention and Early Intervention for Aggression and Bullying

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Tudor 8

Rona Atlas, Leena Augimeri, Anna Costanza Baldry, Wendy Craig, David P. Farrington, Jeff Gauthier, Christopher Koegl, Kathy Levene, Kirsten Madsen, Paul O'Connell, Debra Pepler, Christopher Webster

#### Corporate Crime

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM York

Paul J. Becker, Gisela Bichler-Robertson, Sherman Hines, Arthur Jipson, Michael Levi, John L. McMullan, Gary E. Reed

#### Delinquency, School Issues, and Athletics

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Quebec

Laurie Biebelhausen, Steven R. Burkett, Richard D. Clark, Richard R. Clayton, Zvi Eizikovitz, Gideon Fishman, Daniel J. Flannery, Brian Forst, Stephen V. Gies, Steven Lab, Gustavo S. Mesch, Pamela Wilcox Rountree, Mark I. Singer, Kelly L. Wester

8:30 AM to 5:00 PM Canadian

**ASC Book Exhibit  
Professional Employment Exchange**

9:30 AM to 10:30 AM Canadian

**Cappuccino Break  
(Sponsored by Roxbury Publishing Co.)**

9:30 AM to 11:00 AM Royal Suite Dining Room

**ASC Site Selection Advisory Committee Meeting**

10:00 AM to 11:15 AM Board Room

**NCOVR Data Center Demonstration**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Salon A

**Graduate School Poster Display**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Jasper

**Division on People of Color and Crime  
Business Meeting I**

**10:00 AM – 11:30 AM PANEL SESSIONS**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Salon B

**Town Meeting of the ASC Code of Ethics and ASC Business Meeting**

David P. Farrington, Angela Browne, Lynn Goodstein

**Attitudinal Research on the Death Penalty**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Confederation 4

Michael Blankenship, Alan Clarke, Eric Lambert, Joe Sabo, Tracey Steele, Norma Wilcox

**Critical Approaches to Power, Crime and Justice**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Algonquin

Ronald Burns, John W. Fox, Michael J. Hogan, Michael J. Lynch, Phillip C. Reichel, Paul Stretesky

**Convict of Criminology: An Introduction to the Movement, Theory and Research - Part I**

(Sponsored by the Division on Critical Criminology)

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Alberta

Bruce Arrigo, Susan Dearing, Warren C. Gregory, John Irwin, Richard S. Jones, Daniel S. Murphy, Stephen C. Richards, Jeffrey Ian Ross, Chuck Terry

**Multicultural Perspectives in Criminal Justice**

**Education**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Confederation 6

Bill Farrell, Francis R. Hodges, Joan Mars, John P. Myers, Risdon N. Slate, Charles Thomas

**Understanding Violence Within Prisons**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM New Brunswick

Marc Abbott, Sharon Glave Frazee, Timothy W.C. Griffin, W. Wesley Johnson, Travis C. Pratt, Michael D. Reisig, Christine Tartaro, Susan Turner, David L. Winnett, John Wooldredge

**Gender and Race/Ethnicity in the Courts**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Ballroom A

Robert L. Bing, III, Christine Bond, Malcolm D. Holmes, Anita Kalunta-Crumpton, Margaret E. Martin, Kristen L. Rohde

**Drug Crime Nexus**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Ballroom B

Mark Asbridge, Charles E. Freeman, Thomas E. Hanlon, Lana D. Harrison, Timothy W. Kinlock, Cecilia C. Lo, Natalie T. Lu, James E. Meeker, Kevin E. O'Grady, K. Jack Riley, Richard C. Stephens

**What Works: Meta-Analytic Contributions**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Nova Scotia

D. A. Andrews, Craig Dowden, Paul Gendreau, Douglas S. Lipton, Frank S. Pearson

**Gang Prevention and Intervention Programs**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM British Columbia

Patricia O'Donnell Brummett, Mayling Maria Chu, Bill Flores, Robert LaCarra, Douglas Skoog, Karen Stum, Michael Weinrath

**Gender, Race and Crime**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall A

Melissa A. McDonald, Jody Miller, Shoshana Pollack, Rachel Bridges Whaley

**Gun Control in the United States: Does it Threaten Civil Liberty?**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall B

Paul H. Blackman, Frances O.F. Haga, David B. Kopel, Gary A. Mauser, Joseph Olson

**Integrative Criminology - I**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Confederation 3

Gregg Barak, Finn-Aage Esbensen, David O. Friedrichs, Carter Hay, Dana Peterson Lynskey, Terrance J. Taylor, L. Thomas Winfree, Jr.

**Intermediate Sanctions: National and International Perspectives**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Prince Edward Island

Timothy S. Bynum, Susan E. Eastman, Monique Fields, M. Kevin Gray, Cesar Barros Leal, George Mair, Sheila Royo Maxwell, Christine Morgenstern, Judith Rumgay

**In or Out: Program Outcomes for Juvenile Offenders**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Saskatchewan

Jeffrey Butts, Irwin M. Cohen, Raymond R. Corrado, Jamie J. Fader, Bill Glackman, Philip W. Harris, Michelle Inderbitzin, Peter R. Jones, Candice Odgers, Brian J. Smith

**Organized Crime as Individuals, Opportunities, and Markets**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Confederation 5

Margaret E. Beare, Alan A. Block, Amedeo Cottino, Barry Leighton, Jeffrey Scott McIlwain, Carlo Morselli

Leighton, Jeffrey Scott McIlwain, Carlo Morselli

### Gender, Race and Change in Policing

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Tudor 9

Harold Chatman, Gary Cordner, Larry K. Gaines, Ann Marie Kazzaka, Evelyn Mynes, Mark Pogrebin, Eric Poole, Kathryn E. Scarborough, Pamela J. Schram

### Recent Reports of the National Research Council's Committee on Law and Justice

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Territories

Melissa Bamba, Charles Manski, Joan McCord, John Pepper, Carol Petrie, Peter H. Reuter, Yonette Thomas, Charles Wellford, Cathy Spatz Widom

### Explaining the Deviance Process: Findings From a Multigenerational Panel Study

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Newfoundland

Kelly Damphousse, Shaney Halim, Beverly Ifcic, Diane S. Kaplan, Howard B. Kaplan, Rachel Kaplan, Cheng-hsien Lin, Ruth Xiaoru Liu, Glen C. Tolle, Jr.

### Constructing Motherhood and Sexuality

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Tudor 7

Jana Grekul, Renee G. Kasinsky, Melissa M. Mackey

### Author-Meets-Critics: *Race and the Transformation of the Juvenile Court*

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Ontario

Alfred Blumstein, Meda Chesney-Lind, Robert Crutchfield, Jeffrey Fagan, Barry C. Feld

### Quantitative Studies of Violence

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Manitoba

Chanchalat Chanhatasilpa, Adam Dobrin, Lynette Feder, David R. Forde, Robert J. Kaminski, Richard McCleary, Vincent Merrill, Daniel J. Woods

### Career Histories of Women in Criminal Justice (Sponsored by Division on Women and Crime 15th Anniversary)

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Library

Freda Adler, Stephanie R. Bush-Baskette, Dorie Klein, Nicky Rafter, Claire Renzetti, Debra L. Stanley

### Social Constructions of Woman Abuse

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Tudor 8

Doreen Anderson-Facile, Jami L. Brown, Diane Crocker, Lori Westphal, Jennifer Wingren

### Politics, Corruption, and White-Collar Crime

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM York

Linda L. Dolive, Frank Hagan, Lydia Segal, David R. Simon

### Trends in Juvenile Justice Processing

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Quebec

Ingrid Bennett, Kevin M. Bryant, Dean J. Champion, Willie J. Edwards, Sally J. Lawrence, Stacy L. Mallicoat, State Attorney Rod Smith, Laurie Scarborough Voss

### 11:45 AM to 1:00 PM

#### PRESIDENTIAL PLENARY SESSION

11:45AM to 1:00 PM Ontario

#### Presidential Plenary

#### Criminology as an Experimental Science: Lessons From the Field

David P. Farrington, Joan Petersilia, Anthony Petrosino, Lawrence W. Sherman, David L. Weisburd

Noon to 1:30 PM Upper Canada

#### Division on People of Color and Crime Symposium

Noon to 1:30 PM Board Room

#### Simon Dinitz Scholarship Fund Committee Meeting

### 1:10 PM – 2:40 PM PANEL SESSIONS

#### Roundtable: The Future of Capital Punishment in the United States

1:10 PM – 2:40 PM Alberta

Robert Bohm, Richard Janikowski, Dennis Longmire, Sue Titus Reid, Marla Sandys, Margaret Vandiver, Gennaro F. Vito

#### Critical Appraisals of Critical Criminology

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Algonquin

Dorothy E. Chunn, Susan E. Eastman, Robert Menzies, Phillip Chong Ho Shon, Becky Tatum

#### Community as Social Control

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Confederation 6

Deborah Baskin, Denise L. Bissler, Regina E. Brisgone, Todd R. Clear, James P. Lynch, Lorraine Green Mazerolle, Patty McCall, Lois Presser, Dina R. Rose, William J. Sabol, Kristen Scully, Mary K. Shelly, William R. Smith

#### Social Controls in Adolescence

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Newfoundland

George E. Capowich, Jeong-Hee Cho, Jason A. Ford, Richard Phillips, Jackson Toby, Frank M. Weerman

#### Narratives of Violence II

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM New Brunswick

Begona Aretxaga, Gerald Cromer, Robert Paine, Vered Vinitzky-Seroussi, Robin Wagner-Pacifici

#### The Evolution of Drug Courts

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Ballroom B

Corey Colyer, Elizabeth Deschenes, Patricia G. Erickson, Carol La Prairie, Fred Rhynhart, Frank Scarpitti, Elaine Wolf

#### Some New Directions in Rehabilitation

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Nova Scotia

Barbara Armstrong, S. Boudreau, Guy Bourgon, Wing Hong Chui, J. Finn, B. Goguen, C. Holmes, K. McFarlane, K. Morton, V. Mowat-Leger, K. Riccutti, E. Rivera, L. Robertson,

J. Adrienne Roth, O. Simonyi, Kimberly Gentry Sperber, B. Yates

#### **Eurogangs :Roundtable Discussion**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM British Columbia  
Tore Bjorgo, Finn-Aage Esbensen, Malcolm W. Klein, Cheryl L. Maxson, Peter Van der Laan, Lode Walgrave, Elmar Weitekamp

#### **Women's Imprisonment: Race and Drugs**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Concert Hall A  
Barbara Bloom, Meda Chesney-Lind, Cheryl Clay, Sophie Diamandi, Kelly Hannah-Moffat, Rosalyn Harper, Jennifer Lamb, Vicki Paramore, Jennifer Schwartz, Chris Weir

#### **Gun Control in Canada: Is There Trouble in Paradise?**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Concert Hall B  
Tony Bernardo, Robert Head, David Kopel, Thomas W.R. Ross, Paul Shaw, Allan Smithies

#### **Integrative Criminology - II**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Confederation 3  
Chris Bader, Theodore R. Curry, Geoffrey Moss, Gregory L. Wiltfang

#### **Intermediate Sanctions: Focus on Electronic Monitoring and Juvenile Offenders**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Confederation 4  
James David Ballard, Todd G. Beitzel, Timothy S. Bynum, Donna-Marie Cruickshank, William S. Davidson, Jennifer L. Hartman, Patricia Loveless, Kristine Mullendore, Hao Nguyen, Tamara Rice, Patsy Sholders

#### **Diversion Options for Juvenile Offenders: Practices and Outcomes**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Prince Edward Island  
Janeen Buck, Jeffrey Butts, Dean V. Hoffman, Charlotte Kerr, Natalie Kroovand, Sharon Lansing, Anna McCormick, Edmund McGarrell, Kathleen Olivares

#### **Youth Curfews: Constitutionality, Public Opinion, and Effectiveness**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Saskatchewan  
Caterina Gouvis, Craig Hemmens, Michael A. Males, K. Michael Reynolds, William Ruefle

#### **Post Soviet Organized Crime Abroad**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Confederation 5  
Menachem Amir, Gerben Bruinsma, James O. Finckenauer, Louise Shelley, Dina Siegel

#### **Policing Problems and Problematic Policing**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Tudor 9  
Paule Campeau, Darlaine Hocter Mulmat, Susan Pennell, Cynthia Rienick, Lorie Rubenser

#### **Evaluation of the Police Corps Program**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Salon B  
Victoria Albright, John F. Kennedy, Phyllis P. McDonald,

Antony M. Pate

#### **Research for Reform: Case Studies**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Territories  
Kevin D. Haggerty, Karim Ismaili, Pascoe Pleasence, Melissa R. Winston

#### **Gender and Strain**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Library  
Robert Agnew, Brenda Sims Blackwell, Denise A. Durrington, Lisa Kennedy, Monica Robbers, Joanne Savage, Elizabeth Strugatz

#### **Judicial Discretion in the Context of Federal Sentencing Guidelines**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Ballroom A  
Celesta A. Albonetti, Kevin Blackwell, Keri Burchfield, Miriam A. DeLone, Richard D. Hartley, Paula Kautt, Keith A. Wilmot

#### **Constructing Crime, Law and Rights Across Cultural and National Borders**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Tudor 7  
Chris Anderson, James H. Creechan, Hamid R. Kusha

#### **Lethal Violence in American Schools: Rhetoric, Reality, and Rational Responses, Views From the MacArthur Foundation Research Network on Adolescent Development and Juvenile Justice**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Ontario  
Jeffrey Fagan, Rodney Hammond, Edward Mulvey, David Offord, Laurence Steinberg, Franklin Zimring

#### **Terrorism: Current Issues**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Manitoba  
Joseph L. Albin, Julie Anderson, Randy Blazak, Michael J. DeValve, Harvey W. Kushner

#### **Legislating Protection: Thoughts and Critiques**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Tudor 8  
Laura J. Hickman, Neal Miller, Roslyn Muraskin, Lisa Anne Zilney

#### **White-Collar Crime: Emerging Issues in Research and Theory**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM York  
Hugh D. Barlow, Carey Herbert, Jason Lam, Henry Pontell, Matthew B. Robinson, Stephen Rosoff, Susan Will, Barbara H. Zaitzow

#### **Juvenile Sexual Offending and Sex Offender Treatment**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Quebec  
Henry H. Brownstein, Kimberly Craig, Susan M. Crimmins, Catherine A. Gallagher, Eric L. Jensen, Doris Layton MacKenzie, Judith A. Ryder, Ron Sipe, Cindy J. Smith, Barry J. Spunt, David B. Wilson

2:30 PM to 3:45 PM Board Room  
NCOVR Data Center Demonstration

2:30 PM to 4:00 PM Canadian  
Ice Cream Social

## 2:50 PM – 4:20 PM PANEL SESSIONS

### Capital Punishment: Race and Gender Issues

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Confederation 4  
John K. Cochran, Kimberly J. Cook, Kathleen M. Heide, Wilson R. Palacios, Polly Radosh, Sheila M. Schlaupitz, Christine S. Sellers, Steven Stack, Marian R. Williams

### Resist Much, Obey Little: Countering Environmental Degradation in These Heady Days of Globalization

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Alberta  
Gregory M. Fulkerson, David E. Gamble, Martin Gottschalk, Gregory J. Howard, Mark Seis, Nanci Koser Wilson

### Critical Criminology and the Response to Crime

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Algonquin  
Valerie J. Callanan, Sue Caulfield, Amber Douglas, Kathy G. Padgett, Deborah Plechner, Catherine Stayon

### Community Processes and Criminological Outcomes: Research in Progress

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Confederation 6  
Paul Bellair, Robert J. Bursik, Jr., Michelle D. Campbell, Steven Holloway, Thomas L. McNulty, Jeffrey Morenoff, Graham Ousey, Vincent J. Roseigno, Horst Senger, Maria B. Velez

### The Unique Experiences of Incarcerated Women

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM New Brunswick  
Leanne Fiftal Alarid, Alana Barton, Robin Bates, Jill Dudeck, Creasie Finney Hairston, Denise W. Huggins, Vickie Jensen, Cherami Whichman

### Correctional Staff Attitudes and Leadership Style

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Concert Hall B  
Nawal Ammar, Craig Hemmens, Jeffrey R. Maahs, James A. Nolan, Allan L. Patenaude, Travis C. Pratt, Nancy Elizabeth Santiago, Judith E. Sturges, Thomas F. Waters, Shanon Wolf

### Self-Control Theory III: Self-Control, Deviant Life Styles and Criminal Opportunities

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Newfoundland  
Constance L. Chapple, Dale Grubb, Trina Hope, Stacey D. Nofziger, Theron Quist, Louis San Marco

### Community Courts and Court Communities

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Ballroom A  
Joseph T. De Angelis, Jim Hackler, Michelle Larstone, Robin E. Sowell, Geoffrey K. Ward, Michael Scott Weiss

### Drug Prices, Markets, and Interdiction

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Ballroom B  
John Carnevale, Roland Chilton, Michael T. Costelloe, Stewart J. D'Alessio, James G. Fox, David Jenks, Christopher P. Krebs, Karen McElrath, Sarah Ryczek, Lisa Stolzenberg, Cheryl Van Home

### Launching Geocriminology

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM British Columbia  
Patricia L. Brantingham, Paul J. Brantingham, Marcus K. Felson, Leslie W. Kennedy, Michael D. Maltz, John Markovic, Robert Meier

### Going Straight: Motivation for Change

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Nova Scotia  
Marianne Barrett, Dale Chell, Joel Ginsburg, Karl R. Hanson, Deborah A. Levesque, David Manning, June Tangney, Marie-Claude Tellier, Susan A. Vanderburg, John R. Weekes, Robin J. Wilson

### Women, International Crime and Human Rights

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Concert Hall A  
Christine Alder, Mona J.F. Danner, Loraine Gelsthorpe, Penny Green, Carolyn Lambert, Jody Miller, Sharon Pickering, Nancy Wonders

### Violent Offender/Truth-in-Sentencing: National and Local Perspectives

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Confederation 3  
Elsa Y. Chen, Terry Fain, Peter W. Greenwood, Eric Larson, Jordan Leiter, Nancy Merritt, Joan Petersilia, Susan Turner

### Teen Courts and Other Alternatives for Young Offenders

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Prince Edward Island  
James Acker, Deborah Beer, Janeen Buck, Jeffrey Butts, Jennifer Eslick, Venessa Garcia, Nicole Hendrix, Susan Hoffman, Lorraine Hogan, Andrea Kordzek, Juliane Massarelli, Maureen McLeod, M. Elaine Nugent, William Pizio, Jane Nady Sigmon

### Longitudinal Designs

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Saskatchewan  
Robert Agnew, Catrien C.J.H. Bijleveld, Timothy Brezina, Curt Davies, Beate Ehret, Amanda Elliott, Franklin Gay, David Huizinga, Ab Mooijaart, Karl Schumann

### Organized Crime in American Cities

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Confederation 5  
Joseph L. Albin, Julie Anderson, Alan A. Block, Sean P. Griffin, Karen Kvashny, Sue Mahan

### Community Policing in Chicago and Washington, DC: Organizational Change in Large Departments

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Tudor 9  
Jack R. Greene, Nola Joyce, Barbara McDonald, Lois Felson Mock, Jeffrey A. Roth, Wesley G. Skogan

### Social Class and Crime

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Territories

Lucia Benaquisto, A. R. Gillis, Elizabeth Anne Griffiths, Carlo Morselli, Douglas W. Perez, Orlando Rodriguez

### **The Role of Courts in Constructing and Transforming Law**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Tudor 7

M.E. (Beth) Barnhill, Jeanne Curran, John Dombrink, Daniel Hil-lyard, Christopher E. Smith, Susan R. Takata, Che D. Williamson

### **Hate Crime: Contemporary Research**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Manitoba

Paul J. Becker, Randy Blazak, Katherine Culotta, Kathryn Farr, Elaine B. Greaves, Constance Hardesty, Rebecca S. Katz, Tammy A. King, Nancy J. Peteya, Sonia I. Rafeedie, Amanda Robirds, Jeffrey C. Roman, Cherie L. Walter, Chris Wisniewski

### **Victimization as a Social Construction: Emerging**

#### **Labeling Perspectives**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Library

Ulrich Baumann, Silke Bellanger, Angela Contreras-Chavez, Paul C. Friday, Gerd Ferdinand Kirchoff, Gerd Ferdinand Kirchoff, Till Knittel, David M.K. Wilmot

### **Social and Lifestyle Factors in Juvenile Victimization**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Salon B

Ana Mari Cauce, Dan R. Hoyt, Heather Linton, Lisa A. Rapp-Paglicci, Rosella M. Scaggs, John W. Welte, Les B. Whitbeck William F. Wieczorek, Kevin A. Yoder, Lening Zhang

### **Policing Domestic Violence**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Tudor 8

Gladys Aquino-Gaines, Damon Brown, David Canales-Portalatin, Dawn Daggett, Donald Devine, David Hirschel, Iraw W. Hutchison, David Martin, Patrick McGrain, Efrat Shoham

### **Correlates of Delinquency**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Ontario

Arnold Alexander, Deborah J. Chard-Wierschem, Judith M. Collins, Francis T. Cullen, Katie E. Gorrie, Michelle L. Hussong, Sharon Kisling, J. Michael Olivero, Ryan E. Spohn, Marc B. Wolbert, John Paul Wright

### **Juvenile Delinquency Among Young People in the Western World: Final Results of the International Self-Report Delinquency Project**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM York

Cristina Rechea Alberola, Rosemary Barberet, Benjamin Bowling, Ni He, Josine Junger-Tas, Ineke Haen Marshall, Andrew Zurawan

### **Early Onset Offending: Development Links to Adult Crime: Results From the Seattle Social Development Project**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Quebec

Sara Battin-Pearson, Richard F. Catalano, David P. Farrington, Jie Guo, J. David Hawkins, Todd I. Herrenkohl, Karl G. Hill, Bu Huang, Rick Kosterman

3:00 PM to 4:00 PM Canadian

### **Cookie Break**

(Sponsored by American Correctional Association)

3:00 PM to 4:30 PM Salon A

### **Homicide Research Working Group**

## **4:30 PM – 6:00 PM PANEL SESSIONS**

### **Genetic and Congenital Sources of Antisocial Behavior and Their Social and Legal Implications**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM British Columbia

Eamon Cunningham, Chris Gibson, John A. Humbach, Alex R. Piquero, William Pizio, Matthew B. Robinson, Philippe Rush-ton, Stephen G. Tibbetts

### **Shaping Local and International Death-Penalty Opinion**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Confederation 4

Wojciech Cebulak, Helena Halmari, Vitaly Y. Kvashis, Emil W. Plywaczewski, Mitchel Roth

### **Who Killed the School of Criminology at Berkeley?**

#### **A Multi Media Presentation, Part I**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Alberta

Julius Debro, Eugene Grabiner, Virginia Engquist Grabiner, Drew Humphries, Brian D. MacLean, Richard Schaffler, Herman Schwendinger, Julia Schwendinger, Barbara Yaley

### **Redirecting Critical Theory and Policy**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Algonquin

Walter S. DeKeseredy, Richard W. Hadden, George Pavlich, George S. Rigakos, Jock Young

### **Community Context of Victimization**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Confederation 6

Chester L. Britt, Lisa A. Callahan, Michael A. Cretacci, Karen Hayslett-McCall, Maureen Outlaw, R. Barry Ruback, YihShyan Sun, Maria B. Velez, Karin Wittebrood

### **Historical and Comparative Perspectives on Courts**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Ballroom A

James Acker, Susan F. Brinkley, Steven B. Dow, Jennifer L. Giegel, Wayne A. Logan, Kam C. Wong

### **Deviance and Religion**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Newfoundland

Nachman Ben-Yehuda, Clifton D. Bryant, Lorne Dawson, William Shaffir, John Simpson

### **Treatment Works! (For Prisoners and Probationers Too!)**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Ballroom B

Barry S. Brown, Clifford A. Butzin, Scott D. Camp, Eugene V. Farrell, Ilene S. Flechner, Gerald G. Gaes, James A. Inciardi, Pamela K. Lattimore, Richard L. Linster, Steven S. Martin, Nena Messina, Susanna Nemes, David N. Nurco, Kevin E. O'Grady, Bernadet

**Some Rehabilitation Outcome Studies**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Nova Scotia  
Allan R. Barnes, Steven Belenko, Amy Craddock, Michelle A. Lang, Spencer De Li, Doris Layton MacKenzie, Kimberly Overman, John R. Weckes

**Violence and Intimate Relationships**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Concert Hall A  
Ana Cerezo, Laura Dugan, Anne C. Garner,  
Gary N. Keveles, Toni J. Millhollin, Daniel Nagin, Robbin S. Ogle, Kenneth Polk, Richard Rosenfeld, Amie M. Schuck

**Strategies for the Prevention of Gun Misuse**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Concert Hall B  
Peter J. Carrington, Antoine Chapdelaine, Tom Diaz, Stephen Hargarten, Evelyn Kuhn, Michel Lavoie, Carrie Nie, Mallory O'Brien, A. Reza, Garen Wintemute, Richard L. Withers

**International Developments in Juvenile Justice**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Prince Edward Island  
Jeffrey Butts, Anthony N. Doob, Frieder Dunkel, Roger Evans, Koichi Hamai, Jane B. Sprott

**Risk Factors and Developmental Pathways in Three Cities**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Confederation 3  
Katharine Browning, David Huizinga, Rolf Loeber, Pamela K. Porter, Mary Poulin, Monica Rodriguez, Carolyn A. Smith, Magda Stouthamer-Loeber, Terence P. Thornberry, Evelyn Wei

**Supervising Juvenile Offenders in the Community**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM New Brunswick  
David A. Bowers, Jr., Terry Fain, Jennifer Gallant, Jodi Lane, John Posey, Linda Royster-Beito, Susan Turner

**U.S. Immigration Policy: Critical Perspectives**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Saskatchewan  
William F. McDonald, Lynne Snowden

**Social Forces and Organized Crime**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Confederation 5  
Rick Aniskiewicz, Maximilian Edelbacher, Alejandra Gomez-Cespedes, Edward R. Kleemans, Michael Levi, Henk van de Bunt

**Patterns of Community Policing**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Tudor 9  
Patricia Collins, Laurel Heydenberk, Gil Kerlikowske, Edward R. Maguire, Stephen D. Mastrofski, Roger B. Parks, R. Richard Ritti

**Policing Domestic Violence**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Quebec  
Leana C. Allen, Sergeant William Booth, Todd E. Bricker, Sheila Crossen-Powell, Joel Garner, Rosann Greenspan, E. Earl Hamilton, Laura J. Hickman, Susan T. Krumholz, Erin Lane, Christopher D. Maxwell, Ginny Rego, Amanda L. Robinson, Sally S. Simpson, Daniel J. Woods

**Psychology and Crime Symposium - III**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Salon B  
Robert J. Fornango, Barry Hancock, Kenneth Mentor, George W. Rebok, Volkan Topalli, Vasiliki J. Tsamis

**Strain in Specific Populations**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Library  
Peter Arena, Jeb A. Booth, Dean Dabney, Richard Hollinger, Simha F. Landau, Sanjay Marwah, Miriam D. Sealock, Richard A. Wallace

**Legal Representation for Federal and State Defendants**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Territories  
William P. Adams, Catherine T. Clarke, Caroline Harlow, William Jenkins, James P. Lynch, Brian J. Ostrom, William J. Sabol

**Gangs, Crime and Post-Industrial Discourses: From the Marginalization of Politics to the Politics of Marginalization**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Tudor 7  
Luis Barrios, David C. Brotherton, Dwight Conquergood, Louis Kontos, Dana Nurge, Camila Salazar-Atias

**Hate Crimes: Legal and Related Issues**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Manitoba  
Derek Bowen, Katherine Culotta, Brian Levin, David Lobb

**Violence Prevention: Targeting Youth**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Ontario  
Monica Atucha, Leena Augimeri, Patrick Clark, James R. Coldren, James H. Derzon, Matt Fletcher, Joshua Freilich, Jennifer Juras, Christopher Koegl, Linda Miller, Sharon Shipinski, Christopher Webster, Sandra Jo Wilson

**Sexual Assault: Knowledge, Myths and Interventions**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Tudor 8  
Phillis Betts, Jean-Pierre Guay, Kris Henning, Steven D. Hurwitz, Richard Janikowski, Lisa Klesges, Marc Ouimet, Jean Proulx, Mark D. Reed, Hannah Scott, Michel St-Yves

**Youth Crime and Disorder in Britain**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM York  
Robert MacDonald, Kate O'Brien, Craig Webber, Colin Webster

**Criminology and Criminal Justice in the Caribbean Region Meeting**

5:30 PM to 6:30 PM Whistler  
All persons interested in criminology and criminal justice issues in the Caribbean are invited to participate in a discussion and planning meeting organized by others so inclined.

6:00 PM to 8:00 PM Board Room  
**European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research Editorial Board Meeting**

6:15 PM to 7:45 PM Ontario

### A Tribute to Allen E. Liska

Paul Bellair, Ronald A. Farrell, Richard B. Felson, Steven F. Messner, Darrell Steffensmeier, Charles R. Tittle  
(All attendees are welcome to speak.)

## FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 19

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Board Room

### Canadian Breakfast

(Sponsored by Harcourt Brace-Canada)

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Salon A

### Division on Women and Crime Business Meeting II

## 8:15 AM – 9:45 AM PANEL SESSIONS

### Peacemaking Dialogues

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Confederation 4

Michael Braswell, Richard D. Clark, John Fuller, Wayne Gillespie, Hal Pepinsky, John T. Whitehead, Mindy Wilson, John F. Wozniak

### Who Killed the School of Criminology at Berkeley?

#### A Multimedia Presentation, Part II

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Alberta

Julius Debro, Drew Humphries, Brian D. MacLean, Barbara Yaley

### Spatial Characteristics and Crime

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Confederation 6

Alec Boros, Roland Chilton, Thomas E. Fossati, Mark A. Konty, James W. Meeker, Jason Dean Miller, Pamela Tontodonato, Garland White

### Facing the Growing Prison Crisis

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM New Brunswick

Thomas M. Arvanites, Roger Boe, Robert H. Defina, James G. Houston, Mark Lynch, William J. Sabol

### Criminal Court Actors and Decision-Making Processes

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Algonquin

Chris Bader, Christine Bond, George Bridges, Taiping Ho, Charis Kubrin, Nicole Mahussier, R. Jason Marcello, Karl I. Moline, Delcie Rico, Sara Steen, Faye S. Taxman

### Contemporary Research on Juries

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Ballroom A

David C. Brody, Paula L. Hannaford, Valerie Hans, G. Thomas Munsterman, John Neiswender, Eric See, Peter Stevenson, Miki Vohryzek-Bolden

### Seriousness of Crime, Drinking, Impact of Delinquency

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Newfoundland

Cecilia C. Lo, Eric A. Stewart, Stelios Stylianou

### Drug Treatment and the Criminal Offender

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Ballroom B

M. Douglas Anglin, William M. Burdon, Jerome Cartier, David Farabee, Matthew L. Hiller, Trudy Carol Kilian, Kevin Knight, Igor Koutsenok, Michael Prendergast, Renee Sekino, D. Dwayne Simpson, Wayne N. Welsh, Douglas Young

### Systemic Obstacles to the Implementation of Effective Correctional Practice

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Nova Scotia

Gary Bernfeld, Scott W. Henggeler, Alan Leschied, Laurence Motiuk, Denise L. Preston, Jeff Randall, Sonja K. Schoenwald, Ralph C. Serin

### The Epidemiology of Street Gangs

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM British Columbia

Richard Block, Adrienne Freng, Gary F. Jensen, Edwina Jones, Charles D. Kaplan, Avelardo Valdez

### Crime and Criminal Justice Trends in Globalization

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall A

William Chambliss, Bruce DiCristina, Henner Hess, Sebastian Scheerer, James W. Williams

### Firearm Mortality and Injury

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Concert Hall B

James J. Beaumont, Christiana Drake, Stephen Hargarten, Margaret Herbert, Evelyn Kuhn, Julie Lovely, Colin Meredith, Leonard Moore, Carrie Nie, Mallory O'Brien, Carrie Parham, Konia Trouton, Garen Wintemute, Richard L. Withers, Mona A. Wright

### Emerging Strategies to Prevent and Reduce Juvenile Crime

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Prince Edward Island

Marcia Cohen, Martha Williams Deane, Heath Grant, Nancy Jacobs, Susan Mitchell-Herzfeld, Gail Olezene, Therese A. Shady, David Sheppard, Jeff Slowikowski, Lynn Videka-Sherman

### Immigration, Crime and Fear of Crime

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Saskatchewan

Hoan N. Bui, Egerton Clarke, James Gillham, Shivu Ishwaran, Pedro Mateu-Gelabert, John Huey-Long Song

### Authors-Meet-Critics: *The Privatization of Policing: Two Views*

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Confederation 5

Brian Forst, James J. Fyfe, Peter K. Manning, Philip Stenning

### Measuring Police-Community Interaction

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Tudor 9

Steven Chermak, David Duffee, Reginald Fluellen, Matthew Giblin, Phyllis P. McDonald, Edmund McGarrell, Brian C. Renauer, Jason D. Scott, Jody Wollan

### Policing Drugs as Violent Crime Declines

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Quebec

Curt Davies, Barry Goetz, Paul J. Hirschfield, Roger Mitchell,

Peter H. Reuter, Travis Wendel, John L. Worrall

### Psychology and Crime Symposium - II

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Salon B

Travis W. Anderson, Todd A. Armstrong, Augustine Brannigan, Murray Levine, Joan McCord, David Pevalin, Terrance J. Wade

### Race, Ethnicity and Strain

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Confederation 3

Arnold Alexander, Liqun Cao, David Huizinga, Joanne Kaufman, Cynthia Perez McCluskey, Terence P. Thornberry

### Sentencing Practices: International Focus

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Territories

Myrna Dawson, Walter De Pauw, Arie Freiberg, Mohammed Bin Kashem, Bonny Mhlanga, Shawkat Mostafa, An Raes

### Sentencing Disparity in Federal Courts

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Library

Leo G. Barrile, Amy Farrell, Sophia Carr Friday, Paul J. Hofer, Christine Kitchens, Linda D. Maxfield, Lou Reedt, Courtney Semisch, Neal Stone, Keith A. Wilmot

### TBA

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Tudor 7

Michael Arena, Bruce Arrigo, Bruce Bikle, Brian Levin, Barbara Perry

### Crimes Against Children

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Manitoba

Lucy Berliner, David Finkelhor, Kimberly Mitchell, Richard K. Ormrod, Janis Wolak

### International Perspectives on Violence Against Women

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Tudor 8

Lorie Fridell, Karen Joe Laidler, Rodrigo Murataya, Emmanuel C. Onyeozili, Antony M. Pate

### Asking About Rape: Discussions of Methodologies

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM Ontario

Francis T. Cullen, Helen M. Eigenberg, Bonnie Fisher, Edith M. Fisher, M. Dyan McGuire

### Delinquency, Street Life, and Community Environments

8:15 AM to 9:45 AM York

Celine Bellot, Zvi Eizikovitz, Gideon Fishman, Stephen Gaetz, C. Ronald Huff, Gustavo S. Mesch, Joel Miller, Bill O'Grady, Julian Tanner, Scot Wortley

8:30 AM to 5:00 PM Canadian

### ASC Book Exhibit

### Personnel Employment Exchange

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Jasper

### Division on People of Color and Crime

### Business Meeting II

## 10:00 AM – 11:30 AM PANEL SESSIONS

### Contestations of the Modern: Revelational Waves in Postmodern Theorizing

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Confederation 4

Jim Kim, Don Larson, Ellen C. Leichtman, Charlene Myers, Christopher Paredes, Phillip Chong Ho Shon, Christopher R. Williams

### Crime and Culture: Critical Directions

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Alberta

David N. Baker, Marilyn Corsianos, Wesley Critchlow, James Hodgson, Robynne Neugebauer, Livy Visano

### Convict Criminology: An Introduction to the Movement, Theory and Research - Part II

(Sponsored by the Division on Critical Criminology)

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Algonquin

Michael T. Brooks, William B. Brown, Preston Elrod, John Irwin, Nicholas Mitchell, Greg Newbold, Stephen C. Richards, Randall G. Shelden, Edward Tromanhauser

### Situational Aspects of Crime Prevention

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM York

David P. Farrington, Louis M. Holscher, Rizwana Mahmood, Steve Olander, Kate A. Painter, Michelle Ross

### Health Issues in Prison Settings

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Nova Scotia

Dale G. Colledge, Dean Dabney, Gregory P. Falkin, W. Wesley Johnson, Christopher P. Krebs, Laurence Motiuk, Shiela M. Strauss, Michael S. Vaughn

### Drug Courts

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Ballroom A

Susan Bennett, John S. Goldkamp, Jennifer L. Hartman, Alexander M. Holsinger, Shelley Johnson, Edward J. Latessa, Jack McDevitt, Jennifer B. Robinson, Scott Senjo, Michael D. White, Felicia M. Yarborough

### Deviance in its Cultural Context

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Newfoundland

Mimi Ajzenstadt, Melissa E. Fenwick, Melissa L. Jarrell, Ann M. Lucas, Riley Laurell Olstead

### "Stressors" and Their Impact on Drug Use

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Confederation 6

Henry H. Brownstein, Clifford A. Butzin, Sean Cleary, Susan M. Crimmins, Shaheen Halim, James A. Inciardi, Howard B. Kaplan, Carl G. Leukefeld, Cheng-hsien Lin, T.K. Logan, Steven S. Martin, Judith A. Ryder, Christine A. Saum, Michele Staton, Robert Walk

### Spatial Methodologies and Techniques for Studying Crime

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Ballroom B

Kate Bowers, Keith D. Harries, Alexander Hirschfield, Eric Kovandzic, James L. LeBeau, Thomas McEwen, George

Rengert, David Yarwood

**News About Violence By and Against Women: Gender and Racial/Ethnic Influences**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM British Columbia  
Susan Caringella-MacDonald, Lynn Chancer, Drew Humphries, Renee G. Kasinsky, Claire Renzetti

**Crime and Justice in Changing Societies**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall A  
Susan M. Carlson, Zelma Henriques, Jianhong Liu, Raymond Michalowski, Marc Ouimet, Giora Rahav, Donald Hugh Smith, Jon Sterling Smith, Rebecca Van Sciver, Olivia Yu

**International Firearm Issues**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Concert Hall B  
Jill Copeland, Wendy Cukier, Yvon Dandurand, Michael Hallows, Beth Hume, Laurie Jannelli, Martin Killias, Victoria Vespe Ozonoff, Lloyd Potter, Tim Quigley, Tania Sarkar

**Preventing Delinquency Through Positive Child Development**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Library  
Heather Jennings Clawson, Francis T. Cullen, Tamara Martin, Melissa Moon, Laurence C. Novotney, Eric Peterson, Michele Solloway, Jody L. Sundt, John Paul Wright

**Delinquency and Diagnosis: Mental Disorder in At-Risk and Delinquent Juveniles**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Prince Edward Island  
Karen M. Abram, Elizabeth Cauffman, Rudy Haapanen, Wes Ingram, Gary M. McClelland, Daniel S. Pine, Hans Steiner, Karen R. Stern, Linda A. Teplin, Gail Wasserman

**Juvenile Transfers to Criminal Court: Results From OJJDP's Research Studies**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Confederation 3  
Donna M. Bishop, Jeffrey Fagan, Charles E. Frazier, Lonn Lanza-Kaduce, Joseph Moone, Charles Puzanchera, Maribel Rosario, Howard N. Snyder, Henry George White

**Media Constructions of Drugs**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Saskatchewan  
W. Carsten Andresen, Kathleen Curry, Mark C. Edberg, Philip Jenkins, Vanja Stenius

**Race and Policing: Lessons and Challenges of the Amadou Diallo Case**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Confederation 5  
Bernard Cohen, James P. Levine, Gerald W. Lynch, Esther Rister, Basil Wilson

**Exploring Police Integrity**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Tudor 9  
Maria (Maki) Haberfeld, Carl B. Klockars, Sanja Kutnjak Ivkovich, Maurice Punch, Aaron Uydess

**Police Leadership and Management**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Quebec  
Janet Foster, Robin Haarr, K. Michael Reynolds, Eli B. Silverman, R. Cory Watkins, Brian L. Williams

**Developmental Ecological Criminology Findings From the Chicago Youth Development Study**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM New Brunswick  
Franklin Gay, Deborah Gorman-Smith, David Henry, Joan McCord, Elena Quintana, Susan Scrimshaw, Patrick H. Tolan

**Medellin: A Case Study in Violence Prevention Efforts**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Salon B  
Luis Fernando Duque, Joanne Klevens, Amparo Saldarriaga

**Reform Policies and Sentencing Consequences**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Territories  
Melissa Bamba, Kevin Blackwell, Thomas H. Cohen, Rodney L. Engen, Sophia Carr Friday, Cynthia Kempinen, David S. Kirk, Nancy Rodriguez

**Rethinking Homicide Research: Typologies, Explanations and Methodologies**

(Sponsored by the Division on International Criminology)  
10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Whistler  
Christine Alder, Rebecca Emerson Dobash, Russell P. Dobash, Richard Rosenfeld, Margo Wilson

**Child Maltreatment, Crime and Delinquency**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Manitoba  
George De Leon, Abigail Fagan, Josephine M. Hawke, Nancy Jainchill, Deanna M. Perez, James D. Unnever, Matthew T. Zingraff

**Violence Against Children: International Perspectives**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Tudor 7  
Carolina Villacampa Estiarte, Cesar Barros Leal, Jody Miller, Joanna Phoenix, M. Jose Rodriguez Puerta, Josep M. Tamarit Sumalla, Richard Tewksbury

**Advocacy and Protection for Abused Women: Intersections of Law, Prosecution and Advocacy**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Tudor 8  
Kelly Diffily, Cheron DuPree, Randall Guynes, Lisa Newmark, Emily Sack, Elizabeth D. Scheel, Michele Sviridoff

**Domestic Violence and Social Exclusion**

10:00 AM to 11:30 AM Ontario  
Tami Beery, Michael L. Benson, Al Demaris, Greer Litton Fox, Suman Kakar, Lorraine Halinka Malcoe, Judy Van Wyk

11:45 AM to 1:00 PM Upper Canada  
**Division on International Criminology Luncheon**

11:45 AM to 1:00 PM Salon A  
**2000 Program Committee Luncheon**

## 11:45 AM TO 1:00 PM PRESIDENTIAL PLENARY SESSION

11:45 AM to 1:00 PM Ontario

### Presidential Plenary:

#### Developmental Crime Prevention

David P. Farrington, J. David Hawkins, David Olds, Richard E. Tremblay

Noon to 1:30 PM Board Room

### NIJ Crime Mapping Research Center Informational Brown Bag Session

## 1:10 PM – 2:40 PM PANEL SESSIONS

### 'Petit Apartheid' and Criminal Justice: Part I (Co-Sponsored by Division on People of Color and Crime and Division on Critical Criminology)

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Alberta

Jackie Campbell, Jeanette Covington, Helen Taylor Greene,  
Darnell F. Hawkins, Bernard Headley, Kathryn K. Russell

### The Penal System: Linchpin of the Corporate System

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Confederation 4

Vanessa Christie, Harry Glasbeck, Michael J. Hogan, Ruth  
Morris, Toni Williams

### Social Disorganization and Crime

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Saskatchewan

Michael L. Benson, Greer Litton Fox, David Jenks, Howard B.  
Kaplan, Ingrid D. McGuffog, Joong-Hwan Oh, Joseph E.  
Pascarella, Glen C. Tolle, Jr., Judy Van Wyk

### Community and Crime Theory

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Confederation 6

Marian J. Borg, Elizabeth L. Davison, Sharon Glave Frazee, Rolf  
Loeber, J. Kirk Miller, Karen F. Parker, Kennon J. Rice, William  
R. Smith, Ira Sommers, P-O Wikstrom

### Therapeutic Jurisprudence Preventive Law and Restorative Justice: Theory and Practice I

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Ballroom A

Edward A. Dauer, Judge Randal B. Fritzler, Judge Ginger Lerner-  
Wren, Judge William G. Schma, Leonore M.J. Simon

### Deterrence and Incapacitation

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Newfoundland

Stephen E. Brown, Gabrielle Lynn Chapman, Walter R. Gove,  
Tricia Klosky, Thomas B. Marvell, Vincent J. Taglieri, Alexan-  
der Weiss

### Predicting Treatment Success

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Library

Steven Belenko, Clifford A. Butzin, Tyrone Gibbs, Adele V.  
Harrell, James A. Inciardi, Margaret S. Kelley, Michelle A. Lang,  
Douglas Marlowe, Steven S. Martin, Christine A. Saum

### Mapping Crime in Federally Assisted Housing

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Ballroom B

Richard Block, John G. Hayes, Harold Holzman, Robert A.  
Hyatt, David Katz, Charles Soares

### Religion, Crime, and Rehabilitation

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Nova Scotia

Todd R. Clear, Francis T. Cullen, Harry Dammer, Victoria  
Erickson, Thomas P. O'Connor, Michael Perryclear, Andrew  
Scotnicki, Melvina T. Sumter, Jody L. Sundt

### Regulating Women Through Science and Law

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM British Columbia

Susan Boyd, Dorothy E. Chunn, Robert Menzies, Caroline L.  
Murdoch, Krista Robson

### International Perspectives on Policing and Democracy

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Concert Hall A

PJ Potgieter, Rob Ruts, Tom Van Broeck, Michael Wiatrowski,  
Sandy (Yu-Lane) Yeh

### International Firearms: A Comparative Perspective

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Concert Hall B

Daniel Antonowicz, Adam C. Bouloukos, Kate Broadhurst,  
Karen Leander, David McDonald, Melissa O'Leary, Rebecca  
Peters

### Juveniles in Adult Court: New Research From the States

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Prince Edward Island

Baron S. Blakley, Lynette Greenfield, Lisa Holland, Sunghyun  
Hwang, Aaron Kupchik, Amir Marvasti, Marcy Rasmussen  
Podkopacz, Sanjeev Sridharan

### Transfer of Adolescents to Criminal Court: Trends and Issues

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Confederation 3

Donna M. Bishop, Jeffrey Fagan, Barry C. Feld, Charles E.  
Frazier, James C. Howell, Lonn Lanza-Kaduce, Richard E.  
Redding, David Spinoza Tanenhaus, Henry George White

### Crime, Justice, and the Media in 1999

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM York

Melissa Hickman Barlow, Katherine Bennett, Rose Johnson  
Bigler, James O. Finckenaer, Ted Gest, W. Wesley Johnson,  
Hubert Williams

### Controlling Police Violence

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Confederation 5

Thomas J. Bernard, Sean P. Griffin, Sergio Herzog, Gil  
Kerlikowske, Kim Michelle Lersch, Charles E. Reasons,  
Joshua G. Reid, Jerome H. Skolnick

### The Life-Course of Police Organizations

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Tudor 9

William R. King, Robert H. Langworthy, Edward R. Maguire,  
Jihong Solomon Zhao

**Varieties of Police Popularity: Community and National Differences in Public Satisfaction**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Quebec

Richard Bennett, Liqun Cao, Dilip Das, Roger B. Parks, Michael D. Reisig, Erica Schmitt, Peter G. Sinden

**Qualitative Research With Difficult to Study Populations**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Salon B

Bruce A. Jacobs, Megan O'Neill, Elicka S.L. Peterson, Graham J. Steventon, Volkan Topalli, Veerle Van Gijsegem, Richard Wright

**Life Course, Rational Choice, and Crime**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM New Brunswick

Jeff Ackerman, Brenda Sims Blackwell, Ross MacMillan, Michael Massoglia, Ihekwoaba D. Onwudiwe, Alex R. Piquero, Mike Planty

**State-Level Sentencing Practices**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Territories

Alex Alvarez, Ronet Bachman, Stephen Demuth, Rodney L. Engen, Randy R. Gainey, Ryan S. King, Ed A. Munoz, Daniel O'Connell, Ronald Reisner, Lisa Schlesinger, Brion Sever, Cassia Spohn

**Empirical Studies of Hate Crime: Events, Offenders, and Victims**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Algonquin

Hans-Jorg Albrecht, Jennifer Balboni, Susan Bennett, Esther Madriz, Sue Mahan, Adrian Pantoja, Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr.

**Child Homicide**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Manitoba

Kenneth S.Y. Chew, Richard McCleary, Carol L. Napolitano, N. Prabha Unnithan, Douglas Wiebe

**Collective Efficacy and Crime: Canadian and Caribbean Perspectives**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Tudor 7

Shahid Alvi, Walter S. DeKeseredy, Martin D. Schwartz, Peter K.B. St. Jean

**Violence, Gender and Substance Abuse**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Tudor 8

Sarah Barten, Sandy Cook, Sue Crudo, Susanne Davies, William R. Downs, Iraw W. Hutchison, Holly Johnson, Tammi Lingenfelter, Anita Patterson, Sharon Spring

**A Feminist Analysis of Systemic Responses to Woman Battering**

1:10 PM to 2:40 PM Ontario

Joanne Belknap, William R. Blount, Ruth Fleury, Tony Flores, Amy Leisenring, Heather C. Melton, Sheila M. Schlaupitz, Ira J. Silverman, Cris M. Sullivan, Jennifer Sutherland, Dawn Wilson

2:00 PM to 5:00 PM Whistler

**International Symposium on Youth Violence**

2:30PM to 3:45 PM

Board Room -

**NCOVR Data Center Demonstration****2:50 PM – 4:20 PM PANEL SESSIONS****'Petit Apartheid' and Criminal Justice: Part II (Co-Sponsored by Division on People of Color and Crime and Division on Critical Criminology)**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM

Alberta

Jeff Ferrell, Evelyn Gilbert, Dragan Milovanovic, Lee Ross, Douglas E. Thompkins, Elizabeth Tirado

**Saving Private Information: The War Against Techno-Theft**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM

Confederation 4

Robert Davis, Scott C. Hutchison, Esq. MacOdrum, Hedi Nasheri, Timothy J. O'Hearn

**Perspectives on Pedagogy and Faculty Productivity**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM

Algonquin

Sharon E. Chamard, James R. Davis, Henry F. Fradella, Richard A. Wright

**Rural and Urban Crime**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM

Confederation 6

Cynthia Barnett, Elaine Crosby, Douglas R. Davenport, Joseph F. Donnermeyer, Roger Jarjoura, Patrick C. Jobes, Anne M. Kelleher, F. Carson Mencken, Clete Snell, Quint Thurman, Ruth Triplett, Herb Weinand

**Probation and Imprisonment--Offender and Staff Experiences**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM

New Brunswick

Kathryn L. Curran, Craig Hemmens, Jody Klein-Saffran, James W. Marquart, Sheila Royo Maxwell, Yvonne McDonald, Edward W. Mitchell, Melvina T. Sumter, Thomas F. Waters

**Ethnography**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM

Ballroom A

John D. Brewer, Glennys Howarth, Jack Katz, Paul Rock, Richard Sennett

**Approaches to the Measurement of Crime and Its Correlates**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM

Newfoundland

Ni He, Charles M. Katz, Charis Kubrin, Vera Mouradian, Wendy C. Regoeczi, Marc Riedel, Murray A. Straus, Vincent J. Webb, Jihong Solomon Zhao

**Crime and Place**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM

Ballroom B

Theresa Ervin Conover, John Eck, Bonnie Fisher, Jeffrey Gersh, Brian Kinney, John J. Sloan

**Family- and Community-Based Prevention: Attrition and Implementation Quality**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM

Nova Scotia

Duren Cowan, Denise C. Gottfredson, Allison Ann Payne, Danielle M. Polizzi, Veronica Puryear, David A. Soule', Stephanie A. Weisman, Shannon C. Womer

#### **Criminology, Women and Resistance**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM British Columbia  
Mona J.F. Danner, Frances Heidensohn, Danielle McGurrin, Sharon Pickering, Marisa Silvestri

#### **Comparative Perspectives on Crime, Justice, and Intervention**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Concert Hall A  
Liquan Cao, Michael A. Cretacci, Allan M. Hoffman, Denise W. Huggins, Maarja Maandma, Kaylene Richards-Ekeh, Daniel G. Rodeheaver, Jon Spencer, Randal W. Summers, YihShyan Sun, James L. Williams, Tony Williams

#### **Domestic Violence and Firearms: A Canadian Perspective**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Concert Hall B  
Lorri Biesenthal, Chantale Breton, Kelly Gorkoff, Julie Lovely, Philip Stenning, Leslie M. Tutty, Jane E. Ursel

#### **Juvenile Probation and Corrections Data: The Future is Sooner Than You Think**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Prince Edward Island  
Barbara Allen-Hagen, Sharon Birch, Joseph Moone, Andrea Sedlak, Melissa Sickmund

#### **Key Conclusions of OJJDP's Study Group on Very Young Offenders**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Confederation 3  
John Coie, David P. Farrington, Jennifer L. Hartman, James C. Howell, Rolf Loeber, Leah McAdams, Dan Offord, Michael G. Turner

#### **Media Impacts on Policymaking and Policing**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Saskatchewan  
Meghan S. Chandek, Mary Ann Farkas, M. Kevin Gray, Jacqueline A. Meyers, Chris Stormann

#### **Policing, Security and Governance**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Tudor 9  
Ian Loader, Detlef Nogala, Kevin Stenson, Neil Walker

#### **Restorative Community Policing**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Confederation 5  
Geoffrey C. Barnes, Declan Roche, Lawrence W. Sherman, Ursula H. Smartt, Heather Strang

#### **Police Stress: Organizational and Individual Sources**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Quebec  
Suzanne Best, Laure Weber Brooks, John Edward Deukmedijan, Nicole Leeper-Piquero, Akiva Liberman, Paul E. Nunis, Bryan J. Vila

#### **Qualitative Research in Criminal Justice Settings**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Salon B  
Nina Cope, Shadd Maruna, Nicholas Mitchell, Barbara Owen,

Elicka S.L. Peterson, Laurie Schaffner, Robert R. Weidner

#### **Imprisonment Decisions Over Time and Place**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Territories  
Richard D. Hartley, Kim S. Hunt, Daniel R. Lee, Mark Motivans, Martha A. Myers

#### **Pathways to Crime: Shaming, Identity, and Illegal Earnings**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Library  
Ronald L. Akers, Stephen A. Cernkovich, Xiaogang Deng, Peggy C. Giordano, H. Theodore Groat, David E. Huffer, Melissa Thompson, Christopher Uggen

#### **Missing Victims: Research on Family Abduction of Children**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Manitoba  
Martha-Elin Blomquist, Janet Chiancone, Linda Girdner, Janet R. Johnston, Inger Sagatun-Edwards, Phelan Wyrick

#### **Monitoring Violence and Substance Use by Communities**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM York  
Alan Bekelman, Randall DePry, Marilyn Felkner, Deborah Stone, Lori Tapia

#### **Homicide**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Tudor 7  
Lynn A. Addington, Robert D. Baller, Eamon Cunningham, Martha Williams Deane, Kriss A. Drass, Michelle L. Hussong, Korn Swaroop Kumar, Colin Loftin, Robert A. Martin, Jr., Terance D. Miethe, Amie M. Schuck

#### **Domestic Violence: Men's Attitudes and Violence**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Tudor 8  
Edward W. Gondolf, Alex Heckert, Jayne Mooney, Roberta Lynn Sinclair

#### **Correlates and Consequences of Violence in Families and Communities**

2:50 PM to 4:20 PM Ontario  
Bernard Auchter, Alisa Dennis, Angela Gover, Cynthia Mamalian, Angela Moore Parmley

3:00 PM to 4:30 PM Canadian

#### **British Tea**

(Sponsored by the British Society of Criminology)

3:00 PM to 5:00 PM Montebello  
Division on Critical Criminology Business Meeting

#### **4:30 PM – 6:00 PM PANEL SESSIONS**

#### **Empirical Issues and the Death Penalty: Cost, Deterrence, and Executions**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM York  
John Boulahanis, Sandra Colavecchia, Eric Jensen, Scott Johnson, Catherine Kaukinen, Ann Marie Kazyaka, Marc Riedel

**The Death Penalty in International Context: Exploring the Relationship Between Public Opinion and Legal Policies**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Ballroom B

Samuel Gross, Jonathan Simon, Franklin Zimring

**International Conference on Penal Abolition: Special Session, Local Activists Speak**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Alberta

Giselle Dias, Lisa Finateri, Ruth Morris, Viviane Saleh-Hanna

**Crime and Economics I**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Confederation 4

Augustine Brannigan, Jules Dorval, Carey Herbert, Renee G. Kaskinsky, Kenneth C. Land, Jon'a Meyer, D. J. Quigley, Sanjeev Sridharan

**Community Institutions and Delinquency**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Confederation 6

Amy Anderson, Mark B. Coggeshall, Amy D'Unger, Joseph F. Donnermeyer, John P. Hoffmann, Paul M. Kingery, Scott Scheer, Penny Shtull

**Rethinking Corrections**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

New Brunswick

Greg Bucholtz, Brian Burtch, Amy Craddock, Jay Foos, David R. Karp, Brian D. Martin, John Pratt, Sam Torres, Steve Van Dine

**Crime and the Labor Market**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Ballroom A

Jeffrey Grogger, Steven Levitt, Steve Machin, David Mustard, Daniel Nagin, Anne M. Piehl, Steven Raphael

**Challenges in Conceptualization and Measuring Crime and Criminal Behavior**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Newfoundland

Kathleen Auerhahn, Kristin A. Bates, Patrick M. Horan, Robert M. O'Brien, Scott Phillips, Matthew C. Scheider

**Issues in Evaluation Research and Criminal Justice**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Nova Scotia

Jami Krueger, Harry Mika, Jodie Naiburg, Stan Orchowsky, Merideth Trahan, Joy Washnock, David B. Wilson

**Women in Prison**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

British Columbia

Elizabeth Comack, Lanette Dalley, Jeanne Flavin, Jon Gould, Beth M. Huebner, Kathleen Kendall, Ken Pease, Soheila Sadeghi

**Women in Corrections**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Tudor 7

Laurie Beever, Barbara Bloom, Stephanie Covington, Colleen Ann Dell, Kelly Hannah-Moffat, Donna Massey, Merry Morash, Kristine Mullendore, Margaret Shaw, Ted Tollett, Kristin Parsons Winokur

**A Public Health Perspective on Firearms**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Concert Hall B

James J. Beaumont, Christiana Drake, Alan Drummond, Harold

Fisher, Stephen Hargarten, Evelyn Kuhn, John Maye, John Milne, Carrie Nie, Mallory O'Brien, Carrie Parham, Brian Wiersema, Garen Wintemute, Richard L. Withers, Mona A. Wright

**Community-Based Performance Indicators for Delinquency Prevention and Control: National, State, and Local Perspectives**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Prince Edward Island

Barbara Allen-Hagen, Mary Kopczynski, Elaine Morley, Ruth Williams

**Academic Performance and Delinquency**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Confederation 3

Finn-Aage Esbensen, Camille Gibson, Dean V. Hoffman, Vincent Hoffman, David W. Holleran, D. Wayne Osgood, Norman A. White

**Current Research on Moffitt's Dual Taxonomic Theory of Offending**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Concert Hall A

Ronet Bachman, Elaine Gunnison, Denise Herz, Lisa Kennedy, Christopher T. Lowenkamp, Jeffrey R. Maahs, Paul Mazerolle, Alex R. Piquero

**Public Perceptions of Crime and Criminal Justice**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Saskatchewan

Michael Antonio, Brandon K. Applegate, Ronald Burns, Francis T. Cullen, Seth L. Feinberg, Bonnie Fisher, David B. Rottman

**Community Policing and Institutional Change**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Tudor 9

Curtis Clarke, William Scott Cunningham, Matthew Giblin, Nathan W. Pino

**The Police We Hire: Does it Matter?**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Quebec

Timothy Fuss, Christopher Koper, Stephanie M. Myers, Eugene A. Paoline III, Antony M. Pate, Lynne Snowden, Ruth M. White, Robert E. Worden

**Danger and the Police: Managing Symbols and Risks**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Confederation 5

Sandra Bass, Martin Innes, Leslie W. Kennedy, Mikel Brett Tackett, Erin Gibbs Van Brunschot, Joanne Ziembo-Vogl

**Qualitative Research on Offenders and Offending**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Salon B

Gisela Bichler-Robertson, Dale G. Colledge, Paul Cromwell, Jason Curtis, Steven J. Cuvelier, Kall Loper, Wilson R. Palacios, Christopher M. Sedelmaier

**Offending: Its Etiology and Consequences**

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM

Algonquin

Taj C. Carson, Dean J. Champion, Jr., John S. Goldkamp, Joane Martel, Scott W. Phillips, Jennifer B. Robinson, Greg Scott, Debra L. Stanley

### The Effect of Victim and Offender Characteristics on Sentencing Outcomes

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Territories  
Jason Davey, Myrna Dawson, Daniel R. Lee, Melissa R. Martinez, Ed A. Munoz, Janet Palmer, Sara Steen

### New Tests of Social Learning, Social Structure, and Social Control

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Library  
Ronald L. Akers, Lisa Holland, Gang Lee, David Corley May, Shu-Lung Yang

### Child Abuse and Public Policy Issues

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Manitoba  
Pamela L. Clarke, Patricia E. Erickson, Alexander Hammond, M. Horovitz, Peggy Smith, Jean T. Soliz, Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., Stephanie A. Whitus-Goodner

### Gendered Violence

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Tudor 8  
Chris Atchison, Vanessa Chopyk, Elizabeth Cormack, Rebecca S. Katz, Christa M. Kelleher, Jerome B. McKean, Stuart Scharf, Linda Wood

### What Difference does Difference Make?: Domestic Violence and the Intersection of Nationality, Culture and Politics

4:30 PM to 6:00 PM Ontario  
Anne McGillivray, Beth Richie, Elizabeth A. Stanko, Julie Stubbs

## 6:15 PM – 7:30 PM PLENARY SESSION

6:15 PM – 7:30 PM Ontario  
**Presidential Address: David P. Farrington**  
President, A.S.C.

### Presentation of ASC Awards:

Sellin-Glueck	Hans-Juergen Kerner
August Vollmer	J. David Hawkins
Herbert Bloch	Sally S. Simpson
Fellows	David H. Bayley
	Coramae Richey Mann
	Daniel Nagin
	Michael Tonry

**Michael J. Hindelang Book Award (TBA)**

7:30 PM to 9:00 PM Ballroom  
**Presidential Reception**

7:00 PM to 10:30 PM Montebello  
**Division on Critical Criminology Social**

9:00 PM to Midnight Concert Hall  
**Minority Scholarship Fundraising Dance**  
(Sponsored by Wadsworth/ITP)  
**Featuring the Ron Akers Bluegrass Band and the Hot Spots**

## SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 20

### 8:00 AM – 9:40 AM PANEL SESSIONS

#### Whatever Happened to Peacemaking Criminology?

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Alberta  
Peter Cordella, M. Kay Harris, Kieran McEvoy, Harry Mika, Hal Pepinsky, Richard Quinney, Dennis Sullivan, Larry Tift

#### Crime and Economics II

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Confederation 4  
Mitchell B. Chamlin, Christopher T. Lowenkamp, Sanjeev Sridharan, Janet P. Stamatel, Victoria Time, Jon Vagg, Ingrid Phillips Whitaker

#### Projecting Prison Populations, an International Perspective

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Algonquin  
Allan J. Beck, Roger Boe, Carol B. Kalish, William J. Sabol, Frank P. Van Tulder, Philip White

#### Volunteerism and Privatization: Differing Models of Correctional Control

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Confederation 3  
M. A. Bortner, John J. Broderick, Michael S. Gordon, Jan Hsieh, James L. Jengeleski, Steven B. Kelly, Doris Layton MacKenzie, Mike Maguire, Peter Raynor, George E. Rush, Gaylene J.F. Styve, Susan Trower, Maurice Vanstone

#### The Economics of Drug Markets

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Ballroom A  
Shawn D. Bushway, Jonathan Caulkins, Mark Cohen, Rosalie Liccardo Pacula, Peter H. Reuter, Lowell Taylor

#### Classification and Measurement Techniques

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Newfoundland  
Brian Forst, Joseph Gill, Michael McSkimming, Dale Nesbary, Nicole M. Prior, Gerard Rainville, Matthew B. Robinson, Brion Sever, Thomas F. Waters

#### Women and Drug Treatment

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Salon B  
Gregory P. Falkin, Michael Fendrich, Elizabeth Hall, Julia Y. Kim, Vera Lopez, Michael Prendergast, Inger Sagatun-Edwards, Coleen Saylor, Shiela M. Strauss, Jean Wellisch

#### Policy and Programs in Environmental Criminology: Needs, Responses, Impacts

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Ballroom B  
Peter Bryce, Paul Cromwell, John Eck, Thomas E. Fossati, Frank Gajewski, Rosann Greenspan, Lynn Hancock, James W. Meeker, Justin T. Ready, David L. Weisburd, Douglas Wiebe

#### Evaluations of Programs for Offender Populations

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Nova Scotia  
Fred Cheesman II, James R. Davis, Bonnie DeLucia, Don Hardenbergh, Josephine M. Hawke, Clayton Mosher, Charles

E. Owens, Dretha M. Phillips, Jeffrey A. Will, Sheldon Zhang

#### **Women Behaving Madly/Badly**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM British Columbia

Lisa Broidy, Wendy Chan, Myriam Denov, Kathleen Kendall, Shirley Rawstorne, Renee Romkens

#### **Mediterranean Criminology in Comparative Perspective**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Concert Hall A

Rui Abrunbosa Gonzalves, Raquel Bariolomé Gutierrez, Fulgencio Marin-Martinez, Juan J. Medina-Ariza, Santiago Redondo, Julio Sanchez-Meca

#### **Firearm Statistics, Research and Evaluation in Canada**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Concert Hall B

Tony Dittenhoffer, Rebecca Kong, Damir Kukec, Dennis Maki, Gary A. Mauser, Philip Stenning, Paul Wheatley

#### **No Free Ride: The Policing of Hoboes on the Railroad**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM York

Kwando M. Kinshasa, James P. Levine, Dorothy M. Schulz, Larry E. Sullivan

#### **Understanding Juvenile Crime and Justice in a Risk and Protective Factor Context**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Prince Edward Island

David Altschuler, Laura Caldwell, Philip W. Harris, Peter R. Jones, Kimberly Kempf-Leonard, Mark W. Lipsey

#### **Social Construction and Claimsmaking**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Saskatchewan

Sean E. Anderson, Holli R. Drummond, Scott A. Hunt, Jarret S. Lovell, Tony R. Smith, Janet Spugnardi, Terry D. Stratton, Carol Y. Thompson, Robert L. Young

#### **Comparative Community Policing**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Tudor 9

Maria (Maki) Haberfeld, Andre Normandeau, Orit Shalev, Lawrence W. Sherman, Sirpa Virta, Marie Vogel

#### **Violence and Force in Citizen-Police Encounters**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Quebec

Robert S. Breckenridge, William De Lint, Joann Gu, Eric S. Jefferis, Robert J. Kaminski, Jason Dean Miller, Dawn Moore, Matthew Petrocelli, Michael R. Smith

#### **Regional and Family Effects on Youth Antisocial Behavior in Italy and Canada**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Confederation 5

Bernard Boulerice, Holly Foster, Uberto Gatti, John Hagan, Denis Larocque, Richard E. Tremblay

#### **Sentencing Practices and Findings**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Territories

James J. Collins, Linda D. Maxfield, Candace C. McCoy, Patrick F. McManimon, Jr., Donna L. Spencer, Julie Weathersby

#### **Unraveling the Work-Crime Relationship**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Library

Chris Bader, Robert Crutchfield, Jessica Huiras, Jennifer C. Lee, Paul C. LePore, Barbara J. McMorris, Michael Polakowski, Christopher Uggen, Tim Wadsworth, Bradley R. Entner Wright

#### **Crime and Control**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Confederation 6

Concetta Culliver, Obi N.I. Ebbe, Arthur Eisenbuch

#### **Administration of Control**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM New Brunswick

Cynthia Baroody Hart, Mario Daniel Montoya, Daniel Price, Mahendra P. Singh

#### **Violence Against Children: Risk Factors and Responses**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Manitoba

Augustine Brannigan, Ana Mari Cauce, Susan Guarino-Ghezzi, Dan R. Hoyt, Carlo Morrissey, Kimberly A. Tyler, Erin Gibbs Van Brunschot, Les B. Whitbeck

#### **Violence and Contextual Factors**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Tudor 7

Michael J. Gulayets, Brian R. Johnson, Jessie Krienert, Mike Planty, Terence P. Thornberry, Laura A. Thue, Louise Van der Does, Greg Warchol

#### **Pregnancy and Violence Against Women**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Tudor 8

Brenda Colley Gilbert, Mary Goodwin, Jana L. Jasinski, Christopher Johnson, Linda E. Saltzman, Elizabeth A. Stanko

#### **Results of the 1999 National Survey on White-Collar Crime**

8:00 AM to 9:30 AM Ontario

Jay S. Albanese, Richard A. Ball, Gilbert Geis, Jenny Sundra Layne, Henry Pontell, Donald J. Rebovich, Kip Schlegel, Richard M. Titus

### **9:40 AM – 11:10 AM PANEL SESSIONS**

#### **Critical Reflections on Social Control**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Alberta

Bruce Arrigo, Jay Jones, Timo Korander, Peter B. Kraska, Robert Schehr

#### **The Volatile Classroom: Backlash Against Feminist Pedagogies and Varieties of Practical Responses**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Confederation 4

Raquel Kennedy Bergen, Kathleen A. Cameron, Ted McNeilsmith, Phoebe Morgan

#### **Local Crime Prevention, Problems and Prospects**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Confederation 6

Adam Crawford, Barbara Price, Marie Torstensson

**Bridging the Gap Between Scholarship and Practice:  
A Matter of Serious Consequences**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Algonquin  
Jim Gondles, Peter Kinsinger, Mario A. Paparozzi, Carl Wicklund

**Understanding and Managing Special Groups of Offenders**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM New Brunswick  
Timothy S. Bynum, Stephen M. Cox, William S. Davidson, Paula Ditton, Deborah A. Eckberg, Karl R. Hanson, Edward W. Mitchell, Karen J. Terry

**Therapeutic Jurisprudence, Preventive Law, and  
Restorative Justice: Theory and Practice II**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM York  
Alan Harland, Lloyd Klein, Ellen C. Lemley, Gregory D. Russell, Beth A. Sharpe, Leonore M.J. Simon

**Sentencing Decisions**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Ballroom A  
Shawn D. Bushway, Jeffrey Grogger, Chantale LaCasse, David Mustard, Abigail Payne, Anne M. Piehl

**Compulsive Consumption/Expenditure Norms Among Drug  
Users**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Newfoundland  
W. Rees Davis, Eloise Dunlap, Tracy Durrah, Andrew Lang Golub, Bruce D. Johnson, Susan Pennell

**Theory, Measurement and Planning Practice in  
Environmental Criminology**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Ballroom B  
Jonathan D. Alston, Tom Bole, Patricia L. Brantingham, Kristin Henderson, M. John Hodgson, Leslie W. Kennedy, Ross MacMillan, Mary Beth Rondeau, Vincenzo F. Sacco, David Veitch, Terry Whin-Yates

**Can Criminology Replicate?**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Manitoba  
Christine Depies, Joel Garner, Winnie Reed, Steven K. Smith, Faye S. Taxman, David L. Weisburd

**MPDC Problem Solving Partnership and Drug Market  
Initiative**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Nova Scotia  
Calvin C. Johnson, Nola Joyce, Gretchen E. Maenner, Sam Nunn, Margaret Poethig, Kenna Davis Quinet, Ann Russell

**Adolescence, Gender and Crime**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM British Columbia  
Lucy McCammon, James W. Messerschmidt, Allison Morris, Melanie Nimmo, Arden M. Smelser

**The Effects of Guns on Violence**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Concert Hall A  
Antony Altbeker, Jay Corzine, Desiree Hansson, Julie Horney, Lin Huff-Corzine, Gary Kleck, Gregory S. Weaver, William M. Wells

**Availability of Data on the Use and Misuse of Firearms**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Concert Hall B  
Richard Block, Tom Gabor, Stephen Hargarten, Evelyn Kuhn, Carrie Nie, Mallory O'Brien, Michael R. Rand, Jon S. Vernick, Daniel Webster, Garen Wintemute, Richard L. Withers

**Alternative Juvenile Crime Strategies**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Prince Edward Island  
Peter J. Benekos, Amy Cuzzola-Kern, Thomas J. Gamble, Maria Garase, Alida V. Merlo, Lisa M. Roberts, Sherrie Sonnenberg

**Family Structure and Delinquency**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Confederation 3  
Vincent Hoffman, Zhiqiu Lin, Michelle Hughes Miller, Cesar Rebellon, Ronald L. Simons

**Public Attitudes, Punitiveness, and Fear of Crime**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Saskatchewan  
J. R. Adler, Paula Brillinger, Kevin E. Courtright, E. B. Ebbesen, Christine A. Eith, Heike Gramckow, Heike Ludwig, David A. Mackey, Shirley Miller, P. J. Moore, Yenli Yeh

**Precarious Policing: Cultural Identities and Police  
Legitimacy**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Tudor 9  
Donald Clairmont, Mathieu Deflem, Graham Ellison, Alice Feldman, Yunqing Li, Aogan Mulcahy

**Global Connections in the Future of Policing**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Quebec  
Diana R. Gordon, Barry Leighton, James Sheptycki, Jon Spencer

**Psychology and Crime Symposium - I**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Confederation 5  
Jean-Marc Assaad, Dilip Das, Richard Dembo, Amy Hartsfield, Veronica M. Herrera, Nancy Jakubowyc, Howard B. Kaplan, Laine Klein, Stephen Livingston, Jessica Mass, Laura McCloskey, Pierre McDuff, R. O. Pihl, Monica Rodriguez, Matthew Rollie, James Schmei

**Racism, Positivism and Criminology**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Salon B  
Ramona Brockett, Laura T. Fishman, Scott L. Johnson, Delores Jones-Brown, Paul Knepper, Lee Ross

**Qualitative Studies of Culture and Symbolic Interaction**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Territories  
Thomas J. Bernard, Sung Joon Jang, Brian Daniel Johnson, Tom LeBel, Shadd Maruna, Michelle Naples, Rosalva Resendiz, Ryan K. Williams, Dennis Wong

**New Directions in Criminological Theory**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Library  
John Braithwaite, Francis T. Cullen, Stacy DeCoster, John Hagan, Karen Heimer, Ross L. Matsueda, Bill McCarthy, John Paul Wright

**Violence in Special Populations**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Tudor 7

Harry E. Allen, Thomas Goergen, Hans-Jergen Kerner, Malcolm W. Klein, Sabine Krause, Arthur Kreuzer, Kristen Kuehne, Cheryl L. Maxson, Barbara Naegele, William Alex Pridemore, Anne Sullivan, Elmar Weitekamp, Monica Whitlock

**Abused Women: Dilemmas of Community Responses**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Tudor 8

Bonnie E. Carlson, Lisa Frohmann, Edward W. Gondolf, Sheila Hargesheimer, Victoria L. Holt, Mary A. Kernic, Marni R. Levy, Judy Postmus, Frederick P. Rivara, Michelle Van Ryn, Marsha E. Wolf, Alissa Pollitz Worden

**White-Collar Crime: Fraud and Its Victims**

9:40 AM to 11:10 AM Ontario

Wayne Baker, Debbie Deem, Jeffrey H. Doocy, Robert R. Faulkner, Gilbert Geis, Tami-Lyn O'Hara, Donald J. Rebovich, Debra Ross, Dale K. Sechrest, David Shichor, Neal Shover, Richard M. Titus

**11:20 AM – 12:50 PM PANEL SESSIONS****Communicating Crime: Perspectives on Constructing, Controlling and Disseminating Crime Information**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Alberta

Paul S. Leighton, Ronnie Lippens, Stephen Muzzatti, Noriyoshi Takemura, Patrick Van Calster

**Criminal Justice Distance Learning on the Web**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Confederation 4

Sergey Chapkey, Steven H. Cooper, Cecil Greek, Frank Schmallegger

**Community Aspects on Crime Prevention**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Confederation 6

Patrick Carr, Tim Hope, George Kakoti

**Prevention and Control**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM York

Katrina Baum, Susan M. Greer, Spencer De Li, Wayne A. Logan, Doris Layton MacKenzie, Elissa Rumsey, William H. Sousa

**The Role of Gender in Correctional Control**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM New Brunswick

Steven Belenko, Pauline Brennan, Miles D. Harer, W. Wesley Johnson, Tana McCoy, Patti Ross Salinas, Jim Thomas, Suzanne Wallace-Capretta, Emma Wincup, Barbara H. Zaitzow

**Laying the Basis for Effective Corrections**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Algonquin

James Bonta, Greg Bucholtz, Paul Gendreau, Jennifer Pribe Jayjohn, Mark Jones, David Keyes, Maureen L. O'Keefe, Peter Raynor, Darrell L. Ross

**Defining Criminality and Dangerousness**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Ballroom A

Jody L. Dillinger, Leeanna R. Egnor-Smith, Andrea L. Fair, Gordon Frissora, Heidi A. Hittle, Neil Quisenberry, Hilde Tubex

**Juvenile Justice Treatment Networks for Substance-Abusing Juvenile Offenders**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Newfoundland

Ken Burgdorf, Christina A. Hazzard, James M. Herrell, Susan M. Jenkins, Juliette R. Mackin, Vinitha P. Nair, Stuart Readio, Wendy A. Townsend, Kenneth Wanberg

**Environmental Constraints on Crime Patterns**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Ballroom B

P. Jeffrey Brantingham, Paul J. Brantingham, Ellen G. Cohn, James W. Golden, Brian Kinney, Allan L. Patenaude, James Rotton

**Adolescent Female Offending: Theories and Research**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM British Columbia

Susanne Argamaso, Leslie Atkins, Kelly K. Browning, Kristi Holsinger, Dana A. Jones, Travis C. Pratt, Susan F. Sharp, Toni Terling, Niquita Vinyard, Norman A. White

**Sovereignty, Criminal Justice, and International Coordination**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Territories

Cecil Canton, Chungyoung Chang, Mark Gaylord, Catherine Kaukinen, Karl Schumann, Andrew Thompson, Donald H. Wallace

**The Impact of Gun Laws on Violence**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Concert Hall A

Tomislav V. Kovandzic, William M. Landes, John R. Lott, Jr., Thomas B. Marvell, Robert Paddon, Michelle Y. Richter, William J. Vizzard

**Historical Perspectives on the Study of Crime, Criminology, and Justice**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Nova Scotia

Mara Dodge, Bruce Hoffman, Beverly A. Smith, Lisa Dawn Yousey

**Youth and Homicide**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Concert Hall B

Tonya Aultman-Bettridge, Jay Corzine, Kathleen M. Heide, Lin Huff-Corzine, Asha D. Luthra, Michael O. Maume, Thomas A. Petee, Edward S. Shihadeh, Eldra P. Solomon, Erin Spencer, Gregory S. Weaver, Kirk R. Williams

**Educational and Juvenile Justice Collaborations: Joint Programming Strategies and Outcomes**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Prince Edward Island

Troy Armstrong, Barbara Mendenhall, David Metzger, Bohsiu Wu

**Developmental Factors**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Confederation 3  
 Peter J. Carrington, Francis T. Cullen, Shaheen Halim, Howard B. Kaplan, Edward J. Latessa, Paul Mazerolle, Laura McCloskey, Rudiger Ortman, Jeffrey Stuewig, Michael G. Turner, John Paul Wright

**Police Non-Emergency Call Systems (3-1-1): Evaluation Results From Baltimore, Dallas, Phoenix and Buffalo**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Saskatchewan  
 John Eck, Christine Famega, James Frank, Steve Holmes, Lorraine Green Mazerolle, Dennis Rogan, R. Cory Watkins

**Private and Public Housing: Visions of the Future**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Tudor 9  
 Donald Hummer, Trevor Jones, Michael S. Mopas, Christopher Murphy, Mahesh K. Nalla, Tim Newburn, Lesley Noaks, Philip Stenning

**Police and Other Institutions**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Quebec  
 David N. Falcone, Brian R. Johnson, Marilyn McShane, Greg Warchol, III Williams

**Psychology and Crime Symposium - IV**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Confederation 5  
 J. R. Adler, E. B. Ebbesen, Kathy Faller, Heath Grant, Shelley Johnson, Patrick Lussier, Andre McKibben, P. J. Moore, Mary Ponce-Penn, Jean Proulx, Patricia Van Voorhis, Cathy Spatz Widom

**The Current State of Rational Choice Theory: Reflection and Future Directions**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Ontario  
 Anthony E. Bottoms, Elizabeth Burney, Xiaogang Deng, John Donohue, Richard B. Felson, Anthony Hoskin, Steven Levitt, Steven F. Messner, Daniel Nagin, Kenneth D. Tunnell, Andrew Von Hirsch, P-O Wikstrom

**Crime and Public Perception**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Salon B  
 Ulla V. Bondeson, Kenneth Fernandez, Stanley S. Jacobs, Allan K. McDougall, Pascoe Pleasence, Lisa Philips Valentine

**The Political, Cultural and Economic Contexts of Crime and Punishment**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Library  
 Eric Baumer, Karen Heimer, Gary Lafree, Joseph B. Lang, Dario Melossi, Joachim Savelsberg, Thomas D. Stucky, John R. Sutton

**Youth Violence in Troubled Neighborhoods**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Manitoba  
 Sophie Body-Gendrot, Ric Curtis, Willem de Haan, Paul C. Friday, Kevin Stenson

**Theoretical Issues in Violence Research**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Tudor 7  
 Johnna Christian, Mark Cooney, Heather L. Pfeifer, Monica Robbers, Joanne Savage, Marian H. Whitson

**Policing and Domestic Violence**

11:20 AM to 12:50 PM Tudor 8  
 Deborah J. Chard-Wierschem, Cheron DuPree, Donna L. Hall, Rick Hines, Truc-Nhu Ho, Mona R. Hochberg, Brenda Uekert, Angela Moe Wan

1:30 PM to 3:00 PM Board Room  
**ASC Executive Board Meeting**

\*\*\*\*\*

**REGISTRATION HOURS**

1:00 p.m. – 8:00 p.m. Tuesday, November 16  
 7:30 a.m. – 6:00 p.m. Wednesday, November 17  
 7:30 a.m. – 6:00 p.m. Thursday, November 18  
 7:30 a.m. – 6:00 p.m. Friday, November 19  
 7:30 a.m. – 12:00 noon Saturday, November 20

**BOOK EXHIBIT HOURS**

1:00 p.m. – 5:00 p.m. Wednesday, November 17  
 8:30 a.m. – 5:00 p.m. Thursday, November 18  
 8:30 a.m. – 5:00 p.m. Friday, November 19

**EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE HOURS**

11:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m. Wednesday, November 17  
 8:30 a.m. – 5:00 p.m. Thursday, November 18  
 8:30 a.m. – 5:00 p.m. Friday, November 19

**GRADUATE STUDENT INFORMATION EXCHANGE BOOTH HOURS**

9:30 a.m. – 4:30 p.m. Wednesday through Friday  
**Graduate Student Exchange Round Table Session**  
 6:00 p.m. – 7:00 p.m. Wednesday, November 17  
**Graduate Schools Poster Display**  
 10:00 a.m. – 11:30 a.m. Thursday, November 18

**EXTRACURRICULAR EVENT SCHEDULE FOR THE TORONTO MEETINGS**  
(check the ASC website for changes/updates)

**TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16**

9:00 am - 5:00 pm                      White Collar Crime Research Consortium (JASPER)  
3:00 pm - 7:00 pm                      ASC Executive Board Meeting (ALBERTA)  
6:00 pm - 8:00 pm                      Division on International Criminology Reception (WHISTLER)

**WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 17**

7:30 am - Midnight                      Division on Women and Crime General Meeting Room (BANFF)  
7:30 am - Midnight                      Division on Critical Criminology General Meeting Room (MONTEBELLO)  
7:30 am - Midnight                      Division on People of Color and Crime General Meeting Room (JASPER)  
7:30 am - Midnight                      Division on International Criminology General Meeting Room (WHISTLER)  
8:00 am - 9:00 am                      Division on People of Color and Crime Student Affairs Committee Meeting (JASPER)  
8:00 am - 9:30 am                      Corrections Division Steering Committee Meeting (ROYAL SUITE DINING ROOM)  
8:00 am - 10:00 pm                      News Room (B-77)  
9:00 am - 10:00 am                      Division on People of Color and Crime Constitution Committee Meeting (JASPER)  
10:00 am - 11:00 am                      Division on People of Color and Crime Program Committee Meeting (JASPER)  
11:00 am - 12:00 noon                      Division on People of Color and Crime Nominations Committee Meeting (JASPER)  
11:00 am - 5:00 pm                      Professional Employment Exchange (CANADIAN/B-75)  
1:00 pm - 2:30 pm                      Division on People of Color and Crime Executive Board Meeting (JASPER)  
1:00 pm - 5:00 pm                      Book Exhibit (CANADIAN)  
1:30 pm - 3:00 pm                      Corrections Division Business Meeting (BOARDROOM)  
1:30 pm - 3:00 pm                      NIJ Open House  
3:00 pm - 4:00 pm                      Division on People of Color and Crime Newsletter Committee Meeting (JASPER)  
4:00 pm - 5:00 pm                      Division on People of Color and Crime Awards Committee Meeting (JASPER)  
4:00 pm - 6:00 pm                      Capital Punishment Research Group (SALON A)  
5:00 pm - 6:00 pm                      Division on People of Color and Crime Outreach Committee Meeting (JASPER)  
6:00 pm - 6:30 pm                      Division on People of Color and Crime Research Committee Meeting (JASPER)  
6:00 pm - 7:00 pm                      Graduate Student Information Exchange Roundtable Session (CONCERT HALL)  
6:45 pm - 8:30 pm                      Division on Women and Crime and Division on People of Color and Crime Social (BALLROOM)  
  
7:30 pm - 9:00 pm                      Opening Reception (CONCERT HALL)  
9:00 pm - Midnight                      President's Reception and Dance for Students (CONCERT HALL)

**THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 18**

7:30 am - Midnight                      Division on Women and Crime General Meeting Room (BANFF)  
7:30 am - Midnight                      Division on Critical Criminology General Meeting Room (MONTEBELLO)  
7:30 am - Midnight                      Division on People of Color and Crime General Meeting Room (JASPER)  
7:30 am - Midnight                      Division on International Criminology General Meeting Room (WHISTLER)  
7:30 am - 9:00 am                      Journal of Quantitative Criminology Editorial Board Meeting (ROYAL SUITE DINING ROOM)  
8:00 am - 9:30 am                      Division on Women and Crime Business Meeting I (SALON A)  
8:00 am - 9:00 am                      Division on International Criminology Advisory Board Meeting (BANFF)  
8:00 am - 9:30 am                      New Member Breakfast (Sponsored by Sage Publications, Inc.) (BOARDROOM)  
8:00 am - 10:00 am                      Division on Critical Criminology Steering Committee Meeting (MONTEBELLO)  
8:00 am - 4:00 pm                      IASOC Breakfast, Business Meeting and Three Interconnected Organized Crime Panels on "Illegal Markets" (WHISTLER)  
  
8:00 am - 10:00 pm                      News Room (B-77)  
8:30 am - 5:00 pm                      Professional Employment Exchange (CANADIAN/B-75)  
8:30 am - 5:00 pm                      Book Exhibit (CANADIAN)  
9:30 am - 10:30 am                      Cappuccino Break (Sponsored by Roxbury Publishing Co.) (CANADIAN)  
9:30 am - 11:00 am                      ASC Site Selection Advisory Committee Meeting (ROYAL SUITE DINING ROOM)

**EXTRACURRICULAR EVENT SCHEDULE FOR THE TORONTO MEETINGS**  
(check the ASC website for changes/updates)

**THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 18 (Continued)**

10:00 am - 11:15 am	NCOVR Data Center Demonstration (BOARDROOM)
10:00 am - 11:30 am	Division on People of Color and Crime Business Meeting I (JASPER)
10:00 am - 11:30 am	Graduate School Poster Display (SALON A)
10:00 am - 11:30 am	ASC Business Meeting/Town Meeting (SALON B)
12:00 pm - 1:30 pm	Division on People of Color and Crime Symposium (UPPER CANADA)
12:00 pm - 1:30 pm	Simon Dinitz Scholarship Fund Committee Meeting (BOARDROOM)
2:30 pm - 4:00 pm	Ice Cream Social (CANADIAN)
2:30 pm - 3:45 pm	NCOVR Data Center Demonstration (BOARDROOM)
3:00 pm - 4:00 pm	Cookie Break (Sponsored by American Correctional Association) (CANADIAN)
3:00 pm - 6:00 pm	Homicide Research Working Group (SALON A)
5:30 pm - 6:30 pm	Criminology and Criminal Justice in the Caribbean Region Meeting (WHISTLER)
6:00 pm - 8:00 pm	European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research Editorial Board Meeting (BOARDROOM)
6:15 pm - 7:45 pm	A Tribute to Allen E. Liska (ONTARIO)

**FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 19**

7:30 am - Midnight	Division on Women and Crime General Meeting Room (BANFF)
7:30 am - Midnight	Division on Critical Criminology General Meeting Room (MONTEBELLO)
7:30 am - Midnight	Division on People of Color and Crime General Meeting Room (JASPER)
7:30 am - Midnight	Division on International Criminology General Meeting Room (WHISTLER)
8:00 am - 9:30 am	Canadian Breakfast (Sponsored by Harcourt Brace-Canada) (BOARDROOM)
8:00 am - 9:30 am	Division on Women and Crime Business Meeting II (SALON A)
8:00 am - 10:00 pm	News Room (B-77)
8:30 am - 5:00 pm	Professional Employment Exchange (CANADIAN/B-75)
8:30 am - 5:00 pm	Book Exhibit (CANADIAN)
10:00 am - 11:30 am	Division on People of Color and Crime Business Meeting II (JASPER)
11:45 am - 1:00 pm	Division on International Criminology Luncheon (UPPER CANADA)
11:45 am - 1:00 pm	2000 Program Committee Luncheon (SALON A)
12:00 noon - 1:30 pm	NIJ Crime Mapping Research Center Informational Brown Bag Session (BOARDROOM)
2:00 pm - 5:00 pm	International Symposium on Youth Violence (WHISTLER)
2:30 pm - 3:45 pm	NCOVR Data Center Demonstration (BOARDROOM)
3:00 pm - 5:00 pm	Division on Critical Criminology Business Meeting (MONTEBELLO)
3:00 pm - 4:30 pm	British Tea (Sponsored by the British Society of Criminology) (SALON A)
7:00 pm - 10:30 pm	Division on Critical Criminology Social (LIBRARY)
7:30 pm - 9:00 pm	Presidential Reception (BALLROOM)
9:00 pm - Midnight	Minority Scholarship Fundraising Dance (CONCERT HALL) Featuring the Ron Akers Bluegrass Band and the Hot Spots (Sponsored by Wadsworth/ITP)

**SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 20**

7:30 am - Noon	Division on Women and Crime General Meeting Room (BANFF)
7:30 am - Noon	Division on Critical Criminology General Meeting Room (MONTEBELLO)
7:30 am - Noon	Division on People of Color and Crime General Meeting Room (JASPER)
7:30 am - Noon	Division on International Criminology General Meeting Room (WHISTLER)
7:30 am - Noon	News Room (B-77)
1:30 pm - 4:30 pm	ASC Executive Board Meeting (BOARDROOM)



*official travel agency for*

## **American Society of Criminology November 17-20, 1999 - Toronto, Canada**

ASC has selected Conventions in America (CIA) as the official travel agency for this meeting. Call CIA at 1-800-929-4242 and ask for Group #390. Receive discounts on the following official carriers, or the lowest available fare on any other airline.

- **American Airlines** - Save 5% to 10% on lowest applicable fares  
Take an additional 5% off with minimum 60 day advance purchase  
Travel between November 12-25, 1999 for discounted fares
- **Air Canada** - Save 5% to 10% off regularly low published excursion fares. Save up to 35% on travel within Canada - full fare hospitality service. Additional savings with 60 day advance purchase - all rules apply. Travel between November 14-23, 1999.
- **Avis Rent A Car** - special low meeting rates with unlimited free mileage. Economy models start at \$40/day or \$202/week - Canadian funds.
  - Lowest available fares on any other airline
  - Free flight insurance of \$100,000
  - Easy ticketless travel on most carriers

**Call Conventions in America  
1-800-929-4242, ask for Group #390**

**Website: [www.scitravel.com](http://www.scitravel.com) (use #390)**

Email: [flycia@scitravel.com](mailto:flycia@scitravel.com)

Outside US & Canada, call 619-232-4298 / fax 619-232-6497

Reservation hours: M-F 6:30am - 5:00pm Pacific Time

24 hour emergency number

**If you call direct or use your own agency, refer to these codes:**

American 1-800-433-1790, Starfile #39N9UD

Air Canada 1-800-361-7585, CV#997634

Avis 1-800-331-1600, AWD#J949030

# THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY

## Annual Meeting Registration Form

November 17-20, 1999 Royal York Hotel Toronto, Ontario, Canada

**Theme: "EXPLAINING AND PREVENTING CRIME: THE GLOBALIZATION OF KNOWLEDGE"**

Your badge will be prepared from the information provided on lines 1 and 2

1. Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

2. Affiliation \_\_\_\_\_

Mailing Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ State/Province/Country \_\_\_\_\_

Zip or Mail Code \_\_\_\_\_ E-mail \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone (\_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_ FAX(\_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_

Areas of Expertise: \_\_\_\_\_

Planned Arrival Date \_\_\_\_\_ Planned Departure Date \_\_\_\_\_

Please indicate below where you will be staying during the meeting for the purposes of the roster of preregistrants and the locator file maintained during the meeting.

Royal York Hotel  Home  Other Hotel \_\_\_\_\_

Willing to share a hotel room to defray meeting costs. (name) \_\_\_\_\_

### Registration Fee

(payable only in U.S. and Canadian Funds)

**PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS ARE REQUIRED TO PREREGISTER AND PAY REGISTRATION FEE BY SEPTEMBER 30.**

(Registration receipt will be included in registration packet)

Before November 1	U.S.	Canadian	After November 1	U.S.	Canadian
ASC Members:	\$75.00	\$108.00	ASC Members:	\$ 90.00	\$130.00
Non- Members:	\$85.00	\$122.00	Non- Members:	\$100.00	\$144.00
ASC Student Members:	\$15.00	\$ 22.00	ASC Student Members:	\$ 25.00	\$ 36.00
(applies to ASC student members only)			(applies to ASC student members only)		

### Method of Payment

For your convenience, when payment is by credit card, you may fill out the ASC registration form and fax to 614/292-6767 Attn: ASC Annual Meeting Registration

Check enclosed (to American Society of Criminology)

Visa \_\_\_\_\_ Expiration \_\_\_\_\_

MasterCard \_\_\_\_\_ Expiration \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Refund Policy: Advance registration fees will be refunded for cancellations received up to November 12. No refunds will be made on cancellations received after this date.

Return Registration Form and Payment to: **American Society of Criminology**

1314 Kinnear Road Suite 212

Columbus, Ohio 43212

614/292-9207 (p) 614/292-6767 (f)

asc41@infinet.com (e-mail)

ALLEN E. LISKA  
(1940-1998)

Al Liska, Professor of Sociology at the University at Albany-SUNY, died on December 17, 1998, after waging a long and courageous battle against renal cell carcinoma.

Born in Milwaukee, Wisconsin on May 15, 1940, Al earned his BS from the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, his MA from Marquette University, and his Ph.D. from the University of Wisconsin-Madison. He began his academic career at Central Michigan University, where he taught from 1968 through 1976. In 1977, Al joined the Department of Sociology at the University at Albany where he was promoted to Full Professor in 1982, and served as department chair from 1985 to 1988. He was a visiting professor at the University of Belgrade, Yugoslavia in 1983 and at Nankai University (China) in 1988.

Throughout his career, Al made significant contributions to two specialty areas – crime/deviance and social psychology. In the sociology of crime/deviance, he conducted influential research on social control, the fear of crime, and the functions of crime in society. In social psychology, he made significant contributions to the literature on the interrelationships between attitudes and behaviors. Working within these two areas Al compiled a distinguished record of scholarship. He published over 50 articles, comments, and reviews in the professional journals. As testimony to the high quality of his work, many of Al's articles appeared in the very best journals in the field (e.g., *American Journal of Sociology*, *American Sociological Review*, *Criminology*, *Social Forces*, and *Social Psychology Quarterly*). In addition, he published three edited books and a highly regarded textbook on crime and deviance, *Perspectives on Crime and Deviance* (1999, Prentice Hall). Recently published in its third edition, Al's textbook has become a staple in upper-level undergraduate and graduate classes.

Al was also active in professional societies within Sociology and Criminology. He was elected and served as Chair of the American Sociological Association's Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance. He had the honor of being elected to the Councils of both the Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance and the Social Psychology Section. He was also elected and served on the American Society of Criminology's Executive Board from 1992 through 1995. At the most recent annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Al was honored by being named a Fellow. His illness forced him to decline the nomination for the presidency of ASC. Al also played a very important role in the training of new researchers in his field. He directed more Ph.D. students than any other member of our department, and co-authored extensively with his students.

But, professional activities and accomplishments were only one dimension of Al Liska's life. He played with as much enthusiasm and enjoyment as he worked. During his leisure time, Al loved to race with his wife, Jean, in their sailboat on Saratoga Lake, and to walk along the beaches of Maine or Florida. He especially liked to watch the sunsets from one of his favorite vacation spots, Fort Myers Beach, Florida. Al also took full advantage of the summer entertainment at the Saratoga Performing Arts Center, where he enjoyed the ballet and symphony.

Al is survived by his wife, Jean Liska; his daughters Nicole Liska and Stefanie La Page; a brother, Terrence Liska; and three grandchildren, Perry Marshal, Chelsey Lynn, and Allen Michael La Page. In addition, he will be sorely missed by his many friends and colleagues in our department, and from around the country.

*Richard B. Felson, Steven F. Messner, and Stewart E. Tolnay, University at Albany-SUNY.*

**IN MEMORY OF:****DR. BRYANT FEATHER  
(1921-1999)**

Dr. Bryant Feather founded the Department of Criminal Justice at Chicago State University in 1974 and served as its chairman until 1990. Dr. Feather was active in a number of national, regional and local criminal justice organizations. He was most noted for mentoring several thousand criminal justice students who graduated with B.S. or M.S. degrees from Chicago State.

With a background in Psychology (Ph.D., 1961, University of Michigan), Dr. Feather was well-known in the Chicagoland area due to his prominent mass media coverage. He had, for example, taught courses via Chicago's WTTW Channel 11 and was frequently a guest on other radio and TV programs.

Dr. Feather retired in 1990 and moved to Michigan to be closer to family members. Dr. Feather died in Kalamazoo, Michigan, on May 7, 1999 of congestive heart failure. As a man of integrity, he will surely be missed by many, but forgotten by few who knew him.

George W. Knox, Ph.D.  
Professor  
Department of Criminal Justice  
Chicago State University  
9501 S. King Drive, HWH 329  
Chicago, IL 60628

**NEW M.A. IN FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY  
THE SAGE COLLEGES OF TROY, NEW YORK**

The Sage Colleges of Troy, New York, announces the approval of a M.A. in Forensic Psychology. This new program draws upon the fields of psychology, criminology, and criminal justice to address many important clinical and legal concerns of offenders with mental illnesses. The 45 credit M.A. curriculum includes the following: a forensic core, methods and assessment, internships, a final project, and psychology support courses. Students entering the program are expected to have an undergraduate or graduate courses in criminal justice, statistics, and psychology. For more information about the program, contact Dr. Connie Frazedr, Dean of the Sage Graduate School, Troy, NY 12180 or frazecz@sage.edu.

**NEW APPLIED DEGREE IN JUSTICE STUDIES APPROVED  
FOR MOUNT ROYAL COLLEGE**

Calgary, Alberta – Mount Royal College will offer a new applied degree in Justice Studies to begin with a bridging program in the fall of 1999. The Applied Degree in Justice Studies is meeting a workplace need for highly trained graduates who could go into policing, corrections, adult probation or security. Mount Royal also received approval for an Applied Degree in Child Studies to begin in the fall of 2000. Mount Royal already offers an Applied Degree in Interior Design, an Applied Degree in Communications with streams in Technical Writing, Public Relations and Journalism, and an Applied Degree in Small Business and Entrepreneurship. Students interested in applying for the Applied Degree in Justice Studies should contact the Criminology Department at 403-240-6379. For more information, contact: Maura Hamill, Marketing Communications Coordinator, 403-240-6622.

**CALL FOR PAPERS  
INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR ON "VIOLENCE AND ADOLESCENCE"**

**November 15-18, 1999 - Jerusalem, Israel**

The International Seminar on Violence and Adolescence, organized by The Israel Society for Adolescent Health in association with The Adolescent Committee of The World Federation for Mental Health (WFMH), will explore and address the factors that determine the presence of violence, preventive measure to reduce its incidence and the provision of mental health care for the victims of violence. This International Seminar is planned to be a meeting for doctors, psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers, health educators, youth workers and anthropologists. The format will be a series of workshops (90-120 minutes) run by international experts on various aspects of violence and adolescence as well as sessions on selected related subjects, free papers, poster presentations and audio-visual presentations. Abstracts of 250 words are invited on all listed and related topics and must be submitted by July 15, 1999 to ISAS International Seminars, P. O. Box 34001, Jerusalem 91340, Israel. Tel: 972-2-6520574; FAX: 972-2-67520558; email: isas@netvision.net.il

### 1999 ANNUAL MEETING

**MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS EARLY FOR TORONTO**

**Royal York Hotel  
November 17-20, 1999**

**Single/Double \$136 Canadian (~\$98 US)**

**Group Code Name: CASOC**

**Reservations: 416-863-6333  
FAX number: 416-368-2884  
Global Reservations Centre: 1-800-441-1414**

### MARK YOUR CALENDAR

#### FUTURE ASC ANNUAL MEETING DATES

2000	November 15-18	San Francisco
2001	November 7-10	Atlanta
2002	November 13-16	Chicago
2003	November 19-22	Denver
2004	November 17-20	Nashville

*The Criminologist*

*Official Newsletter of the American Society of Criminology*

PERIODICAL  
POSTAGE PAID  
COLUMBUS, OHIO

**AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY  
1314 Kinnear Rd., Suite 212  
Columbus, OH 43212-1156  
ISSN 0164-0240**