

The Criminologist

Official Newsletter of the American Society of Criminology

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November-December, 1990

The Division and the Unification of Germany: Personal Reflections of a German Criminologist

Hans Joachim Schneider

On November 1989, during the last Annual Meeting of the "American Society of Criminology" in Reno/Nevada, I attended the party given by Freda Adler and Gerhard O. W. Mueller (Rutgers University). In the course of that evening Louise I. Shelley approached me and said: "People are standing on the Berlin Wall." I was shocked and answered: "That will change all our lives." I rushed off to my room and switched on the television to watch the direct broadcasting from Berlin; I had to repress my tears. Never had I believed to see the unification of Germany during my lifetime. I looked back on my life. My first fifteen years I grew up in Nazi Germany. Racial fanaticism, the German so-called "superior master race" and the Jewish "inferior slave race," was a terrifying and disgusting experience for me.

I became acquainted with the narrow-mindedness and the foolishness of German provincialism and the frightful effects of Nazi hate propaganda. An entire people, intelligent and civilized, was driven into crime. Years later, this past experience led to my decision to become a criminologist

"Never had I believed to see the unification of Germany during my lifetime."

My interest in specialized criminological areas of research can also be explained against the background of those experiences in my childhood and adolescence: crime in the mass media, victimology and comparative criminology.

Forty-five years of my life were determined by the division of Germany, by the successful experiment called "the Federal Republic of Germany." On Good Friday 1945 the American tank spearheads reached North Hesse, at that time I lived there with my mother. My father had died in 1944. Immediately after Easter I would have had to register with the German army. As a consequence, I was now too young for the old army and too old for the new army which was formed later, a pleasant aspect of my life. In the fifties I studied law at the universities of Marburg, Frankfurt, and Cologne. First, I wanted to become an economic lawyer, however, my true interest soon focused on criminology, which — in line with German Tradition —

Please see REFLECTIONS, page 3

In This Issue

ASC Amends By-Laws	2	Study in England	2
Call for Papers	7		
Conferences and Workshops	6	Position Announcements	8

ASC Amends By-Laws

The following by-laws were adopted twice in succession by the ASC Executive Board in accordance with the ASC constitution and are now working by-laws of the ASC.

Article 1. Executive Board Meetings

Section 5.

Not less than ten days prior to scheduled Board Meetings, any documents to be viewed at the forthcoming meeting and the agenda shall be mailed to all Board members by the Executive Secretary or Administrator.

Article 3. Annual Meetings

Section 1.

A registration fee may be assessed for participants at the Annual Meeting and other Conferences of the Society. The fee shall be set by the Executive Board and the membership shall be notified by the Executive Secretary or the Administrator.

Article 7. Disbursements

Payments from Society funds may be approved by the Treasurer or by the Administrator up to a sum of \$500.00.

Article 8. Officers

The President and President-Elect and Vice President and Vice President-Elect cannot receive any ASC awards, except for the Bloch Award of selection as a Fellow of ASC, during their tenure in office.

Comparative Criminal Justice Program in England

Georgia State University's Department of Criminal Justice and Office of International Programs will be offering for the second time its "Comparative Criminal Justice Program in England." This five-week program (June 19 through July 24, 1991) takes place at three sites: London, Exeter, and Bristol. Sessions will consist of lectures and discussions and field trips. Most of the lectures will be conducted by English academics or practitioners. The field trips will include visits to law enforcement facilities, courts, and adult and juvenile correctional institutions. The program is limited to 20 people and the application deadline is March 1, 1991. Preference will be given to criminal justice majors of junior or senior standing, graduate students, and criminal justice teachers and practitioners. The program director is Richard J. Terrill, Department of Criminal Justice, Georgia State University. For application materials contact: **Alicia de la Hoz, CJ in England '91, Office of International Programs, Georgia State University, One Park Place, Suite 821, Atlanta, Georgia, 30303-3080, (403) 651-2576.**

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REFLECTIONS, continued from page 1

was closely linked with criminal law. As a student I became acquainted with a kind of criminal biology and psycho-pathology influenced by psychiatrists and lawyers which concentrated almost exclusively on the criminal offender. The period of my legal studies and the first years of my work in court and administration were still characterized by economic shortages in the Federal Republic. I passed my legal state exams in 1955 and 1961 in Cologne and Duesseldorf. Under the guidance of my first criminological professor, Gotthold Bohne. I wrote my criminological dissertation on the topic of sexual criminality. In the twenties, Gotthold Bohne had tried to adapt the ideas of Sigmund Freud and Alfred Adler to criminology; after the war he was rector of the University of Cologne. I received the criminological doctorate from the University of Cologne in 1957.

During my legal studies I realized that I would not be able to work successfully in criminological research if I was not familiar with the methods of the social sciences. So, with the help of a scholarship of the Volkswagen-Foundation, I studied psychology and sociology at the universities of Freiburg and Bale (Switzerland) during the first half of the sixties. The philosopher and medical professor Karl Jaspers and the psychologist Robert Heiss were my professors. I passed my psychological diploma at the University of Freiburg. Later, in the second half of the sixties, I went to the University of Hamburg as an assistant to my criminological professor, Rudolf Sieverts, who at the time was the president of the conference of rectors of West German universities. As Sieverts was at the same time also the president of the commission of the Federal Government for the preparation of the new correc-

tional law, I undertook my first empirical team research in corrections. We analyzed the semi-open prison Hamburg-Vierlande. In our research, Donald R. Cressey's article "Prison Organizations" in the *Handbook of Organizations*² served us as a theoretical device. We found out the prominent importance of the lawful treatment of prisoners: The inmate will not learn to respect the rights of his fellow-beings if his own constitutional rights are not respected in correctional institutions. My first trips to North America took place during my time in Hamburg. In 1965, I participated in the congress of the "International Society of Criminology" in Montreal. I met my colleagues Denis Szabo and Ezzat A. Fattah, who later came to my Criminological Department in Muenster as visiting professors. In 1966, the Annual Meeting of the "American Society of Criminology" took place in Philadelphia. At that time we were a group of about a hundred participants. The research work of Thorsten Sellin and Marvin E. Wolfgang left a lasting impression on me. In the seventies and the eighties I participated regularly in nearly all Annual Meetings of the ASC.

After my habilitation in criminology at the University of Hamburg in 1971, I went to the University of Westfalia in Muenster as professor and director of the criminological department. In spite of honorable invitations to the Free University of Berlin and to the University of Cologne, I stayed in Muenster, because it is one of the most beautiful German university towns — pleasant both for working and for living. Walter Reckless had been in Muenster as a guest professor in my time, in the sixties. In Muenster I teach within the framework of the Law Faculty. I have 500 to 800 students in my

lecture on "Principles of Criminology" in the undergraduate program, but only about 25 to 40 doctoral candidates in my criminological postgraduate program. During an excursion where I took students to the University of Oslo in the early seventies I had the great pleasure of meeting Donald R. Cressey and Nils Christie personally. Cressey aroused my interest in organized crime, which I studied with the help of the police in New York City in the seventies. In the Federal Republic the danger of organized crime was only recognized a decade later. It was during my numerous study trips to North America in the seventies that I realized the full significance of sociology for my criminological work. I only realized the full impact of the work of Emile Durkheim, Max Weber, Ferdinand Toennies and Georg Simmel through close contact with my North American colleagues. In London I visited Hermann Mannheim, whose personality left a deep impression on me.

During the sixties and the seventies the economic situation of the Federal Republic had slowly but steadily improved. In societal learning processes we had not only changed our eating, living and dressing habits following North American and French models; we had also increasingly adopted combination of North American and French lifestyles: "savior-vivre," North American informality, relaxation, and humor. The process had come about so imperceptibly that I only realized its favorable effects during my trips to Poland in the seventies and later. To my own surprise I was received with great friendliness. Over nearly 20 years I worked in productive cooperation and partnership with my Polish colleagues

REFLECTIONS, continued from page 3

who in 1987 awarded the honorary doctorate to me. There was also another country whose criminology, or rather victimology, captured my interest: Israel. In 1973 I had participated in the "First International Symposium on Victimology" in Jerusalem. When Stephen Schafer, the organizer of the Second International Symposium died just shortly before its opening in Boston in 1976, my colleagues Israel Drapkin, Donald R. Cressey and Marvin E. Wolfgang supported the idea that the "Third International Symposium on Victimology" should be held in Muenster³, because I had published the first German book on victimology in 1975. In the course of the symposium in 1979 we founded the "World Society of Victimology," whose first president I was until 1985. Until the present day I have accompanied the "world family of victimologists": from the symposium in Tokyo/Kyoto in 1982 through to the one in Zagreb in 1985 and the one in Jerusalem in 1988. Unforgettable human encounters have resulted in lasting friendships. In the late seventies we analyzed 171 severely recidivist serial offenders in correctional institutions in Northrhine — Westfalia. We found three different types of recidivists: occasional recidivist offenders, professional offenders and dangerous intensive perpetrators, all three groups showing different criminal careers.

In the early eighties I edited the 14th volume of the *Psychology of the 20th Century* which was dedicated to criminology. I am very pleased that at the time I could win renowned North American criminologists to participate in the work: Albert J. Reiss, Jr., Don M. Gottfredson, Donald R. Cressey, Marvin E. Wolfgang, Gilbert Geis, Daniel Glaser and Denis Szabo. In the

eighties I participated in two commissions: From 1981 to 1987 the "Select Committee of Experts on the Victim and Criminal and Social Policy" of the Council of Europe drew up the "Recommendations of the Council of Ministers on the Position of the Victim in the Framework of Criminal Law and Procedure"⁴ in Strasbourg. From 1987 to 1990 I was a member of the "Independent Government Commission on the Prevention and Control of Violence," which was established by the Federal Government in Bonn. I am proud to say that we recommended the legal interdiction of corporal punishment as a means of education; as a child in Nazi-Germany I had often been severely battered. In the course of the eighties a part of my research and teaching

"I have mixed feelings concerning the German unification and concerning the German future."

shifted to two Asian countries and to Australia. I visited the "United Nations Asia and Far East Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders" in Fuchu/Tokyo as a visiting expert in 1986⁵ and in 1989. At the same time I undertook research in order to compare criminality and its control in Japan and in the Federal Republic of Germany on a social-structural basis⁶. My teaching and research stay at leading universities in Beijing in March and April 1989 was equally used for this kind of comparative criminological research. In 1982, 1986 and 1989 I held lectures at the "Australian Institute of Criminology" in Canberra. My empirical research

on criminality of the Aboriginals in the "Outback," the "Red Centre" of Australia, which I carried out in 1986 will remain unforgettable to me. Since then I look at that people, which is almost forgotten, with my highest sympathy. In 1987 I published my comprehensive textbook of criminology, which was reviewed by Thorsten Sellin⁷. I dedicated it to my real teachers Gustav Aschaffenburg, Max Gruenhut, Hans von Hentig, and Hermann Mannheim, who had to leave Nazi Germany and who helped Great Britain and the USA to develop criminology as a critical social science.

Since November 9, 1989 I have often thought about our recent German history and our German future. With a feeling of melancholy I think of the provisional "Federal Republic" which is about to discontinue: It has been a peaceful, fortunate period in our history and in my life. I am deeply grateful to my colleagues in the whole world, particularly in the USA, in Poland, in Israel and in France for taking me by their hands and guiding me. The success of the experiment called "Federal Republic" has made it clear to me that our German centre is not in Berlin but in Frankfurt, Speyer, Bamberg, Cologne and Mainz, and that it was appropriate for the brave Polish people, to whose fight for liberalization we owe our German unification, to receive back their Western territories.

I have mixed feelings concerning the German unification and concerning the German future. Nobody will take it amiss if I feel above all as a Westfalian and as a European, but secondly also as

Please see REFLECTIONS, page 5

REFLECTIONS, continued from page 4

a German. I am hopeful and worried at the same time. In the 45 years of division I have developed a Western European and a North American identity. I feel more attached to my colleagues in Western Europe and North America, in Poland and Israel than to my colleagues in East Germany, who have isolated themselves for 45 years. The populations of the two German states have gone their own different ways over the 45 years of division. The social, political and economic structures in the two parts of Germany are truly different with the result that in the merging of the two Germanies criminality, juvenile delinquency and social deviation will increase. Criminology in the German Democratic Republic has followed a radical communist-ideological line. It is doubtful whether the criminological experts in the GDR will be able to and will want to learn our liberal Western criminology. I am particularly worried that we German crimino-

logists might be paralyzed with infertile internal controversy, thereby losing our close international links. Unification is not a virtue in itself. Its merit will be decided upon in the way we handle it in the future. □

1. Cr. e.g. Hans Joachim Schneider: *The Influence of Mass Communication Media on Public Opinion on Crime and Criminal Justice*. Council of Europe (Ed.): *Public Opinion on Crime and Criminal Justice*. Strasbourg 1979, 121-160; cf. also H.J. Schneider: *Crime in the Mass Media*. Brunon Holyst (Ed.): *EuroCriminology*. Volume 2, Warszawa 1989, 5-27.

2. Donald R. Cressey: "Prison Organizations." James G. March (Ed.): *Handbook of Organizations*. Chicago 1965, 1023-1070.

3. Hans Joachim Schneider (Ed.): *The Victim in International Perspective*. Berlin/New York: de Gruyter 1982.

4. Hans Joachim Schneider: *The Position of the Victim in Criminal Law and Procedure: Re-*

cent Developments in the Criminal Policy of the United States, of the Federal Republic of Germany, of the Council of Europe and the United Nations. Institute of Comparative Law in Japan (Ed.): *Conflict and Integration. Comparative Law in the World Today*. Tokyo 1989, 415-437.

5. Hans Joachim Schneider: *Economic Crime and Economic Criminal Law in the Federal Republic of Germany*. United Nations Asia and Far East Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders (Ed.): *Report for 1986 and Resource Material Series No. 31*. Fuchu, Tokyo 1987, 128-158.

6. Hans Joachim Schneider: *Crime and its Control in Japan and in the Federal Republic of Germany*. *Indian Journal of Criminology*. 17 (1989), 31-41.

7. Thorsten Sellin: Book Review "Schneider, Kriminologie." *The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*. 79 (1989), 1377-1381. □

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Advances in Criminological Theory

A serial published by Transaction

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Criminology has developed strong methodological tools over the past decades, establishing itself as a competitive and sophisticated social science. Perhaps because of its emphasis on research design, methodology, and quantitative analysis, criminology has had few significant advances in theory. This is the first publication exclusively dedicated to the dissemination of original work on criminological theory. It encourages theory construction and validation, and furthers the free exchange of ideas, propositions, and postulates.

Call for Papers, Volume Four

Advances in Criminological Theory is a new forum for the publication of work on theory construction and validation in criminology. Papers are now being accepted for Volume Four. Contributions should appear in the form of theoretical deliberations, theory construction, and efforts to test the validity and reliability of theories of crime and criminality.

Articles under consideration will receive blind peer review. Thus, contributions must be submitted in triplicate, and for purposes of uniformity conform to the publication manual of the American Psychological Association, 3rd Edition, Send articles to:

Dr. Freda Adler, School of Criminal Justice, Rutgers University
15 Washington Street, Newark, NJ 07102

CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS

The **National Victim Center** presents "Advocacy in Action: The Future is Now," in Scottsdale, Arizona, January 4-5, 1991. For more information, please contact The National Victim Center, 307 West Seventh Street, Suite 1001, Fort Worth, Texas 76102.

The role of **Corrections and Higher Education** will be examined in an international conference to be held November 21-23, 1991 and accompanying monograph to be published in 1991. The conference will focus on four major themes: pre-service education; correctional (offender) education; staff inservice training; and applied research. The Correctional Higher Education Conference will be held at the Holiday Inn at Ohio Center, in Columbus, Ohio.

For more information, please contact: National Conference on Corrections and Higher Education, Training Resource Center, Eastern Kentucky University, 217 Perkins, Richmond, KY 40475-3127. Phone: (606) 622-1497 Fax: (606) 622-6264.

The **Institute of Criminology Faculty of Law, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem**, will hold its **Fifth European Conference of the International Society for Research on Aggression** in Jerusalem, Israel June 23-28, 1991. This conference will bring together scholars from various disciplines involved or interested in up-to-date research and analysis of aggressive behavior. For more information please contact: Mrs. Sara Sher, Coordinator of Scientific Conferences, Contact Unit, Division for Development and Public Relations, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Mount Scopus, Jerusalem 91905, Israel. Phone: 972-2-322557; Fax: 972-2-322556.

The **First Indonesian Society of Criminology Conference International Trends in Crime: East Meets West** will be held December 10-13 at the Putri Bali Hotel, Nusa Dua, Bali, Indonesia. For more information, please contact: Glenys Rousell, Conference Section, Australian Institute of Criminology, GPO Box 2944, CANBERRA ACT 2601, Phone: 06-274-0224, Fax: 06-274-0225.

The **Seventh Annual Correctional Symposium, "Controlling Overcrowding: Structuring Time Positively"** will be held November 26-29, 1990 at Marriott's Griffin-Gate Resort in Lexington, Kentucky. For more information, please contact Training Resource Center, Eastern Kentucky University, 217 Perkins Building, Richmond, Ken-

tucky 40475-3127, telephone (606) 622-1497, Fax: (606) 622-6264, ATTN: Correctional Symposium.

Risk Management Seminar: Deadly Force Litigation, Liability and Policy: The program is intended to inform public officials who are responsible for risk management in this highly sensitive, expensive and controversial area of law enforcement. The following is a list of times and places in which these seminars will be held: February 11, 1991 — Houston, TX, March 4, 1991 — Denver, CO, March 18, 1991 — Phoenix, AZ, April 8, 1991 — Oklahoma City, OK. For more information please contact: Registrar, The Southwestern Legal Foundation, P.O. Box 830707, Richardson, Texas 75083-0707, (214) 690-2376, Fax: (214) 690-2458.

UNIVERSITY of LOUISVILLE DIRECTOR SCHOOL OF JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION COLLEGE OF URBAN AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS

The University of Louisville invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of the School of Justice Administration.

The Director of the School of Justice Administration reports to the Dean of the College of Urban and Public Affairs and is responsible for: administration and operation of the school; preparation and administration of the school's budget; administration of faculty, staff persons, and the directors of the Southern Police Institute and the National Crime Prevention Institute; participation with faculty concerning the assignment of teaching responsibilities and arrangement of curricula; providing encouragement and leadership for students; representing the school with college and university officials and the community at large; and stimulation and facilitation of faculty research and service. The director is expected to teach one course per semester. A review of the director's service shall be made at five year intervals by the dean in consultation with component faculty.

QUALIFICATIONS INCLUDE:

A doctorate in criminal justice or closely related discipline; established record of teaching, research and service commensurate with requirements of tenure and senior rank; academic administrative experience and skill; experience with justice system practitioners.

The position is a senior level, tenure track, academic appointment. Salary is competitive and negotiable depending upon qualifications with appointment expected on or before July 1, 1991. Send nominations and applications to:

**Chair, Director's Search Committee
School of Justice Administration
College of Urban and Public Affairs
UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE
Louisville, KY 40292**

Applications must include a vitae, official transcripts, a list of references, and a copy of recent publication. Deadline for the submission of applications is December 31, 1990.

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EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER.

CALL FOR PAPERS

The 1991 Meetings of the *Law and Society Association* and the *Research Committee on Sociology of Law of the International Sociological Association* will be June 26-29, 1991 as part of **An International Conference on Law and Society** at the University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands. The theme of the conference is "Law and Society in the Global Village — Toward Collaborative and Comparative Research." The joint Program Committees solicit proposals to present papers or organize sessions on all aspects of sociolegal research and theory. Particularly encouraged are proposals that are comparative or present transnational perspectives and/or involve participants from more than one country. The committees wish to accommodate a variety of formats for participation. Deadline for proposals is **December 1, 1990**. For more specific information and proposal forms contact: Executive Offices, Law and Society Association, Hampshire House, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA 01003, USA; Ph (413) 545-4617; Fax (413) 545-1640.

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Women, Children and Abuse: The Role of Law is a project in which the purpose is to collect first-person accounts of women and children who are survivors of personal and social systems of abuse. This includes survivors of "abuse" as commonly understood, as well as survivors of child custody disputes (with other individuals or with the state) and of access arrangements. The focus in this collection will be on three general themes: (1) How the specific situation of each woman affects the way she and/or her children have been abused. (2) How the law and/or other agencies have intensified or contributed to the construction of that abuse. (3) How women and children have empowered themselves in relation to abuse and dispute resolution.

We are especially interested in unpublished accounts and documentation of relevant mediations, trials, and administrative proceedings. We are also interested in any academic work that relates to this theme. Please contact us if you have any material that you feel might be relevant, or if you would be interested in writing for this collection.

Submission length should be no more than 50 pages, double spaced and typed. However, depending on the type of material involved, longer or shorter submissions will be considered. Please send contributions, drafts, or ideas, in either English or French, to: Kathleen A. Lahey, Faculty of Law, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, Canada, K7L 3N6 (613) 545-2220, x 4258.

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Criminal Justice and Behavior: An International Journal welcomes contributions for a special issue on the Psychology of Policing, broadly conceived. Papers are welcome in such areas as screening and selection, the handling of the mentally disordered, post-shooting trauma, hostage negotiations, domestic crisis intervention, and stress management. The deadline for submission is **June 1, 1991**, but earlier submissions are encouraged.

Articles should be no more than 25 double-spaced pages, including references and tables, and should be accompanied by an abstract of approximately 100 words. Papers must adhere to the style and format of the Publications Manual of the American Psychological Association and submitted in triplicate to Curt R. Bartol, Department of Psychology, Castleton State College, Castleton, Vermont 05735. Tel. (802) 468-5611 or (802) 265-3805.

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Scholars are invited to submit papers for publication in a new journal on **Criminal Behavior and Mental Health**. This journal is edited by John Gunn, Pamela Taylor, and David Farrington, and volume 1 will be published in 1991. The journal aims to publish high-quality research and review articles on psychology, psychiatry, crime and the law, including such topics as: the causes and treatment of crime, delinquency, violence, drug use, and antisocial child behavior; mentally abnormal offenders, victims, police, courts, juvenile and criminal justice, legal processes, probation, parole, social services, security hospitals, and penal institutions. The scope of the journal is international. Submit papers for publication to: Professor John Gunn, Institute of Psychiatry, DeCrespigny Park, Denmark Hill, London SE5 8AF, England.

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

THE CRIMINOLOGIST will regularly feature in these columns position vacancies available in organizations and universities, as well as positions sought by members of the Society.

A charge of \$50 for up to 40 column lines and \$1 per additional line will be made for each announcement. The charge will be waived for institutional members of ASC.

It is the policy of ASC to publish position vacancy announcements only from those institutions or agencies which subscribe to equal educational and employment opportunities and those which encourage women and minorities to apply.

Institutions should indicate the deadline for submission of application materials.

The Professional Employment Exchange will be a regular feature at each Annual Meeting. Prospective employers and employees should register with the Society no later than three weeks prior to the Annual Meeting of the Society. Appropriate forms may be obtained by writing to the ASC offices in Columbus, Ohio.

To place announcements in **The Criminologist**, send all material to: Stephen E. Brown, Editor, **THE CRIMINOLOGIST**, Dept. of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Box 19150A, East Tennessee State University, Johnson City, TN 37614. FAX 615-929-5770.

Pending budget approval, **TEMPLE UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE** anticipates the availability of at least one tenure-track position, to be filled at the Assistant Professor level, and two or more nontenure-track, one-year appointments. All positions to begin September 1991. Candidates should have a doctorate or terminal degree in criminal justice or related field. All research specialties considered. Applications from women and minority candidates are strongly encouraged. To ensure maximum consideration, a complete application (vita, 3 letters of reference, research reprints/preprints) should be received by January 2, 1991. Submit to: *Cathy Rosen*, Criminal Justice Department, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA 19122; (215) 787-1643.

THE SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY provides graduate and undergraduate degree programs, as well as research, professional and technical services on the Bloomington, Fort Wayne, Indianapolis, Northwest (Gary), and South Bend Campuses of Indiana University. Recruitment is now underway for the 1991-92 academic year. Positions are tenure-track. Teaching at graduate and undergraduate levels will be expected, along with demonstrated ability to establish and maintain an active applied research program. A strong commitment to public service, including community involvement, is important. All faculty are expected to have appropriate terminal degree and demonstration of research abilities.

Indianapolis Campus (Rank Open) - Area of specialization is open. Senior level applicants should have the poten-

tial to direct the statewide criminal justice faculty.

Northwest Campus-Gary (Assistant Professor) - Preference will be given to applicants who possess teaching and research interests in criminology, law enforcement and/or corrections. Ability to teach in the public affairs and/or public management field as well as in criminal justice would be beneficial.

South Bend Campus (Assistant/Associate Professor) - Primary teaching strengths in either criminology or corrections with demonstrated skills in quantitative analysis. Ability to teach in the public affairs and/or public management field as well as in criminal justice.

Interested applicants should send a curriculum vita to the following address no later than December 1, 1990. However, the search will continue until suitable candidates have been selected. Please indicate the position for which you are applying. *Dr. John L. Mikesell*, Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, School of Public and Environmental Affairs, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN 47405.

THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF CRIME, DELINQUENCY, AND CORRECTIONS has two Assistant/Associate tenure-track positions available Fall, 1991. Ph.D. in Criminal Justice or related discipline by August 15, 1991, required. The Center offers B.S. and M.S. Degrees in the Administration of Justice, and is aggressively seeking to enhance its research and teaching mission. The first Assistant/Associate position requires proven scholarly and research interests in policing. Preference will be given to persons with a background in organizational theory and management, public policy and ad-

ministration, and the study of philosophical and ethical issues facing criminal justice. The second position is open as to expertise, and applicants will be evaluated according to competencies in any combination of the following areas: economic crime, community contexts of crime and justice, organizational aspects of justice administration, minority and/or gender issues, family violence, substance abuse, assessment of offenders, policing, and security administration. Salaries are competitive. Closing date is December 3, 1990, or until positions are filled. Send letter of application, curriculum vita, and names of three references to: *Theodore Ferdinand or Marc Riedel*, Search Committee Co-chairs, Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency, and Corrections, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL 62901-4504.

Pending final administrative approval, the **UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN — MILWAUKEE, CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROGRAM**, seeks applications for two tenure-track positions to begin in the fall of 1991. Earned Ph.D. or ABD near completion required. Rank open and salary competitive. Applicant must have primary teaching and research expertise in law enforcement with a secondary area of emphasis open; applicants with strong quantitative skills preferred. Send a letter of application and curriculum vita,

Please see POSITIONS, page 9

INFORMATION IS HELPFUL, NOT HARMFUL.

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POSITIONS, continued from page 8

post-marked by December 15, to: *Nancy Frank*, Coordinator, Criminal Justice Program, University of Wisconsin — Milwaukee, P.O. Box 786, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53201. Applicants attending the ASC conference in Baltimore may contact Professor Frank at (414) 229-4851 to arrange for an informal preliminary interview at the conference.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND UNIVERSITY COLLEGE anticipates faculty openings in its undergraduate program on U.S. military bases in Europe and Asia. One-year renewable appointments begin August 1991. Ideal for teachers who are excellent in the classroom and enjoy travel. Qualifications for the position include: (1) Ph.D., (2) competence to teach in two academic disciplines (criminology or law enforcement and another discipline), (3) recent college teaching experience, and (4) U.S. citizenship. Benefits include transportation and military base privileges. Frequent travel and the cost of schooling make these positions difficult for those with children. Send resume to: *Dr. Ralph E. Millis*, The University of Maryland, University College, College Park, Maryland, 20742-1642.

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI - ST. LOUIS — The Administration of Justice Department at the University of Missouri - St. Louis invites applications for a new tenure-track position at the rank of Assistant Professor. The appointment will begin with the Fall, 1991 semester. The Ph.D. is required, though ABD candidates with exceptional research promise will be considered. Specialty area is open. Applicants must demonstrate a commitment to scholarly research. Duties will include research, teaching and service. Send vita, three letters of recommendation and a sample of written work to: *Professor Scott H. Decker*, Chair, Administration of Justice, University of Missouri - St. Louis, 8001 Natural Bridge Road, St. Louis, MO 63121. Materials must be received by November 26, 1990.

LOYOLA UNIVERSITY - Applicants are invited for a tenure-track position at the assistant or associate professor level in the Department of Criminal Justice for Fall 1991. Ph.D. in Criminal Justice or a related field is required. Demonstrated interest and competence in teaching, scholarly research and publications in the following subjects: police administration and management, police community relations, organized crime, other law enforcement related

topics. Relevant experience or involvement (research or consulting) in law enforcement is required. Salary commensurate with experience. Candidate screening will commence December 1, 1990 and will continue until the position is filled. Submit letter of application, curriculum vita, copies of undergraduate and graduate transcripts, and sample of publications to: *Dr. Gad Bensinger*, Professor and Chairman, Department of Criminal Justice, Loyola University of Chicago, 820 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60611.

UTICA COLLEGE OF SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY - Assistant or Associate Professor: Growing Criminal Justice Program with interdisciplinary emphasis seeks fifth member to teach courses such as: Criminology, Juvenile Justice, Comparative Criminal Justice, and Victimology. Salary commensurate with experience. Doctoral degree in criminal justice, sociology, or psychology, field experience required; teaching experience preferred. Selection process will begin February 1, 1991. Send letter of application, current vita and three references to: *Dr. Gary R. Gordon*, Criminal Justice Program, Utica College of Syracuse University, 1600 Burrstone Rd., Utica, NY 13502-4892.

NORWICH UNIVERSITY - The Department of Justice Studies and Sociology invites applications for a tenure-track appointment as an Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice, August 1991. An earned doctorate in Criminal Justice, Criminology, or sociology by time of appointment and some college teaching are preferred, but ABDs are encouraged to apply. Although the department is particularly interested in candidates with teaching specializations in police and/or juveniles delinquency/juvenile justice, specialization in other areas of criminology and criminal justice will be considered. The candidate must also be able and willing to teach some lower division courses in sociology. Criminal justice is the largest program at Norwich, with 200 majors. Four full time faculty staff the department. The University supports active pursuit of research and state government provides consulting opportunities. Norwich University, founded in 1819, has 2,000 students enrolled in 50 different degree programs located on two campuses — a military campus in Northfield and a civilian campus in nearby Montpelier. Send letter of application, curriculum vita, and the names of three references to: *Prof. Stan Shernock*, Chair, Department of Justice Studies & Sociology,

Norwich University, Northfield, VT 05663 by January 1, 1991.

BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY - The Criminal Justice Program has a tenure-track Assistant Professor position available for Fall, 1991. Qualifications: A Ph.D. in criminal justice/criminology or a related field is required (ABDs may be considered if expected finish date is prior to appointment). The position may be filled by a candidate with teaching and research interests in any substantive area. The successful candidate will have the opportunity to teach a variety of topics as well as develop new courses. Student advising and program/university service are also required. The Criminal Justice Program at BGSU is a selective entry program which admits only the top 30 applicants (based on GPA) each year. This results in a highly competitive cohort of students, most of whom successfully continue on to graduate education or enter federal service. Salary is competitive with excellent fringe benefits. Apply to: *Steven P. Lab*, Chair, Search Committee, Criminal Justice Program, 102 Health Center, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, Ohio 43403. Applicants should send a cover letter outlining their interest and abilities, a current vita, and the names and addresses of three references. Review of credentials will begin October 15, 1990 and will continue until a suitable candidate is found. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

THE AMERICAN PROSECUTORS RESEARCH INSTITUTE is seeking applicants for the position of training director to design and development training on trial advocacy, asset forfeiture and multi-jurisdictional narcotics task forces. The training director will be responsible for all aspects of pilot training from the theory underlying development to coordination of site logistics. Qualifications for the position include experience in developing and administering criminal justice training programs, particularly in the area of law enforcement. Experience in working for an agency responsible for law enforcement/prosecution. Excellent writing skills are required. Applicant should possess an M.A. in criminal justice or equivalent. Salary is commensurate with experience, not to exceed \$50,000. Deadline for application is December 1, 1990. Please contact *Dr. Don Rebovich*, Director of Research, American Prosecutors Research Institute, 1033 North Fairfax St., Suite 200, Alexandria, VA 22314, phone: (703) 549-4253.

POSITIONS, continued from page 9

THE AMERICAN PROSECUTORS RESEARCH INSTITUTE is seeking applicants for position involving primary research in the area of drug offense enforcement, along with a potential for research in the areas of the prosecution of child abuse offenses and the enforcement of crimes against the environment. Responsibilities include: 1) assistance in the creation of data collection instruments; 2) research site data collection; 3) analysis of data. Qualifications for the position include a M.A. in Criminal Justice or equivalent. Experience working on social research or law enforcement research projects in which both quantitative and qualitative data were collected and analyzed as part of program development. The applicant should be skilled in LOTUS, DBASE and/or SPSS+ software packages. Deadline for application is December 1, 1990. Salary is commensurate with experience not to exceed \$35,000. Please contact Dr. Don Rebovich, Director of Research, American Prosecutors Research Institute, 1033 North Fairfax St., Suite 200, Alexandria, VA 22314, phone: (703) 549-4253.

THE AMERICAN PROSECUTORS RESEARCH INSTITUTE is seeking applicants for the position of policy analyst to identify prosecutor-led, community-based drug abuse programs. Analyst will (1) assess identified programs, (2) collect and organize program descriptions for replication purposes and (3) develop training models and technical assistance to help district attorneys. Qualifications for the position include experience in criminal justice program design/planning and implementation. Masters degree in criminal justice, public administration or related fields preferred. Experience in prosecution is considered a plus. Salary is commensurate with experience, not to exceed \$50,000. Deadline for application is December 1, 1990. Please contact Dr. Don Rebovich, Director of Research, American Prosecutors Research Institute, 1033 North Fairfax St., Suite 200, Alexandria, VA 22314, phone: (703) 549-4253.

WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY'S DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE/CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROGRAM seeks one, or possibly two, full-time tenure-track portion(s), starting Fall, 1991. Applicants must be able to teach undergraduate and/or graduate level courses in some combination of the following areas: Introduction to Criminal Justice, Criminal Justice Administration, Research in Criminal Justice, Ethics, Policing, Corrections, Juvenile Justice, and Comparative

Please see POSITIONS, page 11

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ACJS FORMS POLICE SECTION

At the Denver 1990 annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences the Academy announced the formation of a Police Section. The Police Section was established to serve members of the Academy with particular interests in the police. Specifically, the Section is to: a) encourage research and theory development related to policing; b) serve as a network linking research, academic, practitioner, and policy-making sectors to further develop knowledge about police and policing; and, c) encourage appropriate and effective teaching practices for police related courses. The following officers were elected (with terms of office in parenthesis):

Chair

Robert Langworthy (3 yrs)

Vice Chair

Donna Hale (2 yrs)

Secretary

Michael Palmiotto (2 yrs)

Executive Counselors

John Angell (1 yr)

James Fyfe (1 yr)

Barbara Raffel Price (1 yr)

The initial focus of the Section will be on developing a newsletter to encourage communication within the Section, exploring means of creating productive networks that link people who produce research to those who use it, and one assisting the organization of annual ACJS conference sessions related to policing. Victor Kappeler of Central Missouri State University is the first editor of the ACJS Police Section newsletter. Anyone with ideas for the newsletter (for example, notes on research in progress; upcoming conferences; suggestions for feature articles, etc.) should contact him at (816) 429-4188.

Anyone with questions concerning membership should contact Mike Palmiotto, Department of Government, Armstrong State College, 11935 Abercom Street, Savannah, GA 31419.

POSITIONS, continued from page 10

Criminal Justice. Qualifications include a Ph.D. in either Criminal Justice, Criminology, Political Science, Sociology, or a related field at the time of appointment, along with a promise or evidence of scholarly productivity and teaching excellence. Advanced methodological skills preferred. Rank will be Assistant or Associate Professor and salary will be commensurate with qualifications. Deadline for entries is November 15. Candidate should send letter of application, vita, and three letters of recommendation to: *Quint Thurman*, Director, Criminal Justice Program, Department of Political Science, Washington State University, Pullman, WA 99164-4880. Members of ethnic minorities, women, Vietnam-era or disabled veterans, persons of disability, and/or persons between the ages of 40 and 70 are strongly encouraged to apply.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MONTREAL'S RESEARCH UNIT ON CHILDREN'S PSYCHO-SOCIAL MALADJUSTMENT seeks a post doctoral student with a Ph.D. in criminology, psychology, education or other relevant discipline to work with the research unit in conducting a number of longitudinal studies of children at risk of deviant behavior. Application deadline is April 1, 1991. Please send three letters of reference and vita to: *R.E. Tremblay*, Research Unit on Children's Psycho-Social Maladjustment, University of Montreal, 750, boul. Gouin est, Montreal (Canada) H2C 1A6, Phone: (514) 385-2525.

MEMPHIS STATE UNIVERSITY, DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE, College of Arts and Sciences, invites applications for one, or possibly two, tenure-track positions at the assistant professor rank beginning August, 1991. Preference will be given to generalists who hold the doctorate in criminal justice, criminology, public administration, or a related social science with a diverse educational background at the baccalaureate and/or masters level, desirable in the arts and sciences or humanities. Exceptionally qualified ABD's will be considered if completion of degree requirements is imminent. The preferred candidate should possess strong pedagogical and methodological skills, a vigorous commitment to research and publication, and interpersonal skills that facilitate interaction with faculty, students, and the community. Instructional load is nine hours per semester and includes undergraduate and

graduate courses. Salary is competitive with excellent fringe benefits. Submit a letter of application, vita, and names/addresses/telephone numbers of three references to Dr. Michael B. Blankenship, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Memphis State University, Memphis, TN 38152. Deadline for submission of applications is December 1, 1990; review will continue until the positions are filled. Minorities and women are strongly encouraged to apply.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE FAMILY RESEARCH LABORATORY has at least two Family Violence Research fellowships available starting in the summer or fall of 1991. These NIMH-funded positions are open to new and experienced researchers with doctorates in the fields of psychology, sociology, social work, law, nursing, public health and medicine. The fellowships are intended for work in the area of child abuse, domestic violence, elder abuse, sexual abuse, rape, homicide and other family-violence related topics with special attention to mental health impact. Scholars may use the one-year fellowships (with possible one year extension) to work on their own projects, to collaborate with FRL staff on on-going projects, or to work on one of the many data sets archived at the FRL. Fellows must be able to reside close enough to UNH (one-and-a-half hours from Boston) to attend the weekly Family Violence Research seminar. Annual stipends run from \$17,000 to \$31,500, depending on number of years since receipt of doctorate. Applications from scholars with interests in Family Violence in minority families are particularly encouraged. Deadline for application is February 1, 1991. For more information, contact David Finkelhor, co-director, Family Research Laboratory, University of New Hampshire, Durham, NH 03824; (603) 862-1888.

FLORIDA ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY - The College of Social Science invites nominations and applications for the position of Dean. Applicants should have the following qualifications: a distinguished record of scholarship, teaching and service appropriate for appointment as full professor in one of the disciplines of the College (anthropology, criminal justice, economics, geography, political science, sociology, health administration, social work); administrative experience at the level of dean, department chair or the

equivalent; demonstrated leadership in education, research and public service. By December 15, 1990, send nomination letter or application letter, vita and names of three references to: *Anita Pritchard*, Chair; Dean Search Committee; College of Social Science; Florida Atlantic University; Boca Raton, Florida 33431. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

THE NATIONAL CENTER FOR JUVENILE JUSTICE has an immediate opening for an individual capable of contributing significantly to the Center's juvenile court statistics project, as well as other Center research and evaluation activities. The juvenile court statistics project annually collects over 700,000 computerized case records from juvenile courts across the country, translates these operational data bases into research data files, documents and archives these data files (the National Juvenile Court Data Archive), and uses these data to support a wide range of research and policy studies. The individual most qualified for this position will possess the following qualifications and characteristics: A Ph.D. in criminal justice, sociology, information systems or a related area and at least five years of related-work experience; a thorough understanding of research and evaluation methods and data analysis procedures including a working knowledge of the unique potentials and limitations encountered in the study of large archived data files; a working knowledge of the daily operations of juvenile courts and of the characteristics and capabilities of juvenile court management information and statistical reporting systems; the ability to consult with courts across the country on the design and use of automated juvenile court management information systems; the ability to communicate research findings and Archive activities clearly and succinctly to a range of audiences; the ability to work independently and as a member of a research team; the ability to conceptualize new activities, to develop work plans and to supervise a professional staff to the successful completion of the project; and a desire to progress professionally and to assume increasing responsibilities for future Archive activities. Salary range (based on qualifications): \$35,000-\$45,000 with an excellent benefits package. Please forward a current resume to: *Dr. Howard N. Snyder*, Director of Systems Research, National Center for Juvenile Justice, 701

POSITIONS, continued from page 11

Forbes Avenue, Pittsburgh, PA 15219 (Telephone: 412/227-6850). The Center strongly encourages minorities to apply.

STATE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE AT BUFFALO: THE DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

invites applications for a tenure-track, Assistant Professor appointment to begin September 1, 1991. Salary is competitive; excellent benefit package. The college is the largest of the SUNY Colleges of Arts and Sciences. The Department has the largest combined enrollment of undergraduate and Master's degree criminal justice majors in the SUNY system. The Department currently has seven full-time, multi-disciplinary faculty including three new members appointed during the past two years. The undergraduate and graduate programs are being revised. Qualifications: Ph.D. in criminal justice or related field required (ABD may be considered if Ph.D. is completed prior to appointment). The J.D. is non-qualifying. Candidates should demonstrate a commitment to effective under-graduate and master's level teaching and advising, research/publications, and funded research. Preference given to candidates whose areas of research and teaching specialization include the judicial system, or minority groups and criminal justice, or community corrections. Secondary areas may include: victimization, women and criminal justice, policy, information systems, white-collar/corporate crime, organized crime, jails, drugs, juvenile justice/ corrections. Application deadline is January 31, 1991. Send curriculum vita, areas specifically qualified to

addresses and phone numbers of four references to: *Dr. John A. Conley*, Chair, Department of Criminal Justice, State University College at Buffalo, 1300 Elmwood Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14222. (The College and the Department specifically invites and encourages applications from women and minorities.)

THE COLLEGE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE, SAM HOUSTON STATE UNIVERSITY

invites applications for three tenure-track assistant professor positions, beginning in the Fall semester, 1991. Qualifications: Ph.D. or equivalent terminal degree in criminal justice, criminology, sociology, psychology, or related sciences, commitment to teaching; and strong potential for research and publication. Exceptional ABD candidates will be considered. The area of specialization is open, but the College has instructional needs in several areas including advanced statistics, research methods, ethics and professionalism, and psychological aspects of human behavior. The College has 22 full-time multidisciplinary faculty, over 1,300 majors, and offers a full academic program of study including the baccalaureate, master's and Ph.D. degrees in criminal justice. Sam Houston University is part of the Texas State University System and has an overall enrollment in excess of 13,000 students. Its 211 acre campus is located in Huntsville, Texas, a community of 30,000 residents, 70 miles north of downtown Houston. The Search Committee will begin screening applications on November 1, 1990, and the positions will remain open until they are filled.

Minorities, women, and members of other protected groups are especially encouraged to apply. Send letter of application, vita, and the names, and addresses and telephone numbers of at least three references to: *Professor Rolando V. DelCarmen*, Chair, Search Committee, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, Texas 77341.

EAST TENNESSEE STATE UNIVERSITY, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, College of Arts and Sciences

invites applications for a tenure track position beginning August 15, 1991. Appointment will be at the rank of Assistant Professor. Qualifications: Ph.D. in Criminal Justice/Criminology strongly preferred. Ph.D. in Sociology or other social sciences will be considered with specialization in criminology/criminal justice. Exceptionally qualified ABD will be considered if completion is imminent. The successful candidate must be qualified to teach undergraduate and graduate courses in research methods and statistics, criminology, and general criminal justice (specialty areas open). Position requires strong commitment to research and publication as well as excellent teaching, student advisement, and service. Potential for grant development is also desirable. Review of applications will begin November 12 and continue until a suitable candidate is found. Inquiries: Send letter of application, vita, and a list of at least three references to: *Dr. Stephen Brown*, Chair, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Box 19150A, East Tennessee State University, Johnson City, TN 37614.



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